Catering Service Management System

 \mathbf{BY}

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This Report Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Engineering

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APPROVAL

This Project titled "Catering Service Management System", submitted by Mocksidul Hassan, ID No: 201-15-13881 to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Daffodil International University has been accepted as satisfactory for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Computer Science and Engineering and approved as to its style and contents. The presentation has been held on 24th January 2024.

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I hereby declare that, this project has been done by me under the supervision of **Dr. Fizar Ahmed, Associate Professor, Department of CSE** Daffodil International University. I also declare that neither this project nor any part of this project has been submitted elsewhere for award of any degree or diploma.

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ABSTRACT

This report offers a comprehensive overview of the Catering Service Management System, a mobile application created to enhance the efficiency and management of catering services. Simplifying the operational procedures unique to catering enterprises is the aim of the application. Firebase was used for the back end and Flutter-dart (flutter is a framework and Dart is a programming language) for the front end. The primary objective of this system is to ensure real-time data synchronization across several user interfaces and to simplify order administration and service modification. The program offers consumers an intuitive customer service system and an easy-to-use interface using Flutter's robust features. Firebase's backend integration ensures data consistency, scalability, and secure authentication processes. A battery of tests validated the system's efficacy, showing it could manage many user requests concurrently, preserve data consistency, and deliver a responsive user experience. The scalable, efficient, and userfriendly platform provided by My Catering Service Management System may be tailored to meet the evolving requirements of both catering service providers and their clients. It represents a significant development in digital catering solutions. The system's advanced features, such as its adjustable menus and integration, make it more valuable in the fastpaced catering sector. The Catering Service Management System sets itself apart as a comprehensive solution prepared to elevate the standard for online catering services. This endeavor aids in the digital transformation of the catering industry by staying abreast of emerging technologies and evolving client demands.

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CHAPTER 1

Introduction

1.1 Introduction:

The catering business crucial to hospitality, event management industries because it offers a vast array of culinary experiences to accommodate the various tastes and preferences of individuals and groups. These days, catering services are a necessity for every kind of event—from social gatherings and family reunions to business conferences and weddings. Despite the fact that catering is quite popular and important, there are a lot of challenges that caterers and their customers must overcome. The seamless running of catering events is often hampered by problems such as intricate menu customization, inefficient order administration, and inadequate client-caterer communication. Having recognized these challenges and driven by the aim of improving and simplifying catering for all stakeholders, I embarked on the creation of a catering service management system as a solution. Consider the scenario of a couple planning their dream wedding. They want to make sure that everything is perfect, including the catering, before the big day. But as they start investigating their options, they discover that hiring many caterers, maintaining menus, organizing multiple caterers, and ensuring the caterer of their choosing can accommodate their specific dietary requirements and guest count create challenges. The couple finds that planning their big day is a stressful, time-consuming, and complicated process, which makes them feel that it is less pleasurable. By optimizing processes, reducing human error, and providing caterers with a common platform to manage their services, this technology aims to increase customer satisfaction. To begin, users must log in and create accounts on the application. When planning an event, clients provide crucial details like the date, time, location, and any particular food requirements or preferences. Customers can examine their menu, customize their orders, and place them with the only caterer listed in the system by using the app. The application makes it easy for customers to pay the remaining balance when the catering services are delivered by offering a cashon-delivery option. However, in order to complete their purchase, customers must pay in advance using an online banking method; the remaining balance must be paid in cash when the item is delivered. This expedites and simplifies the ordering procedure for clients that are organizing events.

1.2 Motivation of Work:

Without the catering industry, which provides the foundation for special occasions and get-togethers, our modern world would not be the same. Whether it's a corporate meeting, wedding, or family reunion, the success and caliber of the catering services may make or

break the occasion. I recognized an increasing need for simple solutions that might expedite and improve catering service administration, which is what motivated me to design the Catering Service Administration System Android app. This project is primarily

motivated by the glaring lack of catering management apps in our country. Even though technology has completely changed several industries across the globe, the catering sector in our area usually lags behind in terms of technological innovation. Small and local catering businesses face special challenges due to the lack of easily accessible and reasonably priced software solutions. This idea originated from a genuine desire to improve and simplify the operations of catering businesses. The primary objectives of the Catering Service Management System are to boost productivity by automating challenging logistical procedures including menu planning, ingredient sourcing, and event planning. Through this, the app seeks to enhance the overall customer experience, reduce operational costs, empower small catering businesses, foster competition, and assist industry efforts towards sustainability. My ultimate goal is to make an impact by providing a useful and efficient solution that benefits caterers and their prestigious clientele, guaranteeing the success of any event.

