Faculty of Engineering
Department of Textile Engineering

# Study on Local Boutique Shops <br> TH-519, Project (M.Sc in TE) 

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I did not cooperate with any website while working on this research, I have collected all the information in different Boutique shop and organization.

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## Letter of Approval

This project report prepared by S.M. ZAHIDUL HUQ, bearing ID: 171-32-334 is approved for partial Fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of Master of Science in Textile Engineering. The student has completed her project on " Study on local boutique shops" under my supervision. During the project period I found him sincere, hardworking and enthusiastic.


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| $\mathbf{0 4}$ | Women Technical Training Center | $\mathbf{1 4 , 1 5 , 1 6 , 1 7 , 1 8 , 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 , 2 8 , 2 9 , 3 0}$ |
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#### Abstract

What cloths are made in aBoutique shops/ tailor shops and what are the requirements of trimmings. How much clothes are needed, how much yarn is needed and what machines are needed in the tailoring shops. What is the skill of the machine. What are the major difficulties in the tailoring shops. Where the clothes are purchased and how much it is sold in the tailoring shops. How many tailor shops in Barisal local area, how many employees work and how much wages are paid to the employees.

The above information has been collected through conversation with owners and employees of different tailor shops and principal of Women Technical Training Center, Technical Training Center (common), assistant Director of Department of Youth Development in Barishal local area.

I got the information from the above- 1. Monthly clothing calculation, monthly business calculation of tailoring shops. 2.The calculation of the wages of employees and employees of the tailoring shops. 4. The difference between the tailoring system and the garments system. Such as- - A machine was used to create a clothes for the tailoring system. But each machine is used for each part of the garment factory. - Employees' wages are much higher in the tailoring system, but the workers'wages are far less in the garments system. - Tailoring systems clothing cost more than the garments system.


## Chapter-1

## 1.Introduction:-

Cloth space among the basic needs of human being is second. Human civilization can not be considered without clothes. Similarly, clothing is not considered for tailors and garments. Tailor's shops are making men's and women's clothing to meet the basic needs of the people.

Boutique shops/Tailoring shops make men's and women's different types of clothing. Such as:- Shirt, Pant, Suite, Koti, Sherwani, Panjabi, Pajama, Fotua, Katua, Three piece, Burqa, Peticoat, Blaus, Maxi,Night dress, skirt,Tops,Lehanga,Frog,Ejar pant etc.

There are 5 to 6 employees working in the Tailors shops.All sewing work is done with a General/Single needle lock stitch machine and a over lock stitch machine in the tailor's shop. Clothing price and wages are much higher in Tailor's shop.

In Tailor's shops women's make more clothes than boys. Male tailors shop employee work on the male and female tailors shop on the female employee to work.
1.1.Definition: -Boutique shop means Local tailoring shop.In the local tailoring shops, clothing is made of men and women's body sizes. Men and women's clothing were made in the local tailoring shops. Clothing is made by customer order on the local tailoring shops. There are five to six tailors (workers) work in the local tailoring shops. A tailor is a person who makes, repair or alters clothing professionally, especially suits \&men's clothing.

Although the term dates to the thirteenth century tailor took on its modern sense in the late eighteenth century and now refers to makers of men's and women's suits, shirts, coats, trousers and similar garments, usually of wool, linen or silk.
1.2.Types of LocalBoutique shops/Local tailoring shops:- There are two types of Boutique shops. Such as-1. Gents Boutique shops.2. Ladies Boutique shops.

Gents Boutique shop:-Shirt, Pant, Suite, Koti, Sherwani, Panjabi, Pajama, Fotua, Katua, Trausar.*

Ladies Boutique house:-Three piece, Burqa, Peticoat, Blaus, Maxi, Night dress, skirt, Tops, Lehanga, Frog, Ejar pant etc.
1.3.Function of Local Boutique house/Local Tailoring shops:-Clothing is made by customer order on the local tailoring shops. There are five to six tailors (workers) work in the local tailoring shops. A machine was used to create a clothes for the tailoring system. In addition to the general sewing machine at the tailoring shop, more different types of sewing machines are used: five tread 2 needle over lock machine, single needle lock stitch machine, fuzzing machine, button holing machine. Tailoring systems clothing cost more than the readymade garments. Marker and pattern are not used in the tailoring shops. Due to the waste of clothes is more in the tailoring shops.

### 1.4.Advantage Local Boutique house/Local Tailoring shops:-

- Clothing in Tailor's shop much stronger than garments clothing.
- Most Machine operators/Tailors have technical knowledge.
- Most Machine operators/ Tailors are educated in general education.
- Most female machine operators/ Tailors learn tailor made work at various women's technical training centers.
- Having a technical knowledge of the Machine operators/Tailors has a lot of work experience.
- Most female employees of tailoring shops are trained in women's technical training centers.


### 1.5.Disadvantage Boutiquehouse/Local Tailoring shops:-

- Employees' wages are much higher in the tailoring system.
- Tailoring systems clothing cost more than the ready-made garments.
- Marker and pattern are not used in the tailoring shops. Due to the waste of clothes is more in the tailoring shops.


## Chapter-2

## Literature survey

Anyone who has ever attempted to make a garment quickly understands that the most important elements of the final product is how well a garments fits. Tailoring is the art of designing, fitting, fabricating and finishing garments, the word "tailor", which first appears in the Oxford dictionary in 1297, comes from a French word-tailler-meaning "to cut". The Latin word for tailor was sartor, meaning someone who patches or mends garments; the English word "sartorial", for something related to tailored garments, is derived from this word. Tailoring began to diversify in Western Europe, between the $12^{\text {th }}$ and $14^{\text {th }}$ centuries.

Different types of clothes are made in a Boutique shops/Tailoring shops and different types of trimmings require in a Boutique shops/Tailoring shops,it was shown on page no 9. Requirement of fabrics and yarn to make clothes in the Boutique shops/Tailoring shops for Gents \& Ladies, it was shown on page no 9-10. Different kinds of wages for making clothes in the Boutique shops/Tailoring shops, it was shown on page no 10-13. The main problems of Boutique shops/Tailoring shops, it was shown on page no 14. Different types of machines used in the Boutique shops/Tailoring shops, It was shown on page no 14. Details about the machine operators in the Boutique shops/ Tailoring shops and the education qualification of machine operators in the Boutique shops/Tailoring shops,it was shown on page no 15. Details about the Barisal local tailoring shopkeepers buy clothes from, purchase price of cloths and sale price of cloth in the Barisal local Tailoring shops, it was shown on page no 15-17. Different types of Boutique shops/ Tailoring shops are there in Barisal sadar local area and many workers work in those tailoring shops, it was shown on page no 18-26. The monthly garments calculation, monthly business calculation and monthly cloth calculation of Boutique shops/ Tailoring shops and how much wages are paid to the employees of Boutiqueshops/Tailoring shops, it was shown on page no 27. Compare between Tailoring \& Industrial system of garments cost, it was shown on page no $27-28$. Women's \& men's workers in the local tailors training are trained in the following training centers, it was shown on page no 29-35.

