

# Protection of Victimized Child Labour in Bangladesh

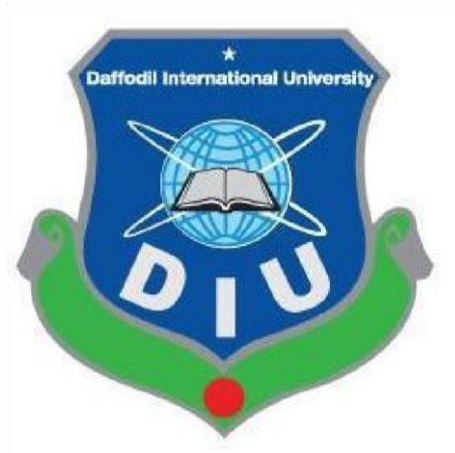
DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO DAFFODIL INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY IN  
PARTIAL FULLFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE AWARD OF THE  
DEGREE OF

BACHELOR OF LAWS

2015-2018

**Sonia Akter**

**LL.B (Hon's) DIU**



FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

DAFFODIL INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

DHAKA 1207

2018



Protection of Victimized Child Labour in Bangladesh

**Submitted by**

Sonia Akter

ID: 151-26-733

23<sup>rd</sup> (A)

Department of law

Daffodil International University

**Supervised By**

Mr. Md. Safiullah

Senior Lecturer

Department of Law

Daffodil International University

Submission Date: 11.12.2018



Protection of Victimized Child Labour in Bangladesh

**Submitted by**

Sonia Akter

ID NO: 151-26-733

A Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of LL.B (Hon's),  
Department of Law

**Supervised By**

Mr. Md. Safiullah

Senior Lecturer

Department of Law

Daffodil International University

## DECLARATION

---

I am Sonia akter student of LL.B (Hon's) hereby solemnly declare that, the presented work has been performed by me and has been submitted in the fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Laws LL.B (Hon's).

I declare that thesis has been prepared by me and has not previously submitted to any other university/college/organization for any academic qualification/ certificate/ diploma degree.

The work presented is my original work and it is not submitted before.

.....  
Sonia Akter  
ID NO: 151-26-733  
LL.B (Hon's)  
Department of law  
Daffodil International University

## CERTIFICATION

---

This is to certify that the thesis on “An Analysis on Children Abuse in Bangladeshis done by Sonia Akter, ID: 151-26-733 in the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of LL.B (Hon's) from Daffodil International University of Bangladesh. The thesis has been carried out under my guidance and is a record of this research which is carried out successfully.

.....  
Mr. Md. Safiullah  
Senior Lecturer  
Department of Law  
Daffodil International University

.....  
Md. Riaduzzaman  
Head of the Department  
Department of Law  
Daffodil International University

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

---

First of all, I am deeply indebted to my Honorable course teacher Md. Safiullah, Senior Lecturer Department of Law Daffodil International University for his proper guidance on this topic. He has given a lot of his time in supervising me. Without his conceptual support, advice and direction, it would be really tough for me to complete this dissertation.

I am also grateful to the authority, journals and webs mentioned in the references but I alone bear the responsibility of errors, omission and discrepancies, if there is any.

.....  
Sonia Akter

ID no 151-26-733

LL.B (Hon's)

Department of Law

Daffodil International University

## ABSTRACT

---

Bangladesh is every a use of beginning and vacation spot as a ways as female trafficking is concerned. Poverty, gender discrimination, lack of education, and lack of expertise about criminal rights are some of the underlying causes. Available information advocate quite a few areas of concern, like, for instance: direct fitness effects, maladaptive coping leading to the use of illicit drugs, and inaccessibility to healthcare facilities. Therefore, severe interventions would be required at three levels: the prevention of trafficking, the safety of victims and the prosecution of the traffickers.

**Keywords:** Child, Women, Trafficking, Human Trafficking ,Women trafficking, Poverty, Drugs.

## **ABBREVIATION**

---

IMO : International Migration Organization.

BMET : Bureau of Manpower Employment and Training.

UNIFEM : United Nations Development Fund for Women.

UNTOC: the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.

VSC : Victim Support Centre.

DMP : Dhaka Metropolitan Police.

BAIRA : Bangladesh Association of International Recruiting Agencies.

STDs : sexually transmitted diseases .

HIV : Human Immunodeficiency Virus .