1.3 Objective:

Allow clients to select the meals they would want to eat depending on their preferences. After registering on the portal, users can place personalized food orders. The user interface of the Android app is beautiful and it's really easy to use. The app is compatible with any Android smartphone. To maintain the greatest levels of hygiene, every meal is meticulously prepared. My objectives are to make sure that the festivals are more sophisticated and comfortable while also providing the best food in the country at the most reasonable prices.

1.4 Expected Outcome:

My aims from the application is to provide the best food in the country and take the online catering service into another level. My also aim to make the maximum profit with best quality of services. The customer can easily order food with the menu bar. They can choose the food item with their preferable way. They can choose more than one item at one time. All item goes to the cart section. The food will supply dynamically that they can serve the food on time. The application helps the people to experience the best food and make the moments memorable.

1.5 Report Layout:

To successfully convey the results and ideas, the report is organized in a methodical manner. It is arranged as follows, with various chapters and sections:

- Chapter 1: Introduction- Here, I summarize the project motivation, objectives, expected outcomes, report layout.
- Chapter 2: Background- This chapter contains important background information, such as key terminologies and a comparative examination of my research. The Scope of The Problem and The Challenges it brings also discussed.
- Chapter 3: Requirement Specification Here, the relevant models for my project, including the Business Process Model, Use Case Model, and Logical Data Model are includes. The Requirement Collection Analysis and design requirement are also outlined.
- Chapter 4: Design Specification Here I explain the project's front-end and Back End designs, its interaction and implementation need.
- Chapter 5: Implementation and Testing This chapter discusses Database installation, including Front End design, Testing, the outcomes and reporting.
- Chapter 6: Impact on Society, Environment and Sustainability Here I discuss the project effects on the Environment, society, Ethical considerations. It talks about the sustainability strategy for the suggested solutions and investigates the possible ramifications of the generated models.
- Chapter 7: Conclusion and Future Scope This Chapter provides a summary for the project as well as its findings. It also explores the development's ramifications and suggests paths for further research.
- Reference This section contains all of the references consulted during the project's development.

CHAPTER 2

Background

2.1 Preliminaries/Terminologies:

My goal is to revolutionize event planning for clients in Bangladesh. I used Visual Studio Code for develop this Android application which provides an easy-to-use and efficient platform for organizing a range of events, including business meetings, weddings, reunions, and success celebrations. This application provides our users with an extensive selection of food options, focusing on gastronomic research that goes beyond event organizing. The program serves as an instructional tool as well, teaching users about the fundamental principles of different food types through interactive technological tutorials. With its customizable event checklists, and user-friendly design, our application makes planning more enjoyable and easier. I believe that my project is the greatest choice for everyone searching for event planning and I believe that my effort is the greatest choice for anyone wishing to arrange an event quickly.

2.2 Related Work:

This section will go over the fascinating new Features that we've included, as well as the features that make our program stand out from the competitors. We will discuss similar apps that are currently available on Google Play, their shortcomings, and how our program addresses them with exceptional features and implementations. Thus, it will be the chapter that offers the data we require to show why our application is superior to every other app that is currently on Google Play. With information on meal options and costs, our program will serve as a tool for ordering meals for any occasion.

2.3 Comparative Analysis:

Table 1 provides a detailed comparison of various catering services based on essential criteria required for event planning. This table is a helpful resource for event planners to select which catering options to go with. These row attributes are listed in Table 2.3 as follows: "Availability," "Focus group," "Features," and "Error (Comments review)".

Table 2.3: Comparative Studies

Parameter	Catering Planner	CaterZen Driver	ezManage -	Grubhub: Food	E-catering (our
			Delivery	Delivery	project)
Availabilit y	Google Play Store	Google Play Store	Google Play Store	Google Play Store	First Version

Focuses	Manage kitchen catering service for store own- made data	Deliver their catering orders	Manage Catering Orders	Restaurant list and order food	Order users as desire food, manage own package communication System between user and caterer.
Features	 Forms Food stocking Money collection Data / report capture 	1. locatio n and status as deliver their caterin g orders	 Manage Order Track Order 	Order Food in various restauran t Track order	Order Food Communic ation between user and caterer Make own Package for any event
Error (Comments review)	 sign in problem sign up problem sometimes Can't open. 	No Review Shown	1. Track Order-error	Restaura nt location Bad user experien ce	Unpublished in google play store

2.4 Scope of the problem:

The primary goal of developing these applications is to tackle Bangladesh's catering challenge. My goal is to offer the best dining experience possible in one location. The application executes the request made by the user. The program complies with the users' needs. Conventional offline catering services can't satisfy customer needs. Many complaints have been made about traditional catering services. I'd want to share my innovative proposal with the catering business. I spend a lot of time creating programs that are easy to use and help fulfill customer needs. Clients are able to log in and put customized orders. The user interface has a pleasing visual design. Customers will not be happy when they have to order food in a different way or not in a dynamic way. They lose interest in this section. I designed the application to make everything function as a whole in one location. As a result, it will assist the user and motivate them to use it. For precisely this reason, I'm working on creating an app that will satisfy clients while also giving them with all of the convenience and information they need.

