



**A Report on “Exploring Effective Teaching Approaches
at Khilda Government Primary School”**

Submitted by

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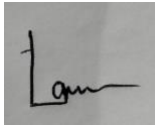
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STUDENT'S DECLARATION

I, Lamia jahan, a student of Department of English at Daffodil International University, my internship report entitled “A Report on Exploring Effective Teaching Approaches at Khilda Government Primary School” represents works, experience and observation during the period of my internship at Khilda Government Primary School.

I also declare, this report is authentic and this report is not submitted for another reason. The information of external sources that used in this report, mentioned proper references, opinions are only my own.

I also acknowledged the guidance and support provide by my internship supervisor, Ms. Afroza Akter, during the course of my internship.



.....
Signature

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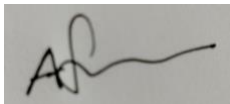
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CERTIFICATION OF THE SUPERVISOR

I declare that Lamia jahan,id:201-10-2220 is a student of Daffodil International University,Department of English has completed her project paper successfully. This project paper entitled “**A Report On Exploring Effective Teaching Approaches At Khilda Government Primary School** “.She has completed her project paper under my supervision and prepared it according to my direction and guidance. Her dedication towards the internship is worth appreciating. All the information provided here are completely authentic.



.....
Ms.Afroza Akter

Lecturer

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I want to start in the name of Allah, the most gracious, the most merciful. Then I would like to express my gratitude for those who helped me to complete successfully this beautiful journey. Specially my parents and my husband, who all the time push and encourage me in my study.

I am very much glade for working under a nice, knowledgeable and friendly mentorship. I extremely want to share my love and special thanks to my supervisor Ms. Afroza akter, Lecturer, Department of English, for her extrem support and advice. His guidance played a significant role to complete this project and helped me to be professional. As a result, I was less feared and more engaged in my work. A good mentor can direct in a good way. This work is a reflection of it.

I must mention, I really gratefull to Khilda Government Primary School for allowed me to completing my internship as a teacher. I am really gratefull and want to give a special thanks to the school administration; The teachers who warmly welcome me and showed respect.

At last i am really grateful to Mr Jahirul Haque Sabuz not only giving me useful decisions but also help me find out this work place.

ABSTRACT

Teaching is not only a profession but not a respectable work in this world. .Teachers are architect who can shape the world for future.Teaching is not only someone is good at any particular subject.It is all about mortality,ethics,technique and professionalism.Since my childhood I was attracted to this profession. As my Uncle is a teacher, his personality attracted me to being a teacher, When I started teaching, I felt it is not so easy but have to take lots of responsibility.

From my childhood,teaching was my dream job.Following the requirements, I have to take classes for two to three months.It was really a good experience to me to talk in front of many students.Not only deliver lecture but also make understandable the lecture to the students. I conducted, observed, taught to classes of iii,iv and v at Khilda government primary school.

In my journey of teaching,I use various teaching techniques which I have learned from my teachers and fortunately got a proper stage to apply it.Khilda Government primary school is a very organised school.The teachers and the students are so much supportive thats why it was easy to complete my journey as a teacher.Since I was a learner,I was little bit nervous to teach.But I tried to my best to communicate with them and deliver a proper lecture to them.I helped myself to make me a better version of mine who are able to handle the students of classroom,the better environment of classroom. I use proper techniques and tried to be more professional,more punctual even seeker of knowledge and more passionate which helped me to be a best teacher in future.

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CHAPTER 01
INTRODUCTION

1.1:Introduction

Teaching profession is the most respectful profession.Its all about encouraging students, make a student feel special as a person, increase self-esteem and developed anyone's soul.

From my early childhood,I had a passion to be a teacher. I followed my teacher's ethics, their morality and patience.I have lesson to my younger brother as well as helped my classmates to understand their lessons. As I grew up,this profession attracted me more. I took some classes at a coaching center in the time of Covid-19.Actually, I gained a great experience to deal with the students, also understand them and developing my skills of teaching.. So,for the completion of my Bachalor degree,I had to do an internship. So, I choose this option that i will be a teacher and will teach students which will develop my own teaching skills.Then, I directly applied to Khilda Government Primary School and they selected me as a teacher.