## Chapter-3

## Experimental details/Survey details

3.1.Different types of clothes are made in a Boutique shops/Tailoring shops and different types of trimmings require in a Boutique shops/Tailoring shops.

Answer:-Two types of clothing were made in the tailoring shops.
i. Gents clothes:-Shirt, pant, Fotua, katua, Complete suite, Pajama, Panjabi, Trouser etc.
ii. Ladies clothes:-Three piece, Peticot, Blouse, Burqa, Lehanga, Skirt, Tops, Maxi, Night dress, Frog, Ezar pant etc.

Different types of Trimmings:-Sewing yarn, Lining, Inter Lining, Label, Motif, Chain, Zipper, Button, Hook,Loop, Less etc.

### 3.2.Requirement of fabrics and yarn to make clothes in the Boutiqueshops/Tailoring shops for gents \& ladies.

Answer:-

### 3.2.1. For gents:-

| Clothes | Clothes Type | Amount of <br> fabric | Fabric <br> width | Yarn <br> quantity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Shirt | Half shirt | 1.5 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
|  | Full shirt | 2 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
| Pant | Full Pant | 1.5 yards | 1.5 yard | 150 meters |
| Complete suite | Coat | 1.75 yards | 1.5 yards | 150 meters |
|  | Pant | 1.5 yards | 1.5 yard | 350 meters |
| Sherwani | Full | 2.5 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
| Koti | Long | 1.25 yards | 1.5 yards | 100 meters |
|  | Short | 1 yards | 1.5 yards |  |
| Panjabi | Long | 2.5 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
|  | Short | 2 yards | 1.25 yards |  |
| Pajama |  | 2.5 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
| Fotua | Half | 1.75 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
|  | Full | 2 yards | 1.25 yards |  |
| Katua | Half | 1.75 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
|  | Full | 2 yards | 1.25 yards |  |

### 3.2.2. For ladies:-

| Clothes | ClothesType | Amount of <br> fabric | Fabric <br> width | Yarn <br> quantity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Three piece | Kamij | 2.5 yards | 1.25 yards |  |
|  | Salwar | 2.25 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
|  | Orona | 2.25 yards | 1.25 yards |  |
|  | General Burqa | 3.5 yards | 1.25 yards | 200 meters |
|  | Koti Burqa | 5 yards | 1.25 yards | 250 meters |
|  | Rumal chatat <br> Burqa | 6 yards | 1.25 yards | 300 meters |
|  | Double chat Burqa | 9 yards | 1.25 yards | 500 meters |
|  | Short Burqa | 2.75 yards | 1.25 yards | 130 meters |
| Peticoat | Six Chat Peticoat | 2.5 yards | 1 yards | 50 meters |
|  | Round Peticoat | 2.25 yards | 1 yards | 50 meters |
| Blause | Full | 1.5 yards | 1 yards | 50 meters |
|  | Half | 1 yards | 1 yards |  |
| Lehanga |  | 2.5 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
| Skirt | Full | 2.25 yards | 1.25 yards | 100 meters |
|  | Half | 2 yards | 1.25 yards |  |
| Tops | Full | 1.5 yards | 1.25 yards | 100 meters |
|  |  | 1 yards | 1.25 yards |  |
| Maxi | Full | 3.75 yards | 1.25 yards | 100 meters |
|  | Half | 3.5 yards | 1.25 yards |  |
| Night Dress |  | 3.75 yards | 1.25 yards | 150 meters |
| Frog |  | 2.5 yards | 1 yards | 100 meters |
| Ezar Pant |  | 1.25 ards | 1 yards | 5 meters |

Table-1

### 3.3. Different kinds of wages for making clothes inthe Boutiqueshops/ tailoring shops.

## Answer:-

### 3.3.1. For gents:-

Below are examples of some remarkableBoutique shops/ tailoring shops in Barishal sadar local area-

| Clothes | Boutique shops/Tailoring Shops | Wages for making garments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shirt | Redent Tailors | 420/- |
|  | Sark Tailors | 420/- |
|  | Mark Tailors | 430/- |
|  | Centuri Tailors | 420/- |
|  | Quality Tailors | 400/- |
|  | Fops Tailors | 420/- |
|  | Concord Tailors | 430/- |
|  | Remond Tailors | 500/- |
| Pant | Redent Tailors | 550/- |
|  | Sark Tailors | 600/- |
|  | Mark Tailors | 600/- |
|  | Centuri Tailors | 550/- |
|  | Quality Tailors | 550/- |
|  | Fops Tailors | 600/- |
|  | Concord Tailors | 600/- |
|  | Remond Tailors | 700/- |
| Complete suite | Redent Tailors | 3500/- |
|  | Sark Tailors | 4200/- |
|  | Mark Tailors | 4200/- |
|  | Centuri Tailors | 4000/- |
|  | Quality Tailors | 3500/- |
|  | Fops Tailors | 4200/- |
|  | Concord Tailors | 4200/- |
|  | Remond Tailors | 5000/- |
| Sherwani | Redent Tailors | 4000/- |
|  | Sark Tailors | 4500/- |
|  | Mark Tailors | 4500/- |
|  | Centuri Tailors | 4000/- |
|  | Quality Tailors | 4000/- |
|  | Fops Tailors | 4500/- |
|  | Concord Tailors | 4200/- |
|  | Remond Tailors | 5000/- |
| Koti | Redent Tailors | 1500/- |
|  | Sark Tailors | 1800/- |
|  | Mark Tailors | 1800/- |
|  | Centuri Tailors | 1500/- |
|  | Quality Tailors | 1500/- |
|  | Fops Tailors | 1800/- |


|  | Concord Tailors | $2000 /-$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Remond Tailors | $3000 /-$ |
|  | Al-Habib Tailors | $350 /-$ |
|  | Bismillah Tailors | $320 /-$ |
|  | Barisal Tailors | $330 /-$ |
|  | Zamea Tailors | $300 /-$ |
| Fotua | Al-Habib Tailors | $250 /-$ |
|  | Bismillah Tailors | $230 /-$ |
|  | Barisal Tailors | $220 /-$ |
|  | Zamea Tailors | $200 /-$ |
|  | Katua | Akbar Tailors |
|  | Barisal Tailors | $300 /-$ |
|  | Bismillah Tailors | $320 /-$ |
|  | Al-Habib Tailors | $310 /-$ |
|  | Akbar Tailors | $350 /-$ |
|  | Barisal Tailors | $300 /-$ |
|  | Bismillah Tailors | $320 /-$ |
|  | Al-Habib Tailors | $310 /-$ |