2.5 Challenge:

There are going to be obstacles and difficulties in the process of constructing this application. I ran into a lot of issues because I was new to using Flutter to design Android apps. I have to put in a lot of effort and have a strong sense of determination to learn the

craft. I worked hard to fix any bugs and validate the software after it was produced, and it is now available on several platforms worldwide. I'll have to deal with them directly. It is crucial to ensure that food is delivered on schedule. As a result, I would struggle to complete these tasks. Because there are several goods and a broad range of customer requests, managing the menu card poses additional challenges.

CHAPTER 3 Requirement Specification

3.1 Business Process Modeling

The system functioning validated through business process modeling. This will come in handy when we examine and automate the process in the future to make it better. The data flow diagram provides a visual representation of how data is interpreted in my application. It's quite useful, as a result, I'd like to use it to demonstrate my program's business process model. My system's data Flow Diagram is given below:

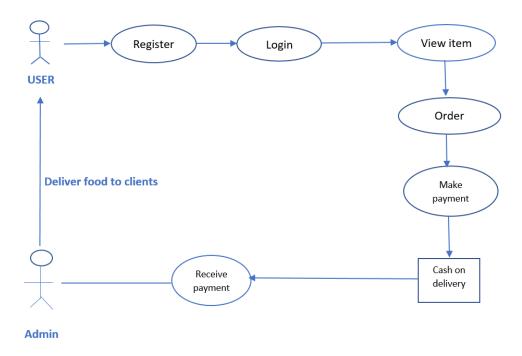


Figure 3.1: Data Flow Diagram

One technique for developing software is the Agile methodology. For future of my apps, I use agile model. Creating my catering service app with the Agile technique has a number of advantages. It ensures that my app stays competitive and relevant by enabling me to easily adapt to the always changing catering market. This strategy emphasizes user feedback to ensure that the app meets user needs and enhances users' utilization of your service. Agile model helps to detect and address issues early on, maintaining the dependability of applications. The process of agile model for my Android app for catering services is depicted in below figure.

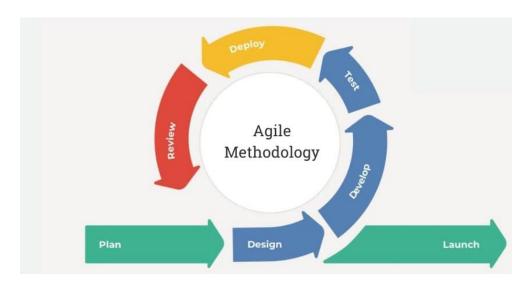


Figure 3.2: Agile method [1]

3.2 Requirement Collection and Analysis:

When creating applications, I remember that software projects have two sorts of requirements: functional and non-functional.

3.2.1 Functional Requirements:

T Functional requirements specify the functions or activities my program is expected to execute. My catering service app needs to meet the following Functional Requirements.

- 1. User Registration and Authentication: Users can set up an account, log in, and update their personal information.
- 2. Menu Display: A function that provides a breakdown of the prices, ingredients, and nutritional facts for various catering meals.
- 3. Ordering System: An interface where customers may place orders, specify the amount needed, and choose the delivery times and dates.
- 4. Customer Support and Chat: Real-time customer question answering via chat.

3.2.2 Nonfunctional requirements:

The following are nonfunctional requirements for my catering service app:

1. Performance: There should be no lag when processing multiple orders at once, and the program should load quickly.

- 2. Security: Strict security guidelines to protect user data, especially credit card information.
- 3. Usability: The program is straightforward to use and has an intuitive user interface (UI).
- 4. Reliability: Customers may always place orders using the app because of its high reliability and minimal downtime.
- 5. Compatibility: work flawlessly on a range of gadgets and platforms, particularly on different mobile operating systems.
- 6. Compliance: Adherence to legal and regulatory obligations, especially those concerning data security.

3.3 Use Case Modeling and Description:

The Use Case diagram for my project is given below.