It was an three month's internship which started from january 20 at Khilda Government Primary School. At first, I started to observe classes.There are some experienced, intelligent and knowledgeable senior teachers.I was little bit nervous but they welcome me very warmly and I feel little comfortable with them.I learn some effective techniques and understand the environment of classes.Then i gradually took classes from class 2 to class 5. I tried to create an interactive classroom environment. My aim was not to deliver the lecture only,but inspire curiosity and critical thinking responsibilities and duties of a teacher.

This experimental documentation must be provided to the Daffodil International University, Department of English, as it is required for completing the degree of Bachelor of Arts(B.A),in English Department.

2.Managing the classroom

3.Conducting assessments and providing feedback

4.Giving individual support

5.Promoting positive learning environment

CHAPTER 02

OBJECTIVES

2.1:Objectives

There are some main objectives of my internship. These are-

1. Applying various teaching methods for the development of the students.
2. Understanding the fear that has spread among students about the English subject and removing that fear from their minds.
3. Identifying students' weaknesses/deficiencies in English and finding ways to overcome them.
4. Launching various clubs and activities and engaging students so that they can practice English in a fun and enjoyable way.
5. Want to use my theoretical and practical understanding on English subject to the students which I learned from University.
6. Want to be more confident teacher and contribute in the field of education.

CHAPTER 03

METHODOLOGY

3.1:Methodology

For my internship , the school i have selected named Khilda Government Primary School , located in Khilda,Kalihati, Tangail.where I was appointed as a intern teacher.

From the beginning i started to take class 5th standard, gradually i took 2th,3th,4th standard.

For class observation i selected class 5.

I discussed with teachers about teaching plan,method and material.

During classes,I used some teaching methods and techniques to teach and communication with the students and wanted to teach them very carefully by using these methods.So, now i am explaining them briefly bellow:

3.2 Teaching method:During my teaching profession at Khilda Government Primary School i have used some teaching methods to teach my students.I want to mentioned that i didn't use any particular method but use different techniques and methods to build an engageable classroom.

Then,I will briefly discuss about my teaching methods which i have used while working as a teacher.I used various techniques and activities as I felt appropriate .For example,GTM(Grammar Translation Method), Audio lingual method,Dogme method,free hand activities and so on.By using these methods, i want to make my students confident and brave.I Used various fun activity and from these i teachd them a particular lession which they enjoyed a lot.Besides, every free hand activities they enjoyed a lot which made me more confident.

CHAPTER 04

INSTITUTION DETAILS

8.1:Institution Details

Institution's Name:Khilda Government Primary School

Established :1918

Location:Khilda,kalihati,Tangail

Total Teachers:12

Staffs:2

Total students :900+

Headteacher:Nikhil Chandra Pal

Class:Nursery to class five

Email address :paulnikhilchandra7@gmail.com

CHAPTER 05
INTERNSHIP ACTIVITIES

5.1 Class Observation Activities:

There were some classes which i have observe for the purpose of my internship report which i have mentioned bellow with key notes:

Class Description	The classroom was well decorated.It was decorated with enough benches for the students and also a standing table and a nice chair for the teacher who will deliver lecture in front of the students. Also there were some fans,light, big door and six windows.Infrastructurely it was quite good.
Students Information	The students were from class five,that means they are primary level students.Probably, there average age was around 10-11 years.Most of the day,there were 80% students present in the classroom.

5.1.1:First class observation :

Teacher's Name	Ms. Laboni Akter
Course Book	English For Today,class 5,Unite 18,lesson 1 National curriculum and Text Board, Bangladesh .
Lesson Objectives	The main objectives of the lesson was to recite and understand the poem named “City streets and country roads”Written by Eleanor Farjeon.
Teaching Materials	Text book,pen,marker,Duster,white board.

Experience of the class:

It was 25 january,2025, I went to the school before the class time to observe the second class.Today ‘s class was with section A.I went to the classroom with English class teacher Ms. Laboni Akter. Firstly she introduce me in front of everyone and they warmly recieved me.That time actually i feel free with everyone. Then I sat at a corner bench to observe the class.There were 41 students in the classroom.