### 3.3.2. For ladies:-

| Clothes | Boutiqueshops/Tailoring Shops | Wages for making clothes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Three piece | Taj Tailors | 350/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 350/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 320/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 300/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 320/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 300/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 320/- |
|  | Purnima Tailors | 300/- |
|  | Saz Tailors | 280/- |
| Burqa(General) | Taj Tailors | 550/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 520/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 500/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 500/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 450/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 500/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 480/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 520/- |
|  | Purnima Tailors | 500/- |
|  | Saz Tailors | 520/- |
| Peticoat | Taj Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 180/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 120/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 100/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 80/- |


|  | Chandrima Tailors | 120/- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Naz Tailors | 100/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 120/- |
|  | Purnima Tailors/ | 100/- |
|  | Saz Tailors | 130/- |
| Blaus | Taj Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 180/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 160/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 150/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 160/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 150/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 180/- |
|  | Purnima Tailors | 160/- |
|  | Saz Tailors | 180/- |
|  | Nupur Tailors | 200/- |
| Lehanga | Taj Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 230/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 230/- |
|  | Purnima Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Saz Tailors | 220/- |
| Skirt | Taj Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 230/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 230/- |
|  | Purnima Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Saz Tailors | 220/- |
| Tops | Taj Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 180/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 160/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 150/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 160/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 150/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 180/- |
|  | Purnima Tailors | 160/- |
|  | Saz Tailors | 250/- |
| Maxi | Taj Tailors | 250/- |


|  | Tripti Tailors | 250/- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 230/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 230/- |
|  | Purnima Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Saz Tailors | 220/- |
| Frog | Taj Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 240/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 230/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 180/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 220/- |
| Night Dress | Taj Tailors | 250/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 240/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 230/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 180/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 220/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 200/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 220/- |
| Ezar Pant | Taj Tailors | 100/- |
|  | Tripti Tailors | 100/- |
|  | Sriti Tailors | 80/- |
|  | Raj Nondini Tailors | 70/- |
|  | Akbar Tailors | 50/- |
|  | Chandrima Tailors | 100/- |
|  | Naz Tailors | 80/- |
|  | Mun Tailors | 100/- |

Table-2

### 3.3.3. Average Cloth making Wages(local Boutique shops/Tailoring shop)for gents:-

| Clothes | Cloth making wages |
| :---: | :---: |
| Shirt | $430 /-$ |
| Pant | $600 /-$ |
| Complete Suite | $4200 /-$ |
| Koti | $1800 /-$ |
| Sherwani | $4100 /-$ |
| Panjabi | $320 /-$ |
| Pajama | $220 /-$ |
| Fotua | $320 /-$ |
| Katua | $320 /-$ |

Table-3
3.3.4. Average Cloth making Wages (localBoutique shops/Tailoring shop) for ladies:-

| Clothes | Cloth making wages |
| :---: | :---: |
| Three Piece | $300 /-$ |
| Burqa | $500 /-$ |
| Peticoat | $125 /-$ |
| Blaus | $180 /-$ |
| Lehanga | $220 /-$ |
| Skirt | $220 /-$ |
| Tops | $220 /-$ |
| Maxi | $180 /-$ |
| Night Dress | $250 /-$ |
| Ejar Pant | $85 /-$ |

Table-4

### 3.4. The main problems ofBoutique / Tailoring shops.

| Serial no | Types of <br> problem | Main problems ofBoutique shops/ Tailoring shops |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Workers | Lac of workers \& skilled workers. |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Electricity | There is no regular electricity supply. |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Machines | There is no ability to buy modern machines. |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Machine repair | Immediate machine can not be repaired. |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | Trimmings | Trimmings are not available. |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | Capital | Lac of capital. |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | Delivery | Can not deliver at the right time due to lack of labor. |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | Worker fees | Workers fees are less. |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | Learn tailoring | Due to low fees, workers are less interested in learning |
| tailoring. |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | Skilled cutting <br> master | Lack of skilled cutting masters. |
| $\mathbf{1 1}$ | Store rent | More in store rent. |
| $\mathbf{1 2}$ | Electricity bills | Electricity bills are more. |

Table-5
3.5.Different types of machines used in theBoutique shops/ Tailoring shops?

Answer:-

| Name of Sewing machine | Full specification and standards | Country of origin | Brand and Model |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Normal Sewing machine (foot operated) | System-(MS) Foot operated | China | Brand-Singer Model-Foot Operated |
| Single needle lock stitch machine | Speed- Max 50005500 spm with stand table motor, stitch length -Max-5mm, Needle type-DBx1 | China | Brand -Shangong <br> Model-GC-5550 |
| 2 needle 3/5 Thread Over lock machine, Sewing length 1.6-3.2 mm . | 2 needle $3 / 5$ thread, speed-Max 600075000spm,stitch length $1.5-3 \mathrm{~mm}$. | China | $\begin{gathered} \text { Brand -GMC } \\ \mathrm{M}-747 \end{gathered}$ |
| Embroidery Machine(operated) | Sewing speed-50008000spm | India | Brand -Sandip Model-130 |
| Chain Stitch machine | Speed-Max 60007000spm, Stitch length $1.5-3 \mathrm{~mm}$. | China | Brand -GMC <br> Model-3880 |
| Button attaching machine | Speed- <br> Max1500spm,Needle type-TOx1/TQx7 | China | Brand -Shangong Model-GE2108 |
| Button hole Machine | Sewing speed-Max3600-Needle Type-DPx5 | China | Brand -Shangong <br> Model-GF-1081 |

Table-6

### 3.6 Cost of making garments in Boutique shop.

Answer:-The cost of making garments can be divided into two ways.
Such as:- 1.Tailoring system Garments cost. 2.Industrial system garments cost