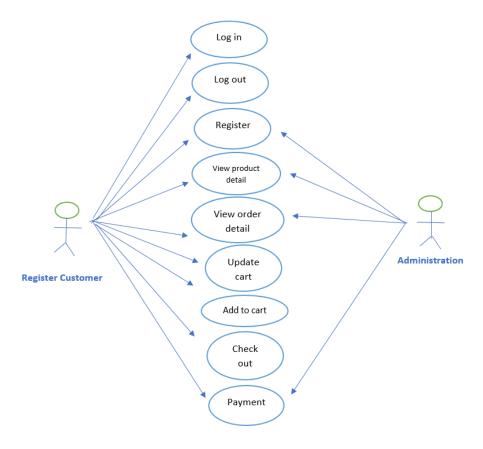


Figure 3.3: Use Case Diagram

Use case description provides detailed explanation of the steps required to complete each use case in my catering service software, along with the interactions that occur between the user (actor) and the system.

Table 3.3.1: Use case description of Registration

Case # 01	Registration
Primary Actor	User
Secondary Actor	null
Pre-condition	null
Scenario	valid Email addresspassword
Post-condition	registration successfully / failed

Table 3.3.2: Use case description of Login

Case # 02	login
Primary Actor	User
Secondary Actor	null
Pre-condition	Registration
Scenario	Valid Email address Password
Post-condition	login successfully / failed

Table 3.3.3: Use case description of Browse Menu

Case # 03	Browse Menu
Primary Actor	User
Secondary Actor	null
Pre-condition	The app is installed and functional.
Scenario	User navigates to the menu section.
Post-condition	The user gains information about available catering foods

Table 3.3.4: Use case description of Place Order

Use Case #04	Order
Primary Actor	user
Secondary Actor	null
Pre-condition	Registered and login.
Scenario	Selects menu items and places an order.
Post-condition	Order is placed and queued for processing.

Table 3.3.5: Use case description of Update Menu

Use Case #05	Update Menu	
Primary Actor	Administrator	
Secondary Actor	Null	
Pre-condition	Logged in with proper credentials.	
Scenario	 Admin accesses the menu management section. Admin adds, removes, or edits menu items. Changes are saved and updated in the app. 	
Post-condition	The menu is updated and visible to customers.	

3.4 Logical Data Model:

Logical Data Model for my application is given below.

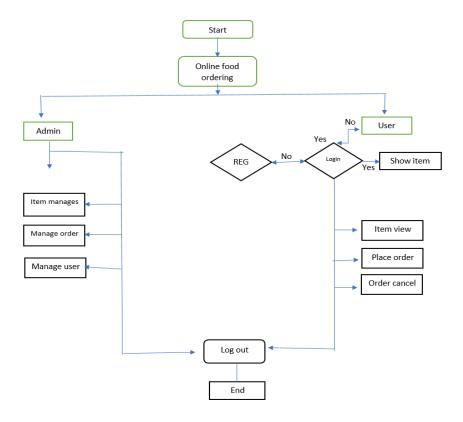


Figure 3.4: logical data model

3.5 Design Requirements:

My catering service application's design needs can be broken down into frontend and backend specifications as well as integration requirements. Flutter is used for the frontend and Firebase is used for the backend. These requirements will ensure that my program is strong, scalable, and user-friendly.

3.5.1 Frontend Design Requirements:

User Interface (UI) Design:

- An interface that is easy to use and adjusts to various screen dimensions and orientations.
- A color scheme and theme that complement your brand identity.
- The best possible icons and images for menu items and other features.
- ➤ A user-friendly layout featuring discrete service areas.

User Experience (UX) Design:

- Screens and data load with ease and speed.
- Interactive elements like buttons, sliders, and input areas that facilitate improved user engagement.

Enhancing Efficiency:

- > Data retrieval and rendering to shorten loading times.
- To ensure an ideal user experience, good state management is required.

Cross-Platform Compatibility:

- ➤ Verify that it is compatible with a range of devices and operating systems.
- Analyze the app's usability and appearance across several platforms.

3.5.2 Backend Design Requirements:

Database Design:

- ➤ A scalable and well-organized structure is used to store user data, menu items, and orders.
- Instantaneous synchronization and updates with real-time database functionalities.

Security and Authentication:

- ➤ Make use of Firebase Authentication to provide user registration and login processes that are secure.
- > Tight data validation to prevent fraudulent entries.

API Integration:

- > Useful API endpoints for changing and retrieving data.
- > A seamless connection for data sharing with the frontend.
- Methods for increasing speed by caching and lowering API rate.

Data Recovery and Backup:

- Regular backups of your data to prevent loss.
- > Quick recovery methods in case of a system malfunction.

CHAPTER 4

Design Specification

4.1 Front-end Design:

Front end serves as the primary user interface, allowing users to interact with the product. I was aware of how crucial the app's UI and UX design were, so here I paid special attention for both. The front end structure of my application was meticulously created to provide simplicity and usability, which is necessary to facilitate seamless user interaction with the program. With a user-friendly interface, I aimed to boost user satisfaction and engagement, realizing that the front end is crucial to the program's overall attractiveness and efficacy. The front end configuration of our application looks like this:

4.1.1 Splash Screen:

If user tap or open our application its shows the splash screen which is given in figure 4.1.1.