## Content

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| <b>Abstract.....</b>   | <b>.....</b> |
| <b>Abbreviation.....</b>   | <b>.....</b> |
| <b>1. Introductory.....</b>  | <b>1-4</b>   |
| <b>1.1 Background.....</b>   | <b>1</b>     |
| <b>1.2 Statement of the Problem.....</b>   | <b>2</b>     |
| <b>1.3 Objective of the Study.....</b>   | <b>3.</b>    |
| <b>1.3.1 General Objective.....</b>  | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>1.3.2 Specific Objective.....</b>   | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>1.4 Research Questions.....</b>   | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>1.5 Significant of the Study.....</b>   | <b>4</b>     |
| <b>1.6 Research Methodology .....</b>  | <b>4</b>     |
| <b>1.6.1 Mixed of Qualitative &amp; Quantitative.....</b>  | <b>4</b>     |
| <b>1.6.2 Data Collection.....</b>  | <b>4</b>     |
| <b>2. Conceptual Framework.....</b>  | <b>5-6</b>   |
| <b>2.1 Who is a Child ?.....</b>   | <b>5</b>     |
| <b>2.2 Who are Women ?.....</b>  | <b>5</b>     |
| <b>2.3 What is Trafficking ?.....</b>  | <b>5</b>     |
| <b>2.4 What is Women Trafficking ?.....</b>  | <b>6</b>     |
| <b>2.5 What is Harassment ?.....</b>   | <b>6</b>     |
| <b>2.6 What is Poverty ?.....</b>  | <b>6</b>     |
| <b>3. Legal Framework to Encounter Women Trafficking.....</b>                                      | <b>7-8</b>   |
| <b>3.1 Overseas Employment and Migration Act 2013.....</b>   | <b>7</b>     |
| <b>3.2 The Human Trafficking Deterrence and Suppression Act 2012.....</b>                          | <b>7</b>     |
| <b>3.3 The Women and Children Repression Prevention Act of 2000 (The act amended in 2003).....</b> | <b>7</b>     |
| <b>3.4 The Prevention of Oppression Against Women and Children 1995 (Special Act)</b>              |              |
| <b>3.5 The Children Act 1994.....</b>  | <b>8</b>     |
| <b>3.6 The Suppression of Immoral Trafficking Act of 1933.....</b>                                 | <b>8</b>     |
| <b>3.7 The Penal Code of 1860.....</b>   | <b>8</b>     |
| <b>4. Women Trafficking Process, Causes , Consequences.....</b>                                    | <b>9-18</b>  |
| <b>4.1 Women Trafficking Process.....</b>  | <b>9</b>     |
| <b>4.1.1 Employment prospect.....</b>  | <b>9</b>     |
| <b>4.1.2. Case Study 1. Employment prospect-1.....</b>   | <b>10</b>    |
| <b>4.1.3 Case Study 1. Employment prospect-2.....</b>  | <b>10</b>    |
| <b>4.2 Women Trafficking Causes.....</b>   | <b>11</b>    |

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| 4.2.1. Poverty.....  | 11    |
| 4.2.2. Unemployment.....                                   | 12    |
| 4.2.3. Economic and Social Disparity.....                  | 12    |
| 4.2.4. Overpopulation.....                                 | 13    |
| 4.2.5. Violence.....                                       | 13    |
| 4.2.6. Conflict.....                                       | 13    |
| 4.2.7. Sluggish security system.....                       | 13    |
| 4.2.8. Corruption of security and immigration persona..... | 14    |
| 4.2.9. Low employment opportunities.....                   | 14    |
| 4.2.10. Social vulnerability of women.....                 | 14    |
| 4.2.11. Economic Vulnerability of Women.....               | 14    |
| 4.2.12 Urbanization and Migration.....                     | 15    |
| 4.2.13 wage employment or bonded labor.....                | 15    |
| 4.2.14 Labor Migration and Prostitution.....               | 15    |
| 4.2.15 Cultural Myths.....                                 | 15    |
| 4.3. Women Trafficking Consequences.....                   | 15-16 |
| 5.3.1 Important Points.....                                | 16-18 |
| 5. Case Study.....   | 19-21 |
| 6. Conclusion.....   | 21-23 |
| 7. Reference.....  | 24-25 |

# First Chapter

## 1. Introductory.

### 1.1 Introduction:

Fifty share of entire global resident populations are girl in accordance the find out about of International Migration Organization (IMO). Amazingly, entirely 5 percentage of international resident from Bangladesh are women. International migration from Bangladesh was once started out officially from 1976 lady migration expressed its magnificent existence solely from 1991<sup>1</sup>. There had been various bans on young ladies movement from Bangladesh on decline phase of employments up to 2001. After withdrawal of quintessential bans on young lady movement in lower level of occupation, it proposes lovely pattern. Ladies relocation takes territory in fifty one worldwide areas as it were. Of them, the most degree went to Middle Eastern nations as house cleaning specialists . The expert decide of transient ladies people having emigrated is as a general rule tons decline than genuine scope of Bangladeshi ladies who have protracted pasta extensive for work. At a most recent workshop of specialists held in Dhaka, individuals evaluated that just 40% of vagrant women individuals move through enlistment organizations, even as the rest of the 60 percent head abroad with the guide of genuine legitimately wisher Agent or traffickers. The data proposes that to date, Bangladeshi lady have represented basically a little part of work relocation from Bangladesh essentially 2.9 percent of all transients who emigrated with the asset of master channels. Others are depending on method for imperceptible lobby of illicit movement or channels of trafficking.

In an approach to encourage the unlawful movement to abroad, human trafficking reemerged and extended. Human trafficking is one of the extensive progressing unlawful worldwide exchanges. Human trafficking must be considered as postmodern slave exchange. The basic territory of human trafficking is constrained work and intercourse trafficking. Ladies, pre-adult ladies and children are the basic parts of sex trafficking. Globally, young ladies and adolescents from Bangladesh are trafficked to Middle East by means of India and Pakistan for business venture sexual abuse or constrained work. Rohingya evacuees additionally are exposed to human trafficking in Bangladesh. Unlawful relocation has been occurring for a long time, anyway the assortment of people endeavoring this ride is on the ascent<sup>2</sup>. “Illegal trafficking to Malaysia has been going on for a lengthy time, but years ago the traffickers have been upfront and the families knew that a cellphone name would come and they would have to pay. Now deception is common<sup>3</sup>,” said Stina Ljungdell, the UNHCR representative based in Bangladesh (Aljazeera, 2015).

Economy developed by means of the utilization of 6 extent for extreme couple of a year anyway youth joblessness stays at 10 percent and home salary scale are some separation decline than what can be acquired abroad. Legitimate course for Bangladeshi inhabitants to pick up work in Malaysia

---

<sup>1</sup> International Migration Organization.