After the attendance part and checking their homeworks,she advised everyone to open their English book,Unite 18,Lesson 1.It was a poem.The name of the poem was”City streets and country roads “.The poem was written by Eleanor Farjeon.The teacher devided the poem into two parts. The first part was about city streets and the second part was all about country roads. At the beginning part,she recite the poem and then understand the poem linr by line with it’s bangali translation. After that,she asked the students to recite the poem one by one.

At the last part of the class, students were able tp understand the poem and the difference between citu streets and country roads.

5.1.2:Second Class Observation

Teacher's Name	Ms. Laboni Akter
Course Book	English For Today, Class 5, Unite 14, lesson 1, National Curriculum Text Board, Bangladesh
Lesson Objectives	The main objectives of the lesson was to read and understand the story named "The Hare and The Tortoise" from the textbook.
Teaching Methods	Text Book, pen, marker, white board, Duster

Experience of the class:

It was 28 January 2025, I went to the school "Khilda Government Primary School" to observe my second English class. After taking some information from the English class teacher Ms. Laboni Akter, we went to the classroom. And as like as the first day, she firstly finished her basic things like attendance, and then she told everyone to open their textbook, Unite 14, lesson 01. The title of the lesson "The Hare and the Tortoise". The teacher prepared her lecture plan so well that was really amazing. Then She summarize the whole story two to three times. All the students listen to her very carefully and then she translated all the story and all the students understand it.

5.1.3:Third Class Observation

Teacher's Name	Ms.Laboni Akter
Course Book	English For Today,Class 5,Unite 24,lesson 1 and 2,National curriculum and Text Board, Bangladesh
Lesson Objectives	The main objectives of the lesson was to read and understand the story named"Cyclone Aila"from the text book.
Teaching Materials	Text Book,Duster,White board,Marker,Pen

Experience of the class :

To observe the third class,Iwent to the school at 2 February, 2025.Like the previous class,I went to the class with the English class teacher Ms. Laboni Akter.. Today's class with section B.There were around 45 students in the classroom.After the attendance part,she told all the students to open their textbool and they warmly listen her order and open their book.Then the teacher started to deliver her lecture.As like as before,her lecture deliver plan was so satisfying. The esson was about Cyclone Aila. Then she was able to develop the central idea of the lesson among the students.she basically conducted the classroom and presented the lesson by following the traditional grammar -translation method.Finally she read out the whole story in bangla with its Bangla translation. After that she summarize the whole things to the students. Some students couldn't understand some point,So,she solve out the problems with a warm smily face. Actually it was a good session.

5.2:Class Conducting Activities

5.2.1:First Class Conduction

I conducted my first class on 8 February 2025 at Khilda Government Primary School. The class time was 2.20 PM to 3.10 PM. Class Duration was almost 50 minutes. There were 39 students in the class. I decided I conduct my class with dogme method. So I told them everyone that we Don't need any book or guide in this class. After hearing that, they were very curious. Then I said to everyone that I will discuss how to introduce myself to everyone. I gave them some ideas with bullet point so that they can easily get the point. Firstly, I presented myself in front of every one and then I called them one by one to present themselves in front of me and another students. Some students feel hesitate. Then I told the way how can they overcome this hesitation and finished my first class as a teacher. Alhamdulillah.

Class duration time:50 minutes

Class-5

Total students-39

Teaching method :Dogme method

Deliver lecture -30 minutes

Question -answer session -10 minutes

5.2.2:Second Class Conduction

My second conducted class held on 12 February 2025 at Khilda Government Primary School. The class time was 2.20pm to 3.10 pm. Class duration time was 50 minutes. Total number of the students were 46. Writing a free hand paragraph was their task. I told them to close their books and listen to me very carefully. They all listened to me very carefully like previous class. Then I told them to open their note pad and pen and write a paragraph about **My school**. They all prepared their notes about their school and then I called them to come one by one in front of everyone and check their thoughts that they written in their note pad. Some of them were so brilliant and written very carefully but some of them made some mistake and I then solved out their problems and finished my class.