| Clothes | Tailoring system Garments cost | Industrial system garments cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shirt | Low cost:- 400-450 | Low cost:-350-400/- |
|  | Medium cost:- 500-550/- | Medium:-450-500/- |
|  | Higher cost:- 600-650/- | Higher cost:- 550-600/- |
| Pant | Low cost:- 500-550/- | Low cost:- 400-450/- |
|  | Medium cost:- 550-600/- | Medium cost:- -500-550/- |
|  | Higher cost:- 650-700/- | Higher cost:- 600-650/- |
| Complete suite | Low cost:- 3000-3500/- | Low cost:- 1600-2500/- |
|  | Medium cost:-3600-4500/- | Medium cost:-2600-3000/- |
|  | Higher cost:-5000-5900/- | Higher cost:-3200-3500/- |
| Sherwani | Low cost:- 3000-3500/- | Low cost:- 1600-2500/- |
|  | Medium cost:-3600-4500/- | Medium cost:-2600-3500/- |
|  | Higher cost:-5000/-6100 | Higher cost:-3600-4500/- |
| Koti | Low cost:-800-1000/- | Low cost:-650-800/- |
|  | Medium cost:-1200-1500/- | Medium cost:-1000-1200/- |
|  | Higher cost:-1600-1800/- | Higher cost:-1300-1500/- |
| Panjabi | Low cost:-300-350/- | Low cost:-250-300/- |
|  | Medium cost:-400-450/- | Medium cost:-320-350/- |
|  | Higher cost:-480-500/- | Higher cost:-380-400/- |
| Pajama | Low cost:-200-250/- | Low cost:-150-180/- |
|  | Medium cost:-280-300/- | Medium cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Higher cost:-320-350/- | Higher cost:-230-250/- |
| Fotua | Low cost:-250-280/- | Low cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Medium cost:-300-320/- | Medium cost:-250-280/- |
|  | Higher cost:-350-380/- | Higher cost:-300-320/- |
| Katua | Low cost:-250-280/- | Low cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Medium cost:-300-320/- | Medium cost:-250-280/- |
|  | Higher cost:-350-380/- | Higher cost:-300-320/- |
| Three piece | Low cost:-200-220/- | Low cost:-150-180/- |
|  | Medium cost:-230-250/- | Medium cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Higher cost:-280-300/- | Higher cost:-230-250/- |
| Burqa | Low cost:-400-450/- | Low cost:-300-350/- |
|  | Medium cost:-480-500/- | Medium cost:-380-420/- |
|  | Higher cost:-550-600/- | Higher cost:-450-480/- |
| Peticoat | Low cost:-150-180/- | Low cost:- 120-150/- |
|  | Medium cost:-200-220/- | Medium cost:- 180-200/- |
|  | Higher cost:-230-250/- | Higher cost:-220-220/- |
| Blaus | Low cost:-100-120/- | Low cost:-80-100/- |
|  | Medium cost:-130-150/- | Medium cost:-120-130/- |
|  | Higher cost:-180-200/- | Higher cost:-150-170/- |
| Lehanga | Low cost:-200-220/- | Low cost:-150-180/- |
|  | Medium cost:-230-250/- | Medium cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Higher cost:-280-300/- | Higher cost:-230-250/- |


| Skirt | Low cost:-180-200/- | Low cost:-150-180/- |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Medium cost:-220-250/- | Medium cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Higher cost:-270-300/- | Higher cost:-230-250/- |
| Tops | Low cost:-180-200/- | Low cost:-150-180/- |
|  | Medium cost:-220-250/- | Medium cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Higher cost:-270-300/- | Higher cost:-230-250/- |
|  | Low cost:-200-220/- | Low cost:-150-180/- |
|  | Medium cost:-230-250/- | Medium cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Higher cost:-280-300/- | Higher cost:-230-250/- |
| Frog | Low cost:-180-200/- | Low cost:-150-180/- |
|  | Medium cost:-220-250/- | Medium cost:-200-220/- |
|  | Higher cost:-270-300/- | Higher cost:-230-250/- |
| Ezar pant | Low cost:-50-80/- | Low cost:-40-50/- |
|  | Medium cost:-100-120/- | Medium cost:-80-100/- |
|  | Higher cost:-130-150/- | Higher cost:-120-130/- |

Table-7

### 3.7.Details aboutthe machine operators in theBoutique shops/ Tailoring shops andthe education qualification of machine operators in theBoutique shops/ Tailoring shops, which is discussed below-

Answer:-Operators of Tailoring shops are usually divided into two parts-

1. Ladies Tailoring shops machine operators
2. Gents Tailoring shops machine operators
3.7.1.Ladies tailoring shops operator:-Machine operator details are discussed below in the form of points-

Most of the ladies tailor shop owners and machine operator are women and Garments worker.

- Most Machine operators have technical knowledge.
- Most Machine operators are educated in general education.
- Most female machine operators learn tailor made work at various women's technical training centers.
- Having a technical knowledge of the Machine operators has a lot of work experience.
- Many female Machine operators of garments left their job and opened the tailoring shops.
3.7.2. Gents tailoring shops operator:- Machine operator details are discussed below in the form of points-
- Most of the gents tailor shop owners and Machine operators are men and garments worker.
- Most machine operators are less educated in general education and some uneducated.
- Most machine operators learn to work with an experienced employee in the shop
- Machine operators are do not learn to work in any technical training center.
- So technical knowledge of machine operators are very low.
- Most operators are 1 to 5 class standard pass.
3.8.Details about the Barisal localtailoring shopkeepers buy clothes from, purchase price of cloths and sale priceof cloth in the Barishal localtailoring shops.

Answer:-Some Barisal local tailor shopkeepers have bought clothes and some Barisal local tailor shopkeepers do not buy clothes. Usually Barisal local tailor Shopkeepers buy clothes from the wholesale cloth shops.

## Below is the list of wholesale shops-

| Wholesale store name | The Place to buy clothes |
| :--- | :--- |
| Babul cloth store | Bazar Road, Barisal |
| Elahi cloth store | Bazar Road, Barisal |
| Shiraraj cloth store | Bazar Road, Barisal |
| Bangladesh cloth store | Poddaboti Road, Barisal |
| Gulshanara city | Dhaka |
| Bikrompur city garden | Dhaka |
| Shekher hat | Narayanganj,Dhaka |
| Pachrukhi Market | Vulta,Gausia,Dhaka |

Below is a list of the purchase price and sale price of different fabrics in Barisal local area wholesale shops-

| Different types of clothes | purchase price | sale price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shirt (piece) | Low price:-150-250/- | Low price:-300-350/- |
|  | Medium price:-360-400/- | Medium price:-450-550/- |
|  | High price:-500-600/- | High price:-600-750/- |
| Pant (piece) | Low price:-250-300/- | Low price:-300-350/- |
|  | Medium price:-550-600/- | Medium price:-600-650/- |
|  | High price:-700-750/- | High price:-750-800/- |
| Complete suite(piece) | Low price:-1000-2000/- | Low price:-1500-2500/- |
|  | Medium price:-2500-3000/- | Medium price:-3500-4000/- |
|  | High price:-4500-5000/- | High price:-5500-6000/- |
| Sherwani(piece) | Low price:-1000-2000/- | Low price:-1500-2000/- |
|  | Medium price:-2500-3000/- | Medium price:-3500-4000/- |
|  | High price:-5000-5500/- | High price:-5500-6000/- |
| Koti(piece) | Low price:-500-550- | Low price:-550-600/- |
|  | Medium price:-650-700/- | Medium price:-750-800/- |
|  | High price:-800-850/- | High price:-900-1000/- |
| Panjabi (Yard) | Low price:-100-120/- | Low price:-130-150/- |
|  | Medium price:-200-220/- | Medium price:-250-280/- |
|  | High price:-300-350/- | High price:-350-400/- |
| Pajama (Yard) | Low price:-100-120/- | Low price:-130-150/- |
|  | Medium price:-200-220/- | Medium price:-250-280/- |
|  | High price:-300-350/- | High price:-350-400/- |
| Fotua (Yard) | Low price:-70-90/- | Low price:-100-120/- |
|  | Medium price:-150-200/- | Medium price:-220-250/- |