<sup>2</sup> United Nations High Commissioner.

<sup>3</sup> Stina Ljungdell, the UNHCR representative based in Bangladesh.

accessible, despite the fact that people are, pick temperamental voyage of pontoon in light of the fact that there are obstacles of bureaucratic limits in criminal migration.

Bangladeshi young ladies transient specialists' worldwide movement is creating a result of business emergency, inside removal because of the characteristic disasters and necessities of workforces in the universal work advertise. Alongside the chances of worldwide movement, trafficking of female and young people also expanded. Ladies and juvenile female of Bangladesh are an expanding scope of transforming into increasingly more casualty of human trafficking. The preeminent defenseless normal for a 'potential' sufferer is a solid need to enhance job by utilizing traveling far from their residential and Climate outcast or inside dislodged individuals paying special mind to covers. First sufferer of human trafficking are overwhelmingly female and pre-adult young ladies. Exploited people are constrained into prostitution, or to work in quarries and sweatshops, on homesteads, as domestics, as state army/contracted officers, and in numerous assortments of automatic bondage.

Prostitution is the basic impulse in trafficking. A recent report about on the modern sexual misuse of youthful individuals found that nearly 27,000 Bangladeshi female and immaturity have been constrained into prostitution in India, and around 40,000 early life from Bangladesh are worried in prostitution in Pakistan . As indicated by the examination, more than 1 million young lady and youths had been trafficked out of the two in shutting 30 years and a large number of them had been constrained to come to be whores, local helps, camel maneuvers and poor people. A UNICEF document says that regarding four hundred female and more youthful people in Bangladesh are casualties of trafficking each month. Another find out about reports 300,000 Bangladeshi teenagers and ladies have been trafficked to India alone over the most recent 10 years. The On the one of an assortment hand, Bangladesh young men in the a while between 4-12 years are trafficked for camel dashing in the Gulf; sexual misuse of these young men by means of method for method for the businesses in never again astounding.

## **1.2 Statement of the Problem :**

Trafficking, because of the truth of their minimization, limited financial property and transcendence in the undetectable easygoing area. The most critical factor of trafficked young lady and female are these who are unmarried, separated, isolated or bereaved. The ethnic minorities planned stations or distinctive in reverse preparing indigenous individuals, slope clans, outcasts, and illicit vagrants also falls prey to the human traffickers round the world .Human trafficking is impacted through two components, to be specific, request and outfit factors. Request factors bring up the interest perspective and the outfit components component out the outfit feature of the entire business association in human trafficking.

In Bangladesh, a fluctuate of systems are drilled for the acquisition of woman and youthful people for trafficking reason. One of these practices is choosing to buy energetic young ladies by means of marriage. For this reason, folks are being utilized lawn the nation. They come came back to their town homes to get hitched. After marriage, the more youthful accomplice goes with the spouse to his region of work and considering reality that at that point, no clue can likewise want to be resolved of these young ladies.

The stand-out way is that the traffickers lure energetic young lady that they would furnish them with employments and higher conceivable outcomes in exceptional nations . "Is disturbing that a major amount of article of clothing processing plants are presently executing as enrolling stations for the traffickers. In explicit cases, once in a while, mother and father additionally elevate their youngsters to the traffickers on account of destitution and starvation. Seizing is each unique way that is being rehearses for the acquirement of young lady and youngsters for trafficking<sup>4</sup>

### **1.3 Objective of the Study:**

#### **1.3.1 General Objective :**

The prime goal of the find out about is to discover the present trends and major socio-economic elements of the victimization of girls in Bangladesh.

#### **1.3.2 Specific :**

1. To inquire the factors contributing to victimization of girls in terms of two their age, intercourse and social status.
2. To discover the felony safeguards to ensure safety of women's rights.
3. To find out the loopholes and way of answer that may also assist the victim two how to rehabilitate themselves into society
4. To endorse more than a few methods that might also assist the victimized girls to protect two themselves from re-victimization..

### **1.4 Research Question**

- 1 Why Women Trafficking is the prime concern in Bangladesh ?
2. What kinds of women and girls are Trafficking ?
3. What kinds of laws can protect Women Trafficking ?
4. How can we abolish Women Trafficking ?

---

<sup>4</sup> Shamim 1997.

## **1.5 Significant of the study:**

Women trafficking is associated with the criminal manipulation of guys and girls who want or need to migrate for a higher awesome of life. It exists at the intersection of organized crime and migration. The global neighborhood considers trafficking in individual a current structure of slavery or slavery like practices and a gross violation of human rights and dignity. Trafficking is definitely a gender and age unique phenomenon which influences mostly woman and children. It is very difficult task to beautify a uniform and internationally agreed definition of trafficking. The time length trafficking is used via the usage of unique actors to describe activities that vary from voluntary, facilitated migration, to the exploitation of prostitution, to the motion of us with the useful resource of the chance or use of force, coercion, violence, etc.

## **1.6 Research mythology:**

### **1.5.1 Mixed of Qualitative & Quantitative :**

In this study, I determined each the qualitative and quantitative strategy to fulfill my work. Basically, qualitative method was once chosen to explore the motives of victimization and re-victimization and to promote perception of how and why such variety of victimization used to be occurred, no longer honestly of what occurred. The examine about was as soon as commenced on the basis of the secondary data; case find out about has been conducted as necessary facts and sooner or later remark has been made to discover the factors of victimization.