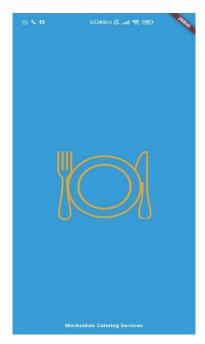


Figure 4.1.1: Splash Screen

4.1.2 Main Menu Screen:

If login successful, user show my home screen which is given in figure 4.1.2.1, 4.1.2.2 and 4.1.2.3.

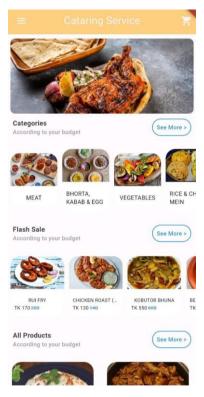


Figure 4.1.2.1: Main Menu Screen



Figure 4.1.2.2: Main Menu Screen

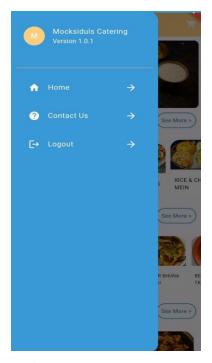


Figure 4.1.2.3: Drawer Screen

4.1.3 Other Screen:

Categories screen, flash sale screen and all products screen is given in below figure.



Figure 4.1.3.1: Categories Screen



Figure 4.1.3.2: Flash Sale Screen



Figure 4.1.3.3: All Products Screen

4.1.4 Product Screen and Product Details Screen:

Figure 4.1.4.1 and figure 4.1.4.2 illustrate one example of Product Screen and Product Details screen.



Figure 4.1.4.1: Products Screen

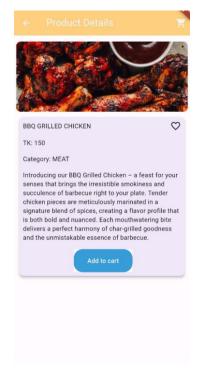


Figure 4.1.4.2: Products Details Screen

4.2 Back End Design

The term "backend" refers to everything that occurs in an application prior to the page being shown.

4.2.1 Cart Management Screen:

If user add food into cart its shown in figure 4.2.1 as an example, and if user delete an items into cart it shown in figure 4.2.1.1 as an example.



Figure 4.2.1: Cart Screen

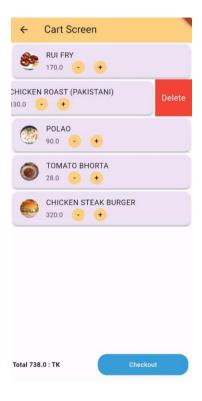


Figure 4.2.1.1: Cart Screen

4.2.2 Sign in Screen:

Then my applications show sign in with account, user can sign in via google account or e-mail account which show in below figure.

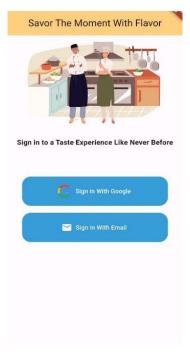


Figure 4.2.2: Open screen

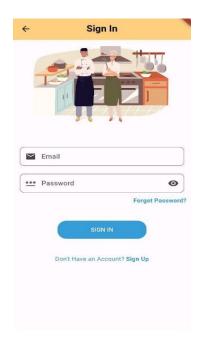


Figure 4.2.2.1: Register using Email

4.2.3 Forget Password Screen:

If anyone forget their password, they can recovery their password with tapping forget password which is shown in figure 4.2.3. Then user need to verify their email address, and my application send an e-mail for recovery their password.



Figure 4.2.3: Forget Password Screen

4.2.4 Register /Sign up Screen:

For new user, they need to Sign up our app which is given in figure 4.2.4.

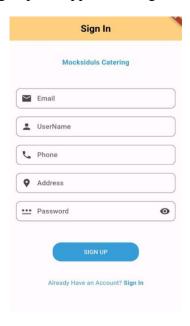


Figure 4.2.4: Sign Up Screen

If User click checkout button, then they need to confirmation their order with the help of submitting a form which is given in figure 4.2.4.1.