|  | High price:-300-350/- | High price:-400-450/- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Katua (Yard) | Low price:- 70-90/- | Low price:- 100-120/- |
|  | Medium price:- 150-200/- | Medium price:- 220-250/- |
|  | High price:- 300-350/- | High price:- 400-450/- |
| Trausar (Piece) | Low price:-80-100/- | Low price:-100-120/- |
|  | Medium price:-150-180/- | Medium price:-180-200/- |
|  | High price:-220-250/- | High price:-250-300/- |
| Three-piece (yard) | Low price:-42-50/- | Low price:-55-60/- |
|  | Medium price:-65-70/- | Medium price:-70-75/- |
|  | High price:-80-100/- | High price:-100-120/- |
| Burqa (Yard) | Low price:-120-150/- | Low price:-150-180/- |
|  | Medium price:-150-200/- | Medium price:-220-250/- |
|  | High price:-300-350/- | High price:-320-400/- |
| Peticoat (Yard) | Low price:-42-45/- | Low price:-45-50/- |
|  | Medium price:-55-65/- | Medium price:-60-70/- |
|  | High price:-80-90/- | High price:-90-100/- |
| Blaus (Yard) | Low price:-42-45/- | Low price:- 45-50/- |
|  | Medium price:- 55-65/- | Medium price:- :-60-70/- |
|  | High price:- 80-90/- | High price:- 90-100/- |
| Lehenga (Yard) | Low price:-50-55/- | Low price:-55-60/- |
|  | Medium price:-65-75/- | Medium price:-70-80/- |
|  | High price:-90-100/- | High price:- 100-120/- |
| Skirt (Yard) | Low price:-50-55/- | Low price:-55-60/- |
|  | Medium price:-65-75/- | Medium price:-70-80/- |
|  | High price:-90-100/- | High price:-100-120/- |
| Tops (Yard) | Low price:-50-60/- | Low price:-55-65/- |
|  | Medium price:-65-80/- | Medium price:-70-90/- |
|  | High price:-100-120/- | High price:-120-150/- |
| Maxi (Yard) | Low price:-42-45/- | Low price:-45-50/- |
|  | Medium price:-55-65/- | Medium price:-60-70/- |
|  | High price:-80-90/- | High price:-90-100/- |
| Night dress (Yard) | Low price:-42-45/- | Low price:-45-50/- |
|  | Medium price:-55-65/- | Medium price:-60-70/- |
|  | High price:-80-90/- | High price:-90-100/- |
| Frog (Yard) | Low price:-42-45/- | Low price:-45-50/- |
|  | Medium price:-55-65/- | Medium price:-60-70/- |
|  | High price:-80-90/- | High price:-90-100/- |
| Ezar pant (Yard) | Low price:-50-55/- | Low price:-55-60/- |
|  | Medium price:-65-75/- | Medium price:-70-80/- |
|  | High price:-90-100/- | High price:-100-120/- |

Table-8

### 3.9. Different types of Boutique shops/ Tailoring shops are there in Barishal sadar local area and many workers work in those tailoring shops, which is discussed below-

Answer:-There are about 5000 tailoring shops in Barisal sadar local area and about four to six employees work in each tailoring shops. Then the number of workers stood at 25 thousand to 30 thousand workers. For example, below are the names of some remarkable tailoring shops and how many employees work in those shops are shown in the table-

### 3.9.1 GentsBoutique shops/ Tailoring shops (Barisal sadar local area):-

| SL.NO | Name ofBoutique shops/ <br> Tailors Shops | Shop location | Number of <br> workers |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Rident Tailors | Fazlul haque avenue, Barisal | 06 |
| 2 | Sark Tailors | Fazlul haque avenue, Barisal | 05 |
| 3 | Mark Tailors | Fazlul haque avenue, Barisal | 06 |
| 4 | Centuri Tailors | Fazlul haque avenue, Barisal | 05 |
| 5 | Quality Tailors | Fazlul haque avenue, Barisal | 06 |
| 6 | Fops Tailors | Fazlul haque avenue, Barisal | 06 |
| 7 | Classic | Fazlul haque avenue, Barisal | 05 |
| 8 | Top ten Tailors | Fazlul haque avenue, Barisal | 06 |
| 9 | Remond Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 06 |
| 10 | Liberty Tailors | Hospital Road, Barisal | 06 |
| 11 | Star Tailors | Hospital Road, Barisal | 05 |
| 12 | Concord Tailors | West Bagura road, Barisal | 06 |
| 13 | Wright Tailors | Bagura Road, Barisal | 05 |
| 14 | Wright Tailors | East Bagura road, Barisal | 05 |
| 15 | Sunmoon Tailors | Shagordi, Barisal | 04 |
| 16 | Ferdous Tailors | Shagordi, Barisal | 04 |
| 17 | Division Tailors | Shagordi, Barisal | 04 |
| 18 | Bright Tailors | Band Road, Barisal | 04 |
| 19 | Cartel Tailors | Band Road, Barisal | 05 |
| 20 | Mousumi Tailors | Amtola,C\& B road, Barisal | 04 |
| 21 | Skylark Tailors | Bot-tola Road, Barisal | 05 |

## Table-9



Fig 1: Barisal sadar GentsBoutique shops/ Tailoring shops


Fig 2: Barishal sadarBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 3: Barishal sadar GentsBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 4: Barishal sadar GentsBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 5: Barishal sadar GentsBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 6: Barishal sadar GentsBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 7: Barishal sadar GentsBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 8: Barishal sadar GentsBoutique shops/Tailoring shops

### 3.9.2. LadiesBoutique shops/Tailoring shops (Barishal sadar local area)

| SL.NO | Name ofBoutique/ Tailors Shops | Shop location | Number of workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Taj Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 06 |
| 2 | Tripti Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 06 |
| 3 | Sriti Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 4 | Raj Nondini Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 5 | New Tripti Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 06 |
| 6 | Fuzi Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 7 | Aaro Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 06 |
| 8 | Tanzila Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 9 | Pushpita Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 04 |
| 10 | Reshmi Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 11 | Manna Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 06 |
| 12 | Pia Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 04 |
| 13 | Palki Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 14 | Orpita Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 06 |
| 15 | Achal Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 06 |
| 16 | Trishna Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 17 | Nupur Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 18 | New saz Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 19 | Jhumka Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 04 |
| 20 | Pia Tailors | Katpotri, Barisal | 05 |
| 21 | Akbar Tailors | Amtolar mor,Shagordi | 02 |
| 22 | Shathi Tailors | Amtolar mor,Shagordi | 04 |
| 23 | New choice Tailors | Amtolar mor,Shagordi | 05 |
| 24 | Chomok Tailors | Amtolar mor,Shagordi | 04 |
| 25 | Shilpi Tailors | Shagordi, Barisal | 05 |
| 26 | Jononi Tailors | Shagordi, Barisal | 04 |
| 27 | Saz Tailors | Shagordi, Barisal | 05 |
| 28 | Chandrima Tailors | Mohila college gate,Barisal | 04 |
| 29 | Naz Tailors | Fakirbari, Barisal | 05 |
| 30 | Mun Tailors | Bottola,Barisal | 06 |
| 31 | Purnima Tailors | Bottola,Barisal | 04 |
| 32 | Ema Tailors | Bottola,Barisal | 04 |
| 33 | Konica Tailors | Bogura road, Barisal | 05 |
| 34 | Mousumi Tailors | Bogura road,Barisal | 04 |
| 35 | Mohua Tailors | Bogura road, Barisal | 05 |
| 36 | Suruchi Tailors | Bogura road, Barisal | 04 |
| 37 | Hasina Tailors | Bogura road, Barisal | 05 |
| 38 | Mouchak Tailors | Bangla bazar,Barisal | 05 |
| 39 | Nondini Tailors | Pulish road, Barisal | 05 |
| 40 | Shikha Tailors | Halem ali road, Barisal | 06 |
| 41 | Cheri Tailors | Halem ali road, Barisal | 05 |
| 42 | On Net Tailors | Hashpatal road, | 04 |