### **1.6.2 Data Collection :**

Through information collection, tries had been adopted to discover out how the woman are victimized and the legal tips are utilized and interpreted otherwise in practice than in theory, and to locate out selections wished to reduce the rate of victimization and re-victimization of ladies in Bangladesh. For the motive of the study, applicable conditions have been accumulated for my phase from the enlisted victims who bought right here to Victim Support Centre of two Dhaka Metropolitan Police and have been analyzed to find out the fundamental tendencies on the issue.

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Chapter

### 2 Who is a Child?

#### 2.3.1 General :

A Children is a person between the dimensions of start and pubescence The criminal meaning of infant normally alludes to a minor, in any unique case known as an individual more youthful than the time of larger part.

Tyke may likewise portray an association with a dad or mother or, figuratively, an expert figure, or connote bunch enrollment in a family, clan, or religion; it can in addition imply being emphatically influenced by utilizing an explicit time, place, or situation, as in an infant of nature or a newborn child of the Sixties.

### 2.2 Who are Women ?

#### 2.2.1 General :

A lady is a young lady person. The day and age lady is normally held for a grown-up, with the term female being the basic day and age for a woman newborn child or juvenile. The day and age woman is additionally every so often used to see a young lady human, paying little respect to age, as in expressions, for example, "ladies' rights". Ladies with customary hereditary improvement are ordinarily fit for conceiving an offspring from adolescence till menopause. There are additionally trans women.

#### 2.2.2 The Convention On the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women :

The Convention defines discrimination against women as "... any qualification, prohibition or limitation made on the preparation of sex which has the effect or reason for impeding or invalidating the acknowledgment, satisfaction or exercise with the guide of ladies, independent of their conjugal status, on an establishment of fairness of folks and ladies, of human rights and fundamental opportunities in the political, financial, social, social, common or any unique field."<sup>5</sup>

### 2.3 What is Trafficking ?

1. the act of shopping for or selling goods illegally .
2. the act of shopping for or promoting people, or of making money from work they are pressured to do, such two as sex work.

---

<sup>5</sup> The Convention On the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women.

## **2.4 What is Human Trafficking ?**

### **2.4.1. General :**

Human trafficking is the exchange of individuals with the end goal of constrained work, sexual bondage, or business sexual misuse for the trafficker or others .This may likewise besides include displaying a partner with regards to constrained marriage or the extraction of organs or tissues, which comprises of for surrogacy and ova expulsion. Human trafficking can show inside a us of an or trans-broadly. Human trafficking is a wrongdoing contrary to the character because of reality of the infringement of the injured individual's privileges of movement through intimidation and as a result of their business endeavor abuse. Human trafficking is the adjustment in individuals, particularly ladies and kids, and does now never again generally join the development of the man or lady from one region to each other .

### **2.4.3 Human Trafficking ?**

Human trafficking has acquired expanding world enthusiasm over the previous decade. At first, trafficking of female and women for constrained sex work and, to a lesser degree, home subjugation, have been the sole main focus of support and help. Today, there is acknowledgment that ladies, youngsters and folks are trafficked into numerous one of a kind sorts of work, and for sexual misuse.

he enlistment, transportation, exchange, harboring or receipt of people, by limit of the peril or utilization of power or diverse sorts of compulsion, of kidnapping, of extortion, of trickery, of the maltreatment of vitality or of a component of powerlessness or of the giving or accepting of reimbursements or advantages to get the assent of a man having control over someone else, for the reason of exploitation.’<sup>6</sup>

## **2.6 What is Poverty ?**

Neediness is one of the basic issues of our nation. Destitution happens to be the best thing in the back of lady and youngster trafficking from towns of the nation's wilderness regions. At any rate 42% of our populace lives underneath the subsistence level. The vast majority of them remain from hand to mouth and go by their days in hardship. Because of extreme destitution a considerable lot of them settle on to travel to another country for better life. Around 22 level of the aggregate populaces of the assembled states are horrible and desperate ladies. As indicated by ladies issues directorate, there are 17, 39,542 horrendous and dejected women in the nation.

---

<sup>6</sup>[http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/77394/WHO\\_RHR\\_12.42\\_eng.pdf;jsessionid=C98968E61CCC2CE214F6D129DA0A6440?sequence=1](http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/77394/WHO_RHR_12.42_eng.pdf;jsessionid=C98968E61CCC2CE214F6D129DA0A6440?sequence=1).



## 3<sup>rd</sup> Chapter

### 3 Legal Framework to Encounter Human Trafficking

Existing laws or acts to encounter human trafficking are-

1. Overseas Employment and Migration Act 2013.
2. The Human Trafficking Deterrence and Suppression Act 2012.
3. The Women and Children Repression Prevention Act of 2000 (The act amended in 2003).
4. The Prevention of Oppression Against Women and Children 1995 (Special Act).
5. The Children Act 1994.
6. The Suppression of Immoral Trafficking Act of 1933.
7. The Penal Code of 1860.