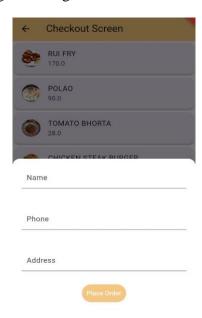


Figure 4.2.4.1: Order Confirmation

4.2.5 Database

The efficient arrangement, storing, and retrieval of data in my catering service application depends on the database. My application's database, which is its core, can manage many different kinds of data, such as menu items, order specifics, and customer data. The design and choice of database technology are critical to ensuring the scalability, security, and performance of the application. For database management, I use firebase which is show in below.

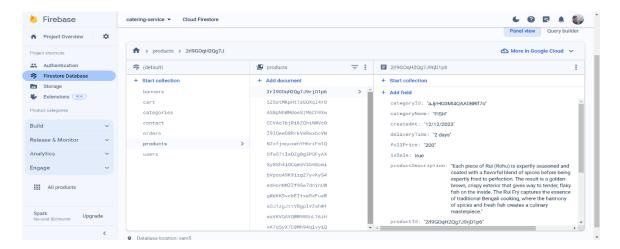


Figure 4.2.5: Firebase Database

4.3 Interaction Design and User Experience

Apart from creating an aesthetically beautiful app, my objective is to make sure that it is logically arranged for effortless navigation, enabling users to execute tasks like menu browsing and order placement in a straightforward and easy manner. Using a more all-encompassing strategy, user experience focuses on the whole functionality and feel of the application. Here, usability is crucial. I put a lot of effort into creating experiences that are not only easy for novice users to navigate, but also fast and fluid, removing any lag that can deter participation. Personalization—in which the app remembers information about past orders and selections—is a cornerstone of my UX methodology. When paired with a simple, efficient, and aesthetically pleasing UI, this tailored approach aims to make the app more than just a tool—rather, it should be fun to use. Whether that means facilitating quick catering orders or offering considerate customer service, my main objective is to appropriately attend to user needs and ensure that the app is not only a solution but also a fun tool to use.

4.4 Implementation Requirement:

The technical and functional requirements needed to turn the application design into a fully functional system are described in Section 4.4, which also covers the application's implementation needs. This part provides a thorough road map for developers and other stakeholders, ensuring that every aspect of the app's development is understood and completed effectively.

4.4.1 Technical Requirements:

Development Environment: a compilation of development tools, programming languages, and frameworks needed.

Database Setup: specifying the structure and configuration of the Firebase database and ensuring that it meets all requirements for user information, order specifics, and menu items.

Deployment Strategy: A plan detailing how the software will be distributed over many platforms (Android and iOS), including beta releases, testing phases, and final deployment. The first of the operational prerequisites is this.

Maintenance Plan: An itinerary for routine maintenance that covers bug patches, app updates, and OS and device compatibility.

Support Infrastructure: Establishing a customer service protocol-based user support network.

4.4.2 Requirements for functionality:

Development Strategy: A plan outlining the software's delivery across many platforms (iOS and Android), including beta releases, testing phases, and the final release, is known as a deployment strategy.

Schedule of Upkeep: This regular maintenance plan includes bug patches, frequent updates, and compatibility with the newest devices and OS versions.

Support infrastructure: Support infrastructure is the creation of a user support system that includes FAQs, help lines, and customer service protocols.

4.4.3 Performance & Scalability:

Load test the app to ensure it can handle a large number of users concurrently, especially during peak business hours. Scalability plans are those that address how the backend of the app will grow in response to rising user numbers and data volumes.

4.4.4 Prerequisites for security:

Data Protection: Putting robust security mechanisms in place to protect data, particularly sensitive user and payment information, is known as data protection.

Compliance: Verifying that the application complies with applicable laws and regulations on data privacy.

CHAPTER 5

Project Implementation and Testing

5.1 Implementation of Database:

Here, I make database using Firebase. Real-time is one of Firebase's functionalities. It can also host and deliver reports on the cloud. As Firebase is a real-time database, I am not able to use SQL queries. My database was created using the "Firebase" application. The Firebase Real-time Database is hosted in the cloud and uses JSON to store data. Any related client receives the info in real time. Each of our clients that creates cross-platform apps with our JavaScript and iOS SDKs has access to a single instance of our Real-time Database, which is updated instantly with the most recent results. This No SQL Real-time Database allows us to store and synchronize data in real time across our users. Notifications and the actual meaning of the data are sent to the application from the database. Figure 5.1 illustrate the firebase database to store user data.