|  |  | Barisal |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 43 | De-dent Tailors | Hashpatal road, <br> Barisal | 05 |
| 44 | Cricent Tailors | Hashpatal road, <br> Barisal | 05 |
| 45 | Surma Tailors | Hashpatal road, <br> Barisal | 04 |
| 46 | Muna Tailors | Halem ali road, <br> Barisal | 04 |
| 47 | New Sriti Tailors | Halem ali road, <br> Barisal | 05 |
| 48 | Noborupa Tailors | Kaunia, Barisal | 04 |
| 49 | Beauti Tailors | C \& B road, Barisal | 05 |
| 50 | Jakir Tailors | Notun Bazar, Barisal | 06 |
| 51 | Surivi Tailors | Notun Bazar, Barisal | 05 |
| 52 | Shapla Tailors | Bandh road, Barisal | 04 |
| 53 | Opurbo Tailors | Oxford Mission <br> Road,Barisal | 04 |

Table-10


Fig 9:- Barishal sadar LadiesBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 10:- Barishal sadar LadiesBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 11:- Barishal sadar LadiesBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 12:- Barishal sadar LadiesBoutique shops/Tailoring shops


Fig 13:- Barishal sadar LadiesBoutique shops/Tailoring shops
3.10. The monthly garments calculation, monthly business calculation and monthly cloth calculation of Boutique shops/ tailoring shops and how much wages are paid to the employees of Boutique shops/Tailoring shops, which is discussed below-

## Answer:-

| Different types of clothes | Monthly garments calculations/ Clothes made in the month(Per 5 Employees)(Piece x Employee) | Monthly cloth calculations (Piece x Yard) | Monthly business calculations | Worker's wages |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full Shirt | 150x5=750 Piece | $750 \times 2=1500$ yard | 100-120/- | 120/- |
| Pant | 90x5=450 Piece | $\begin{aligned} & 450 \times 1.25=562.5 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 200-250/- | 175/- |
| Complete Suite | 60x5=300 Piece | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \times 3.5=1050 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 1000-1500/- | 800/- |
| Koti | 50x5=250 Piece | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \times 0.75=187.5 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 1000-1200/- | 300/- |
| Sherwani | 6x5=30 Piece | $30 \times 2.5=75$ yard | 500-600/- | 2000/- |
| Panjabi | 150x5=750 Piece | $750 \times 2=1500$ yard | 100-120/- | 350/- |
| Pajama | 90x5=450 Piece | $\begin{aligned} & 450 \times 2.5=1125 \\ & \text { vard } \end{aligned}$ | 80-100/- | 200/- |
| Fotua | 30x5=150 Piece | $150 \times 2=300$ yard | 70-80/- | 300/- |
| Katua | 30x5=150 Piece | $150 \times 2=300$ yard | 70-80/- | 300/- |
| Three Piece | 90x5=450 Piece | $450 \times 6=2700$ yard | 90-100/- | 250/- |
| Burqa | 20x5=100 Piece | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \times 3.5=350 \\ & \text { yard } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 150-180/- | 450/- |
| Peticoat | 60x5=300 Piece | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \times 2.5=750 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 20-30/- | 80/- |
| Blaus | 90x5=450 Piece | $450 \times 1=450$ yard | 60-70/- | 150/- |
| Lehanga | 60x5=300 Piece | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \times 2.5=750 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 70-80/- | 200/- |
| Skirt | $60 \times 5=300$ | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \times 2.25=675 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 70-80/- | 200/- |
| Tops | 60x5=300 | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \times 1.5=450 \\ & \text { yard } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 50-60/- | 150/- |
| Maxi | 30x5=150 | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \times 3.5=525 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 70-80/- | 200/- |
| Night Dress | $30 \times 5=150$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \times 3.75=562.5 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 70-80/- | 250/- |
| Frog | 60x5=300 | $300 \times 2.25=675$ | 60-70 | 180/- |
| Ezar Pant | $20 \times 5=100$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \times 1.5=150 \\ & \text { yard } \end{aligned}$ | 10-20/- | 50/- |

Table-11
3.11. Compare between Tailoring system\& Garments system.

| Sl no | Tailoring system | Garments system. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | The price of clothing is much <br> higher in the Tailoring system. | Clothing prices are much lower in <br> garments systems |
| 2 | A small number of machines are <br> used in the Tailoring system. | Many machines are used in the garment <br> system. |
| 3 | The waste of clothes is much more <br> in the Tailoring system. | The waste of clothes is much less in the <br> garments system. |
| 4 | Marker \& pattern are not used in <br> the Tailoring system. So the waste <br> of clothes is high. | Marker \& pattern are used in the <br> garments system. So the waste of clothes <br> is less. |
| 5 | Tailoring system employees have <br> more wages. | Employees wages are low in the <br> garments system. |
| 6 | Modern machines are not used on <br> Tailoring system. | Modern machines are used on garments <br> system. |
| 7 | Tailoring system employees take <br> training in various technical <br> training centers. | Real practical training is provided to <br> garment workers. |
| 8 | There are fewer employees in the <br> tailoring system. | 8.There are lot of employees in the <br> garments system. |
| 9 | Low profit on the tailoring <br> system. | The profit is much more in the garments <br> system. |
| 10 | There are more number of male <br> employees in the tailoring shops. | 10.There are more number of female <br> employees in the garments system. |

Table-12


Fig 14:- Barishal sadar LadiesBoutique shops/Tailoring shops
3.12.Women's \& men's workers in the local tailors training are trained in the following training centers:-