Prescribed penalties below these acts fluctuate from imprisonment for ten years to the loss of life sentence; the most common sentence imposed on convicted intercourse traffickers is existence imprisonment. These penalties are very stern and commensurate with those prescribed for exclusive serious crimes, such as sexual abuse and rape. Article 374 of Bangladesh's penal code contained compelled labor, alternatively the prescribed penalties of imprisonment for up to one 12 months or a remarkable are now no longer sufficiently stringent to deter the offense. The Bangladeshi judicial system's coping with of intercourse trafficking instances endured to be plagued with the aid of way of a huge backlog and delays precipitated by way of way of procedural loopholes. Most intercourse trafficking cases are prosecuted with the resource of the forty two specific courts for the prosecution of crimes of violence toward girls and teens unfold all through 32 districts of the country, which are in many instances larger surroundings friendly than normal trial courts. The Bureau of Manpower Employment and Training shut down, cancelled the licenses, suspended registration and fined quantity of recruiting agencies. The authorities created a 12-member police anti-trafficking investigative unit that enhances an current police anti-trafficking monitoring phone. National Police Academy furnished anti-trafficking education to 2000 – 5000 police personnel every year.<sup>7</sup>

#### 3.1 Encountering Trafficking of Women

Human Trafficking is unlawful in understanding sanction of India and Nepal. Lamentably, contract of Bangladesh does never again perceive the test of human trafficking explicitly. Sacred provisos relating to simple rights can be utilized as a protect for the casualties of human trafficking. The Bangladeshi specialists attempted unobtrusive endeavors to avert human trafficking over the

---

<sup>7</sup> TRAFFICKING OF BANGLADESHI WOMEN AND CHILDREN .

detailing time frame. The administration's between ecclesiastical advisory group on human trafficking, led by utilizing capacity of the Home Minister, drove forward to meet month to month, even in spite of the fact that its work was once as a rule confined to tending to intercourse trafficking. The administration dispersed enemy of trafficking messages in a wide assortment of structures, together with open bearer declarations, shows, open talks, and melodies, on the administration run television slot and radio system. The experts bombed, notwithstanding, to take measures to avoid fake enrollment that need to prompt obligation servitude. The specialists has permitted Bangladesh Association of International Recruiting Agencies to set expenses, permit man or lady offices, and guarantee representatives for outside spots work, while never again practicing adequate oversight over this consortium of work spotters to make positive that their practices don't encourage the obligation subjugation of remote laborers. The Bangladeshi experts outfitted enemy of trafficking instructing to its troops being sent for peacekeeping missions abroad.

Social and fiscal vulnerabilities of ladies and youthful female in consistently supply alternatives to squeeze out a job. They aside from inconveniences develop as ask of human trafficking racket. Traffickers can easily get ladies and more youthful grown-ups by utilizing eye-getting with guarantees and any desires for an expanded life. Alongside entire implementation of law, we need to organize battle contrary to rustic destitution and joblessness except if trafficking of women sand youngsters will continue to rise. We need to make magnificent comprehensive social securitization for young ladies strengthening and government managed savings of immature young ladies.

We support to incorporate experiencing human trafficking desire into our u . s . sizeable enemy of trafficking protection strategies and projects. We need to make certain hooligan indictments and disciplines for a wide range of unlawful movement and work trafficking, comprising of those including deceitful work enlistment and constrained little child work. Law and authorization organizations need to make positive inside and out examination and indict specialists officers who can in addition be suspect of complicity in trafficking. Bangladesh's reality enlisting associations need to make positive they are never again advancing practices that make commitments to work trafficking and outfit wellbeing administrations for trafficking unfortunate casualties and casualties of constrained work. We need to make magnificent that we are punishing completely the facilitators and coordinator of illicit relocation and human trafficking system. System of illicit movement eagerly related with the human trafficking system.

Aversion is higher than arraignment and assurance. We must have unique hooligan secured gatekeepers and social securitization for female and kids. Government and Society must be point of convergence on vocation and social assurance of female and youngsters. Comprehensive across the country center of consideration programming program settle on to be taken to caution the networks and people. In the countrywide dimension, we need to toughen our outskirt security and forget fringe family people with outskirt powers of neighboring countries to go over unlawful relocation and human trafficking. Universally and broadly, Government must be proactive with resettlement approach and we should have a total migration process. We yet to have special provision on human trafficking in our constitution. Quickly we support to embed one of a kind provisos to the sanction on human trafficking trouble and defends for female and juvenile young ladies, forcing current criminal indications and intensify enthusiasm to put a conclusion to human trafficking of Bangladeshi residents.

## 4th Chapter

### 4 Women Trafficking Process, Causes , Consequences.

#### 4.3 Women Trafficking Process.

Trafficking in Bangladesh exists for the purposes of compelled labor and compelled prostitution. Although true figures on the scope of the trouble fluctuate widely, the consensus is that the trafficking bother is growing rapidly., and most of that border is open to traffic. Bangladeshi ladies who are trafficked to India via prepared networks generally stop up in brothels in Kolkata or Mumbai. Many victims are raped via their traffickers or with the resource of Bangladeshi and Indian border patrol guards.<sup>8</sup>

Street kids residing in the capital are amongst the high aims of equipped child-trafficking rings.

There have been reviews of trafficking in organs in Bangladesh. A crew of anthropologists from the United States declare to have encountered “kidney theft” in Bangladesh

Traffickers undertake special techniques and recommendations to enchantment and join younger children and female (and their families) into the trafficking process. The procurement device of female for trafficking in the sex enterprise in Bangladesh entails their entrapment for selling them to brothels nationally or to neighboring countries, mainly to India. In Bangladesh, the traffickers hunt for their customers at the river ports, especially the Sadar Ghat area of Dhaka, bus stations, and the railway stations throughout the country. At these locations, the traffickers seem for migrants who come from the rural areas for jobs or for negative younger people abandoned by means of means of their households and enchantment them with false guarantees of greater life. The victims collected from these spots are normally offered to Bangladeshi brothels. Procurement of victims in villages and cities in the border areas of the is larger frequently associated purpose of supplying intercourse humans for the intercourse employer in India and the Middle East. The following case lookup provide examples of strategies adopted by using the traffickers concerned in the countrywide and global human trade in Bangladesh.