Class duration time-50 minutes

Class -5

Total students -46

Topic:Free hand paragraph

Deliver lecture :20 minutes

Question -answer session -20 minutes

5.2.3:Third Class Conduction

My third conducted class held on 16 February 2025 at Khilda Government Primary School. The class time was 2.20 pm to 3.10 pm. Class duration time was 50 minutes. Total number of the students were 37. That day my topic was how to develop Presentation skill. I was so poor in presentation skill so i know that how much this is important in this era. From very early time, It is important to improve his or her presentation skill. I told them to everyone that they will come in front of everyone and presented them. Then one by one they came and presented themselves. Most of them feel so nervous so they couldn't talk anything but someone feel so much comfortable. Then I called them who were not able to talk to anyone and i discussed the way how they will overcome their problems and finished my class with with a warm smile.

Class duration time :50 minutes

Class-5

Total students -37

Topic:Develop presentation skill

Deliver lecture -35 minutes

Question -answer session-10 minutes

5.3:LEARNING

During the time of my internship i have achieved valuable learning which helped me in my future plan.I can't describe by learning from my internship just a few words.But the experience i achieved that helped me to create better version of myself .The learnings that i have achieved from my internship is given bellow in brief-

- My presentation skill got increased because of talking regular classes.
- My confidence level and communication level got increases.
- As i have to face the questions of students, my grammatical level improved.
- As i took several classes i gained class management skills.
- I have to attend in school at 7.30 am.It makes me more puntual.
- Makes me practical & patience.
- And finally,i think i have managed to get a handle on the student's psychology, how they actually think anything.

CHAPTER 06
ADMINISTRATIVE WORK

6.1:Administrative work

I mostly tried to be busy with my classes, but i also had done some administrative tasks, which are mentioned below:

1. During exam, I invigilate in exam hall.
2. I attend 21st February's event and do some activities.
3. A book fair has organised, i also involved there.

CHAPTER 07
OVERALL FINDINGS

7.1:Overall Findings

1. Classrooms were colourful but multimedia was not available.
2. Teachers are available, highly educated and friendly but not puntual.
3. The School has a large playground.
4. Students are multi talented.
5. Almost 80% students were presented.
6. I have applied different methods while teaching and then i noticed that applying them has led to some improvement in the students which gives me a lot of confidence.

CHAPTER 08
RECOMENDATIONS AND CONCLUSION

8.1 Recommendation

As i was involved this school for three months,i find out some weakness to be proved.

- 1.There should have more multimedia classroom so that every student can get the same opportunity.
- 2.Teachers should be punctual and attend in class on time.
- 3.I think there should arrange guardian -teacher meeting at least once in a month.

8.2 CONCLUSION

The journey of Being an English teacher was great. This journey taught me lots of valuable things.

I had some amazing students who were eager to learn, creative and multi-talented. It was a real joy. I taught them and it was great to see their progress. I felt like I had made a small difference in their lives and that was a great sense.

In this journey I worked with some knowledgeable and kind teachers. All of them were so helpful and supportive. I have learned much more things from them which makes me more confident. As an intern teacher, I helped my students every time, I gave them a clear lesson plan. I always helped them to improve their reading and writing skills. I also worked so hard to make their vocabulary level strong. Actually I am so happy for having them and they also helped me to be more professional and confident.

Overall, I would like to say that this journey as an intern teacher gave me wonderful experiences. I am so excited to continue my career in teaching.

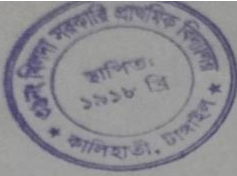
CHAPTER 09

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CHAPTER 10
INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATION



CHAPTER 10

INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that Lamia jahan, a student of Department of English at Daffodil International University has successfully completed her three months internship between 10th January to 10th April 2025 at Khilda Government Primary School as an intern teacher. During the period of her internship program with us she found punctual and hardworking.

We wish her every success in life.

.....
15.04.2025
Nikhil Chandra Pal
১৯ নং খিল্ডা সরকারি প্রাথমিক বিদ্যালয়
Headmaster

Khilda Government Primary School
Khilda, Kalihati, Tangail

10.2:PHOTOGRAPHS