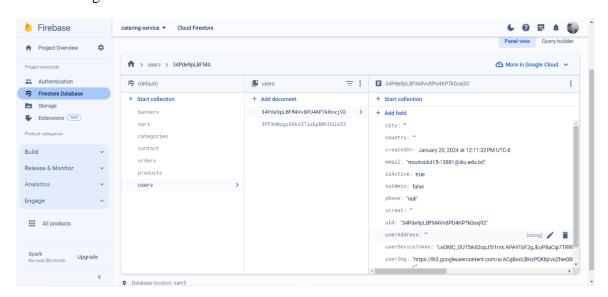


Figure 5.1: Firebase Database to store user data

There are a number of recommendations from Firebase that outline the location of our database files. I can monitor who has access to my servers and can inspect app data thanks to authentication. This is a real-time no-SQL database. The architecture of a firebase differs from that of a relational database. Millions of user queries can be handled by a real-time database without compromising accuracy or response speed.

5.2 Implementation of Front End Design:

It matters because people drawn to visually appealing user interfaces. The frontend interface creates the first impression on the user. Android tablets come in a range of sizes. Some gadgets have massive screens, while others have tiny screens and bulky components. A software application's front end is essential. A front end facilitates communication between the program and the user. It is among the most crucial elements of a software application. User interfaces for software applications need to be easy to use. Therefore, I created the app's UX/UI with great attention to detail, figure 5.2 illustrates the Home Page for my application.

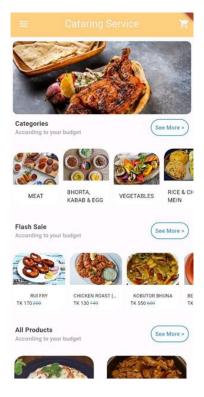


Figure 5.2: Home Screen

5.3 Testing Implementation:

My focus shifts to the testing phase of the application implementation, which is an important stage in which I ensure that the program functions properly and offers a satisfactory user experience. The next phase is unit testing, where I integrate each module and test each one's interoperability to make sure module integration goes smoothly. Every program component is assessed independently for dependability and functionality. After that, the integrated software is evaluated overall against predefined requirements as part of system testing, which also includes functional, performance, security, and usability testing. The final and most crucial step is User Acceptance Testing (UAT), which uses real consumers from our target market. This evaluation of the app takes place in real-

world scenarios to ascertain user satisfaction and identify any last-minute adjustments that could be necessary.

5.4 Test Result and Reports:

The test results and reports are shown in the table below.

Table 5.4: Test result and Reports

Test Case	Test Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Tested On
Install Application	Various Android Versions	Installed	Installed	Passed	3/01/2024
Registration	Not done	Restricted	Restricted	Passed	3/01/2024
Email	Incorrect email	Correct email must be provided	Provide registered email or correct email	Passed	3/01/2024
Password	Incorrect email	Correct password must be provided	Warning	Passed	3/01/2024
Home Page	username password	Home Page	Home Page	Passed	3/01/2024
Order	Click on the checkout button.	Order confirm	Successful	Passed	3/01/2024

CHAPTER 6

Impact on Society, Environment and Sustainability

6.1 Impact on society:

The catering business has a significant impact on society, having a wide range of effects on social life, the economy, and culture. The catering sector employs a diverse range of people, such as chefs, servers, event planners, and support staff. This encourages economic growth and lowers unemployment rates. Catering businesses typically buy their ingredients from local vendors to promote both the growth of the local economy and local agriculture and food production. A lot of social events and celebrations, such as birthday parties, weddings, and business meetings, require catering. These events forge social bonds and leave a lasting impression on both the communities and the individuals attending. Catering usually takes center stage during cultural events and festivals as a way to highlight a range of cuisines and customs. This could promote mutual understanding and intercultural dialogue in society. Meal choices and nutritional preferences might be influenced by catering services. The industry may help promote healthier eating habits by offering wholesome and well-balanced menu options. The catering industry has kept up with technological changes, with many companies now offering online ordering and delivery alternatives. This convenience has changed how easy it is to get food and enjoy it, which has an effect on social norms and behavior. A handful of the numerous ways that the catering sector influences society are through economic growth, ethnic diversity, eating habits, technological advancements, and environmental concerns. The sector plays a critical role in shaping social connections and improving the general well-being of communities.

6.2 Impact on Environment:

The catering industry may have both positive and negative environmental effects, just like any other industry. Catering events often generate large amounts of food waste. This might make environmental issues like methane emissions from landfills worse. Caterers can minimize food waste by properly preparing portions, providing extra food, or initiating composting activities. If caterers utilize disposable and single-use packaging, there can be more garbage ending up in landfills. Promoting recycling and using eco-friendly packaging alternatives can help mitigate this impact. Energy consumption in large-scale catering operations can be high, especially when there is a lot of cooking, refrigeration, and shipping involved. By adopting sustainable behaviors and transitioning to energy-efficient technology, one can minimize their environmental impact. Transporting food, staff, and catering supplies to and from event locations increases carbon emissions. By driving fuel-efficient vehicles and organizing delivery routes well, this effect can be minimized. The ecology may be impacted by the catering industry's ©Daffodil International University