#### 4.3.1 Employment Prospects:

Trafficking in Bangladesh exists for the motivations behind constrained work and constrained prostitution. Albeit genuine figures on the extent of the inconvenience vary generally, the agreement is that the trafficking trouble is developing quickly., and the greater part of that fringe is available to activity. Bangladeshi women who are trafficked to India by means of arranged systems for the most part stop up in houses of ill-repute in Kolkata or Mumbai. Numerous

---

<sup>8</sup> [http://www.lawyersnjurists.com/convention/causes-and-consequences-of-women-trafficking-bangladesh-2/#\\_ftn47](http://www.lawyersnjurists.com/convention/causes-and-consequences-of-women-trafficking-bangladesh-2/#_ftn47)

unfortunate casualties are assaulted by means of their traffickers or with the asset of Bangladeshi and Indian fringe watch protects. Road kids living in the capital are among the high points of prepared tyke trafficking rings. There have been audits of trafficking in organs in Bangladesh. A group of anthropologists from the United States pronounce to have experienced "kidney burglary" in Bangladesh. Traffickers embrace uncommon procedures and suggestions to charm and join more youthful youngsters and female (and their families) into the trafficking procedure. The obtainment gadget of female for trafficking in the sex venture in Bangladesh involves their entanglement for pitching them to warehouses broadly or to neighboring nations, chiefly to India. In Bangladesh, the traffickers chase for their clients at the waterway ports, particularly the Sadar Ghat region of Dhaka, transport stations, and the railroad stations all through the nation. At these areas, the traffickers appear for vagrants who originate from the rustic zones for employments or for contrary more youthful individuals deserted by methods for methods for their family units and charm them with bogus assurances of more noteworthy life. The exploited people gathered from these spots are ordinarily offered to Bangladeshi massage parlors. Acquisition of unfortunate casualties in towns and urban communities in the outskirt regions of the is bigger much of the time related motivation behind providing intercourse people for the intercourse boss in India and the Middle East. The accompanying case query give instances of techniques embraced by utilizing the traffickers worried in the countrywide and worldwide human exchange Bangladesh.

### **Case Study 1. Employment prospect-1**

Monowara Khatun (16), daughter of Islam Sarder, Mazeda (19), daughter of Alam, and Khatun (14), daughter of Ali, have been taken from the village Mrigedanga, Sathkhira district. They had been allured with guarantees of well-paid jobs, marriages, and a better lifestyles in India by way of a lady trafficker, Jahanara. They never again to their home village. Villagers consider that they were sold to brothels or to trafficking gangs in India .

### **Case Study of Employment prospect-2**

Titu was once one a year notable when his mother kicked the bucket, abandoning him under the watchful eye of his dad and grandma. Titu's family used to be extremely poor— his dad was a rickshaw puller, and his grandma worked as a cleaning specialist. "So he was once left independent from anyone else and with the exception of tons care," expressed his grandma. At the point when Titu was once seven, his grandma was once drawn closer by methods for an elderly town young lady who offered to take Titu to Dubai for business. "Everybody knew Shonai Bibi in the region. She had taken numerous young to Dubai. Along these lines, we promptly ordinary her offer." Shonai Bibi guaranteed that following three months, Titu's family unit would start accepting month-to-month settlements of about Tk. 2,000.00. Titu says that, in Dubai, he and an assortment of different youths (some from his home town) had been put under the consideration of a lady. They had been prescribed to call her 'mom.' He articulated he was very much nourished and well-dealt with, anyway constrained to race camels. "I used to get apprehensive when the camels ran quick. They gifted me for a considerable length of time together."

Titu was very beneficial as a camel maneuver, and was given a shading TV and gold adornments by utilizing the man whose camels he rode. (These were, be that as it may, as a result of this

detracted from him through the young lady whose care he was in.) However, amid one race he fell and was once trampled. He endured a head and leg damage, the degree of which isn't known. He used to be treated in a Dubai healing center. Not long after his damage, Titu used to be escorted again to Bangladesh and again one night to his home town with the guide of an obscure man who went out. Titu is currently living with his dad and grandma once more. He shows indications of stun and injury, and others accepted to be identified with the head damage continued amid his fall in Dubai.<sup>9</sup>

#### **4.4 Women Trafficking Causes .**

There are some financial and social problems which are accountable for girls and youth trafficking. These are as follows:

##### **4.4.1 Poverty:**

Neediness is one of the basic issues of our nation. Destitution happens to be the best thing in the back of lady and youngster trafficking from towns of the nation's wilderness regions. At any rate 42% of our populace lives underneath the subsistence level. The vast majority of them remain from hand to mouth and go by their days in hardship. Because of extreme destitution a considerable lot of them settle on to travel to another country for better life. Around 22 level of the aggregate populaces of the assembled states are horrible and desperate ladies. As indicated by ladies issues directorate, there are 17, 39,542 horrendous and dejected women in the nation..

##### **4.2.2 Unemployment:**

Bangladesh has been experiencing intense joblessness bother for a drawn out time. Populace is developing in disturbing value the region as occupation conceivable outcomes in our us of an extremely restricted. Traffickers are abusing the situation and appealed trafficked men and female for business abroad. The investigation proposes that the adapted packs of traffickers take gain of the devastating neediness of their exploited people and allure them away with possibilities of openings for work. The examine about referenced that around 90% of the ladies had been family unit work force or jobless. A large portion of these unfortunate casualties have been marry bolted with folks who had low wages. Groups of 61percent of unfortunate casualties have been 'landless'.