### 3.12.1 Women's Technical Training Center ( $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ Women):-

| Department | Course | Stabilized year | Duration | Students | Education allowance | Machine |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial dress making \& embroidery | Regular | 2007 | 6 month | 40 | 1000/- | 1. Single needle lock stitch machine-30 piece. <br> 2. Two needle three thread over lock machine-3 piece. <br> 3. Two needle five thread over lock machine-2 piece. |
|  | Skills for employment investment program | 2007 | 2 month | 30 | 3120/- |  |
|  | Skill for training employment program | 2007 | 6 month | 40 | 700/- |  |
| Pattern <br> making, <br> marker <br> making \& design | Regular | 2009 | 6 month | 40 | 1000/- | 1.General sewing machine-14 piece 2.Single needle lock stitch machine-2 piece <br> 3. Five thread two needle over lock machine-3 piece |
|  | Skill for training employment program | 2009 | 6 month | 40 | 700/- |  |

Table-13


Fig 15 - Women Technical Training Center


Fig 16 - Women Technical Training Center


Fig 17 - Women Technical Training Center


Fig 18 - Women Technical Training Center


Fig 19 - Women Technical Training Center


Fig 20-Women Technical Training Center
3.12.2. Technical Training Center (Common) ( $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ Women \& $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ Men):-

| Department | Course | Stabilized <br> year | Duration | Students | Education <br> allowance | Machine |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Garments <br> Manufacturing | Regular | 2002 | 6 Month | 40 | $1000 /-$ | 1. Single needle <br> lock stitch |
|  | Skill for <br> training <br> employme <br> nt <br> program | 2012 | 2 Month | 40 | $700 /-$ | 2. Two needle <br> three thread over <br> lock machine-4 <br> piece. <br> 3. Button holing <br> machine-1 piece <br> 4. Five thread <br> Chain stitch <br> machine-1 piece <br> 5. <br> machine-6 Zigzag |

Table-14


Fig 21 - Technical Training Center


Fig 22 - Technical Training Center


Fig 23 - Technical Training Center
3.12.3. Department of youth development ( $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ women's \& $\mathbf{2 5} \boldsymbol{\%}$ men's):-

| Department | Course | Stabilized <br> year | Duration | Students | Education <br> allowance | Machine |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Garments | Regular | 1981 | 3 Month | 30 | $50 /-$ | 1.General sewing <br> machine-15 piece. <br> Manufacturing |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2. Five thread two <br> needle over lock <br> machine-1 piece. <br> 3.Zigzag machine-1 <br> piece |  |

Table-15


Fig 24 - Department of youth development


Fig 25- Department of youth development

## Chapter-04

## Discussion of result:-

## The above words are discussed below in the form of points-

### 4.1 Item wise fabric requirement and fabric roll size

It can be seen in table 01.
It was found that on average 1.75 sq,yds and 2.5 sq.yds fabric is required to make half sleeve and full sleeve shirts,respectively. In this regards the boutique houses store fabric rolls of 150 length. Apart from this sometimes the customers also provide the fabric in that case the boutique houses only demand making charge which is mentioned in the following section.......

Pant:-On average 2.25 sq.yds fabric required to make full pant.
Complete suite:-On average $5 \mathrm{sq}, \mathrm{yds}$ fabric required to make complete suite.
Sherwani:-On average 3 sq,yds fabric required to make sherwani.
Koti:-On average 1.75 sq ,yds and 1.5 sq ,yds fabric required to make long and half koti.

Panjabi:-On average 3 sq ,yds and 2.5 sq ,yds fabric required to make long and short Panjabi.

Pajama:-On average 3 sq,yds fabric required to make pajama.
Fotua:-On average 2.5 sq,yds and 2 sq,yds fabric required to make full sleeve and half sleeve fotua.

Katua:-On average 2.5 sq,yds and 2 sq,yds fabric required to make full sleeve and half sleeve katua.

### 4.2 Wages and average wages for making garments of boutique house

It can be seen in table 2,3,4
I visited various boutique shops that is wages for different garments are different in boutique shops. Below are the average wages for making various gents \& ladies garments-

Shirt:-430/-
Pant:-600/-
Complete suite:-4200/-
Sherwani:-4100/-
Koti:-1800/-
Panjabi:-320/-
Pajama:-220/-
Fotua:-320/-
Katua:-320/-
Three piece:-250/-
Burqa:-500/-
Peticoat:-120/-
Blaus:-100/-

### 4.3 Problems of Boutique shops

It can be seen table 5.
The main problems of the boutique shops are -Lack of skilled workers, Lack of skilled cutting masters, Lack of modern machine, Trimmings are not available.

Workers fees are less.
Lac of capital
Workers are less interested in learning tailoring.

### 4.4 Machines used for Boutique shops

## It can be seen in table 6.

Different types of machines are used in Boutique shops, such as-
Ordinary sewing machine.
Single needle lock stitch machine.
Over lock machine, Button whole machine.
Button attaching machine.
Chain stitch machine.

### 4.5 Cost of making garments of boutique shop

It can be seen in table 7 .
Boutique shops cloth making cost is more than ready-made clothing. Below are the average cost of making various garments.....

Shirt:-1000/-
Pant:-1200/-
Complete suite:-7200/-
Sherwani:-7500/-
Koti:-2500/-
Panjabi:-600/-
Pajama:-400/-
Fotua:-550/-
Katua:-550/-
Three piece:-400/-
Burqa:-800/-
Peticoat:-200/-
Blaus:-250/-

### 4.6 Sells price of Boutique shops

It can be seen in table 8.
In the boutique shops, different clothes are sold as piece \& yards. Below is the average sale price for boutique shop clothes-

Shirt (Piece):-550/-
Pant (Piece):-600/-
Complete suite:-3000/-
Sherwani (Piece):-3500/-
Koti (Piece):-750/-
Panjabi (Piece):-220/-
Pajama (yards):-200/-
Fotua (yards):- 220/-
Katua (yards):-220/-
Three piece (yards):-70/-
Burqa (yards):-300/-
Peticoat (yards):-65/-
Blaus (yards):-60/-

### 4.7 Manpower used in Boutique shops

It can be seen in table $\mathbf{9} \boldsymbol{\&} \mathbf{1 0}$.
Two to six employees work in Boutique shops, there is a lack of skilled staff in maximum Boutique shops.

Below are examples of some boutique shops in Barisal Sadar local area-
Redent Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-06
Sark Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker- 05
Mark Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-06
Centuri Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-05
Quality Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-06
Concoard Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-06
Taj Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-06
Tripti Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-06

Jhumka Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-04
Akbar Tailors/ Botique shop:-worker-02

### 4.8 Monthly production of Boutique shops

## It can be seen in table 11.

Monthly production of boutique shops depends on weather and customer needs.
Belo are examples of monthly production of a boutique shop with five employees-
Shirt:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 750 piece shirts in the month.

Pant:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 450 piece shirts in the month.

Complete suite:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 300 piece shirts in the month.

Sherwani:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 30 piece shirts in the month.

Koti:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 250 piece shirts in the month.

Panjabi:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 750 piece shirts in the month.

Pajama:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 450 piece shirts in the month.

Fotua:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 150 piece shirts in the month.