choice of ingredients and methods of procurement. Selecting food that is locally grown and sustainably produced reduces carbon emissions associated with transportation and encourages environmentally friendly farming practices. Water use in catering operations can be significant, particularly in areas where cleaning and food preparation are involved. Water-saving strategies, such as using efficient dishwashing equipment and educating staff members about water conservation, can help reduce water usage. Strong cleaning solutions could be bad for the environment. Catering companies can lessen their influence on water systems and ecosystems by using eco-friendly cleaning solutions. Efficient waste management strategies, including as composting and recycling, can significantly reduce the environmental effect of catering businesses. The application of thorough waste separation methods ensures that items are disposed of appropriately. Some catering businesses may choose to participate in carbon offset programs and undertake activities that reduce greenhouse gas emissions in order to lessen their environmental effect.

6.3 Ethical Aspects:

Like any other business, the catering industry faces ethical challenges that can impact many aspects of its operations. For ethical catering businesses, providing employees with a safe work environment, fair compensation, and reasonable working hours are essential. Encouraging opportunities for career progression and combating exploitation are equally important as upholding labor rights. Responsible and equitable sourcing is guaranteed by moral caterers who consider where their ingredients come from. This entails avoiding products linked to unethical labor practices, harm to the environment, or violations of human rights. Ethical catering businesses are transparent in their communications with clients and consumers. Being open and honest about the menu items, sourcing practices, prices, and any relevant ethical issues is necessary for this. Ethical catering businesses support diversity and inclusivity in their workforce by giving all workers the same opportunities, regardless of their gender, sexual orientation, race, or other traits. This inclusiveness fosters a healthy work environment and reflects societal values. Ethical caterers give clients clear nutritional information so they may make informed selections. They may also provide a variety of nutritional solutions to suit different dietary needs and preferences. It is morally required to ensure the safety of the food that is provided. Catering businesses have to abide by strict hygiene standards to protect their customers' health and avoid foodborne illnesses. Ethical caterers regularly engage with and help their communities. This involvement could be in the form of helping out at local farms, going to events in the community, or volunteering at charitable enterprises. By preparing ahead of time, donating extra food to deserving charities, and portioning food appropriately, ethical catering businesses work to minimize food waste. Catering businesses that uphold ethical standards prioritize safeguarding customer information,

ensuring that private information is handled securely and compliant with privacy regulations.

6.4 Sustainability Plan:

Implementing socially responsible policies, ethical sourcing practices, environmentally beneficial initiatives are all components of a catering company's sustainability plan. Invest in energy-efficient appliances and gadgets for food preparation. Implement energy-saving strategies, such as turning off electronics when not in use. Consider alternative energy sources, such as solar electricity, to suit your energy needs. Use locally and seasonally grown food to reduce your carbon footprint associated with transportation. Choose suppliers who use ethical labor practices and sustainable farming methods. Give preference to fair-trade and organic options when purchasing food and beverages. By carefully estimating serving sizes and developing creative methods to repurpose leftovers, you may cut down on food waste. Launch a composting program for food scraps and organic waste. Reusable or biodegradable packaging and cutlery can reduce the amount of waste produced by single-use plastics. Use water-saving techniques in Make use of water-saving strategies in the kitchen by using highly efficient dishwashing machines. Teach staff members the importance of water conservation. Consider water-efficient gardening techniques for outdoor events. To save fuel, plan delivery as well as you can. Make use of fuel-efficient automobiles or consider using an electric or hybrid car as a potential form of transportation. Encourage clients to choose local businesses to reduce transportation-related emissions. Offer vegetarian and vegan options on the menu to satisfy a variety of dietary requirements. Place special emphasis on the menu items that are sourced sustainably and locally. Tell customers about the environmental impact of the different menu options. Employees ought to be trained in sustainable practices, including ethical sourcing, waste minimization, and energy conservation. Tell clients and customers about the catering company's commitment to sustainability.

CHAPTER 7

Conclusion and Future Scope

7.1 Discussion and Conclusion:

Robust catering business apps should have number of features to enhance the client experience and streamline operations. The application should start with an intuitive registration and profile management system that collects essential data like contact details and dietary preferences. The menu management application should provide an extensive selection of meals with clear descriptions and high-quality photographs, which will enable customers to easily personalize the menu to suit their preferences. A good ordering system is necessary so that customers may arrange ahead of time and choose among delivery, pickup, or on-site catering options.

7.2 Scope for Further Developments:

- ➤ Will run all device in future.
- ➤ The application will receive time to time update.
- ➤ The interface will change by the public demand.
- ➤ Any kind of service will be added.

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