---

<sup>9</sup> URL:<http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/grhf/SAsia/repro2/>.

Around the world, rising joblessness and the decay of government-sponsored social administrations, have added to serious destitution in the creating scene and a reach out in labor misuse. Ladies experience the brunt of this financial unsteadiness. Edgy staying stipulations and the cheapening of female and young ladies, make them especially slanted to trafficking. Families living in total destitution oftentimes do not have the ability to bolster the majority of their kids. Guardians may likewise besides also recognize out to elevate one baby because of the truth they can't have the cash for to raise that newborn child excepting taking a chance with the survival of each and every individual from the family. In numerous spots, young ladies are seen parts less prized than young men, and are more noteworthy in all opportunity to be sold.

#### **4.2.3 Economic and Social Disparity:**

In the predominant monetary work area the awful are transforming into horrible and the prosperous are getting more extravagant. The shocking district of people is moving inside the endless loop. As a final product the amount of landless and evacuated individuals in our us of an is developing day with the guide of method for day. The removed and uprooted people take asylum in unmistakable ghettos in urban communities and towns. They fill in as day worker or hireling in the houses. In the vast majority of the cases they develop to be the sufferer of human trafficking .Other basic components at the lower back of the trafficking have been perceived as absence of education, landlessness, and over-populace and low levels of benefits.

#### **4.2.4 Overpopulation:**

Overpopulation used to be one more noteworthy fundamental reason in the back of female and adolescents trafficking in Bangladesh. As per the investigation, around fifty nine percent of the unfortunate casualties arrived from enormous families, 25 percent from medium estimated families and just six percent from little families.

#### **4.2.5 Violence:**

Brutality in the home, much of the time connected to monetary shakiness, can also make ladies and youngsters additional helpless against trafficking. Dreading for their wellbeing, young ladies and teenagers regularly fled from circumstances of home brutality. Looking for safe house and sustenance, they may develop to be objectives of trafficking retailers who misleadingly give them wellbeing.

#### **4.2.6 Conflict:**

Struggle and expanding militarization worldwide play a significant capacity in human trafficking. Traffickers as often as possible take advantage of the frantic essentials made through clash, going after those living in displaced person camps. The landing of troopers is regularly connected with a sudden upward poke in little child prostitution and sex the travel industry, and a development of sex trafficking in the area...

#### **4.2.7 Sluggish security system:**

The protection machine in our border, land, river, sea airport is now not so sturdy and modernized. Because of sluggish safety device the traffickers get convenient get admission to to fulfill their mission.

#### **4.2.8 Corruption of security and immigration personal:**

On many event safety and immigration personnel are being bribed by means of human traffickers for which they allow the trafficked women and youngsters to go overseas with false passport and visa.

#### **4.2.9 Low employment opportunities:**

In Bangladesh, because of developing landlessness and deficient interest in rustic industrialization, the degree for work potential outcomes and ability advancement, specifically for country ladies, is less. Ladies have customarily toiled as unpaid family unit individuals in the general public. Business openings, access to land, and store contributions have generally been obliged for ladies. Be that as it may, in contemporary years, there have been expanding needs on the work of women and early life in the city casual segment, articles of clothing industry, and as home hirelings, and a developing amount of women and youth are engaged with the team of representatives in the urban areas.. In this manner, low business open door for female in the country zones and developing interest for assemblage of specialists in the easygoing spot in the city regions push young ladies to move from rustic zones to city territories. This pattern of movement makes powerless stipulations for young ladies and teenagers and offers chances to traffickers to make the most women and children.<sup>10</sup>

#### **4.2.10 Social vulnerability of women and female children:**

Khan and Arefeen have showed up at ladies' subordinate trademark in our general public from a women's activist anthropological point of view. The creators chose that male centric society with all its ideological appearances plays a key capacity in growing a defenseless situation for young lady in an adjusting financial setting. Man centric society characterizes an uneven job and relationship for men and women in the general public, which has been named as sexual orientation arrangement with the guide of the utilization of the women's activists. In our general public, folks are seen financial gatherings and female their wards whose work is identified with natural multiplication. This makes one of a kind sexual orientation jobs with hearty qualities and standards connected to each. On this when additional is produced the belief system of sexuality whereby ladies' sexuality must be overseen by methods for men. Again this pondering of control and of

---

<sup>10</sup> [Lawyersnjurists/causes-and-consequences-of-women-trafficking-bangladesh](#)

wellbeing of ladies prompts slanted exploitative situation for lady in which the smallest sexual deviation or social disengagement makes them 'dirtied' and question of social corruption.

The socialization technique in the family unit decides the normal for a young lady minimal one as a future mother and spouse. The female raise up with an attitude of reliance in a male-predominant condition the area their commitments closer to the family unit are unrecognized as they characteristic the unpaid family help. Support of woman youthful grown-ups in living arrangement protect tasks, each in country and city setup, is viewed as a gadget of making designed up them for marriage with the asset of teaching them of transforming into surroundings wonderful 'house spouses'. The ladies are revealed to the dangers of being exploited even at the family. At times the young ladies' dwelling territories present dangers to their security. Regularly in rural <sup>11</sup>areas and urban slums, they have to live in fragile huts. In a community-based study on socioeconomic dimension of trafficking of girl children, one girl who was from rural areas of Rajshahi expressed.