Katua:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 150 piece shirts in the month.

Three piece:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 450 piece shirts in the month.

Burqa:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 100 piece shirts in the month.

Peticoat:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 300 piece shirts in the month.

Blaus:-Every 5 employees in a boutique shop can produce 450 piece shirts in the month.

### 4.9 Compare between Tailoring \& garments system

## It can be seen in table 12.

The main different between the Tailoring system \& the garments system is that the Tailoring system is a waste of fabrics, but the garments system lacks the waste of fabrics, because marker \& pattern are not used in the Tailoring system, but marker and pattern are used in the garments system.

The cost of dressing in the tailoring system is high but the cost of dressing in this industrial system is low.

### 4.10 Education and training for operator's works in Boutique shops

## It can be seen in table 13, 14 \& 15.

Education:-The Boutique shop employees are educated in general education, but lack their technical knowledge.

Training:-There are technical training center in different district of Bangladesh. Boutique shop employees take training on dress making \& tailoring in technical training centers. As a result, their technical knowledge is growing. Below is a discussion about the activities of the various technical training centers of Barisal sadar-

## Women's Technical Training Center (100\% Women):-

## It can be seen in table 13.

$100 \%$ of women's are admitted to this institute, there are two department in this institution. Such as:-

1. Industrial dress making \& embroidery 2. Pattern making, marker making \& design.

This organization has three courses. Such as:-1. Regular. 2. Skill for employment investment program. 3. Skill for training employment program.

Stabilized year:-1. Regular:-2007. 2. SEIP:-2009. 3. STEP:-2009.
Course duration:-1. Regular:-6 month. 2. SEIP:-2 Month. 3. STEP:-6 month.
Students:-1. Regular:-40. 2. SEIP:-30. 3. STEP:-40.

## Technical Training Center (Common) ( $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ Women \& 20\% Men):-

## It can be seen in table 14.

$80 \%$ women's \& $20 \%$ men's are admitted to this institute, there is a department in this institution. Such as:-

1. Garments Manufacturing.

This organization has two courses. Such as:-1. Regular. 2. Skill for training employment program.

Stabilized year:-1. Regular:-2002. 2. STEP:-2012.
Course duration:-1. Regular:-6 month. 2. STEP:-2 month.
Students:-1. Regular:-40. 2. STEP:-40.

Department of youth development ( $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ women's \& $\mathbf{2 5} \%$ men's):It can be seen in table 15.
$75 \%$ of women's \& $25 \%$ men's are admitted to this institute, there is a department in this institution. Such as:-1. Garments Manufacturing.

This organization has a course. Such as:-1. Regular.
Stabilized year:-1. Regular:-1981.
Course duration:-1. Regular:-3 month.
Students:-1. Regular:-30.

## Chapter-05

## Conclusion

There are various types of Boutique shops in different place of Bangladesh. Men \& women's fashion clothing are made in boutique shops. Both women and men work in female boutique shops and man employees work in male boutique shops. There are two to six employees works in boutique shops.There are lack of skilled staff in the boutique shops. There are lack of modern machines in the boutique shops. All of the boutique shops have a lack of expert cutting master. Different types of machines are used in Boutique shops, such as ordinary sewing machine, single needle lock stitch machine, over lock machine, button whole machine, button attaching machine etc. Monthly garments calculations, monthly cloth calculations and monthly business calculations vary in variety of clothing. The main different between the Tailoring system \& the garments system is that the Tailoring system is a waste of fabrics, but the garments system lacks the waste of fabrics, because marker \& pattern are not used in the Tailoring system, but marker and pattern are used in the garments system.Most of the boutique shops employees are educated in basic education. Boutique shops staff lack technical knowledge. There are technical training centers in different districts of Bangladesh. Technical training centers are provided to the general men and women and boutique shop staff in technical training centers. Most garment workers receive technical knowledge and open a boutique shop in different place of the country.Selfemployment is being done by men \& women in theBoutique shops/ tailors shop and the unemployment of employees is getting worse. Women are more self -reliant, because women are more likely to learn tailoring than men and women are playing a lot in the country's economy and for this reason, there more number of female tailors than male tailors in all areas of the country. Women can sew their own clothes by acquiring knowledge of tailoring. Currently educated young people are doing business of tailoring and there can be a lot of benefits in a small amount of money. Women can work in order to learn the Tailoring, they can work in the house by order. So no need to rent a shop. Women and men can work abroad and work to learn the work of tailoring at the Technical Training Center. Finally, I want to say that all women and men should learn tailor made to work.

I have collected the information from all the places, their references are mentioned below-

## References:-

1. Redent Tailors \& Fabrics, Mob no:-01765866009, 01925870838,Fazlul Haque Avenue, Barishal.
2. Century Tailors, Mob no: - 01714668638, 01921031940, Fazlul Haque Avenue, Barishal.
3. Saarc Tailors, Mob no: - 2174974, 01712617622, Fazlul Haque Avenue, Barishal.
4. Quality Tailors, Mob no: - 01712381815 , Fazlul Haque Avenue, Barishal.
5. Mark Tailors, Mob no: - 01719848648, Fazlul Haque Avenue, Barishal.
6. Fobs Tailors, Mob no: -01732281111, Fazlul Haque Avenue, Barishal.
7. Concord Tailors, Mob no: - 0431-65216, 01715005084,East Bogura Road, Barishal.
8. Liberty Tailors, Mob no: - 01711288328, Hospital Road, Barishal.
9. Al- habib Panjabi Tailors \& Fabrics, Mob no: - 01745544665, 01711140951, Choumatha, Barishal.
10. Akbar Tailors, Mob no: - 01920858063,01684463798 , South Alekanda, Barishal.
11. Palki Tailors, Mob no: - 01728415200 , 01911537216, Taluk der Complex, Katpotti Road, Barishal.
12. Sriti Tailors, Mob no: - 01710625774,01710744694 , Malti plaja, Katpotti Road, Barishal.
13. Shilpi Tailors, Mob no: - 01714934259, 01924-124497, Taluk der Complex, Katpotti Road, Barishal.
14. Taj Tailors, Mob no: - 01711108346,01927885282 , Katpotti Road, Barishal.
15. New Tripti Tailors, Mob no: - 01987024996, Taluk der Complex, Katpotti Road, Barishal.
16. Suruchi Tailors, Mob no: - 01780378310 , Hakim plaja, Katpotti Road, Barishal.
17. Khan Fabric, Mob no: -01713955571, Fazlul Haque Avenue, Barishal.
18. City Cloth Stores, Mob no: - 01716933771, Fazlul Haque Avenue, Barishal.
19. Principal, Women Technical Training Center, Engr.Sajjad Hossain, Mobile no: 01818481126, C\& B Road, Barishal.
20. Principal, Technical Training Center, Atahia Bin Khuda, Mob no: - 01718596919, C\& B Road, Barishal.
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## THANK YOU