#### **4.2.11 Economic Vulnerability of Women and Children:**

In Bangladeshi society, woman get the littlest offer of assets. At the point when assets are extended thin, it is ladies; the most underestimated in any case, who experience first and most. The kingdom protection mediation in the horticultural quarter has brought about powerful polarization of classes. The new used sciences added developed to wind up the property of the rich. The poorest zone of the populace used to be as fast as underestimated. Men have been compelled to display up for employments outside agrarian work, and ladies have been left notwithstanding any work whatsoever. Thusly, young ladies are being pushed to extraordinary peripheral position. The typical pauperization required them to work for survival. In this manner, they entered the entirely forceful work advertise the region they are constrained to rival the predominant male work compel. All the while, they are left with little need on the other hand to take up specifically low paid, exploitative work as local hirelings, piece of clothing fabricating unit laborers, whores, and so on. A recognize out about alluded to that every single so frequently the mother and father commandingly drew in their young lady early life in unusual occupations because of extreme money related inconvenience in city ghetto regions. This examine about furthermore verified that the young ladies who win in the ghetto are given 'higher esteem' as practicable ladies, despite the fact that they had practically zero position in the strategy for finding out about their future.

#### **4.2.12 Urbanization and Migration:**

The natural and financial stipulations in the ghetto and squatter settlements are prominently terrible and, indeed, extremely perilous. These stipulations are wellbeing dangers to the occupants of these settlements and to these home outside. This get some answers concerning additionally distinguished that social components, for example, torment by means of spouses and specific family unit individuals, torment through heels and double dealing at the area level, duplicity including property with the guide of possible of relatives, neighbors and compelling men, misdirection through fans and specialists, remarriage of husband/wife, worry of endowment, and barrenness, comprising of child inclination, would perchance have credited in trafficking. At the

---

<sup>11</sup> [lawyersjurists.com/convention/causes-and-consequences-of-women-trafficking-bangladesh](http://lawyersjurists.com/convention/causes-and-consequences-of-women-trafficking-bangladesh) .



point when the country ghastly move to urban communities, traffickers take potential outcomes and trap female and more youthful grown-ups for cash and employments.

#### **4.2.13 wage employment or bonded labor:**

There is an expanding interest for youngster work for the intercourse exchange, homework, and other exploitative occasions, because of the reality newborn child work is less expensive and without trouble controlled. Bangladeshi youngsters are occupied with building locales, cover exchange, and glass bangles ventures in Kolkata, Uttar Pradesh, and Karachi. In substantial urban areas, for example, Karachi, it is currently not individual to find Bangladeshi ladies and youngsters selected as housemaids. Because of absence of character papers, these female and children are consistently misused and manhandled. Camel dashing is a beneficial diversion in some center eastern nations, especially in Dubai. This requires lightweight moves, and has prompted an increased trafficking of Bangladeshi young men, as youthful as 5 years of age.

#### **4.2.14 Labor Migration and Prostitution:**

Next to no documents is available on work movement of Bangladeshi ladies. Despite the fact that ladies' proclaim to work and to move transitionally is a nice human right, it isn't formally perceived in Bangladesh. In any case, relocations of people have extremely phenomenal measurements because of the truth of contrasts in its suggestions and results. At the point when folks move and come back to household joined states they are excepting concern reintegrated. Be that as it may, ladies are at threat of being vilified, explicitly when they move alone. On the diverse hand, continued relocation of folks paying special mind to work in huge urban communities inside and terrace the prompts an expanded interest for ease and reachable sex. Frequently male vagrant workers want sex representatives who share a typical phonetic and social foundation. This involves the relocation of intercourse work force from the nation of origin.

There are reports that one of the essential intentions of the developing interest for more youthful female is the tale that intercourse with a virgin can treatment a man of explicitly transmitted ailments and revive him. It is furthermore a fundamentally in numerous occurrences happening conviction that sex with a lady newborn child does never again uncover a man or lady to STDs and human immunodeficiency infection.

### **4.5 Women Trafficking Consequences.**

Trafficking is an infringement of human rights, which has in excess of a couple of punishments at the recognition of the individual, family, network, and nation. It is a type of misuse of the weaker benefactors of the general public. It very well may be contended that trafficking is period of a continuum of sexual misuse that propagates and always fortifies the subordinate acclaim of ladies.

Trafficked individuals work beneath stipulations which are perilous to their scholarly and physical wellbeing. By the by, there have been no uncommon reports on the wellbeing results of trafficking, despite the fact that a scope of issues had been cited more than once. Maybe, because of the truth of the hyperlink among trafficking and the intercourse business, the particular most as often as possible announced wellness result was at one time the situation of trafficking in HIV-related scourges. Kids and female trafficked for purposes explicit than mechanical sex. For example, household and mechanical work may furthermore besides likewise have a duplicated peril of HIV tainting because of the truth of their exposure to circumstances of constrained sex and possibly also the practical inception into substance abuse, which incorporates contact with intravenous medication clients. In any case, a scan for printed records and a look on Internet for important references on this inconvenience have been unsuccessful.

The punishments of trafficking are varying and far reaching, influencing unfortunate casualties and the countries stressed in particular ways.

For the people in question, the primary grave quit final product is the genuine infringement of their human rights. They are uncovered, consistently, to real and mental pressure, misuse, and savagery. They are regularly managed as culprits by method for authorities in global areas of travel and get-away spot because of their sporadic notoriety in the nation, and their acknowledgment as unlawful laborers or intercourse specialists.

Given their kind of work or potentially their working conditions, exploited people are regularly revealed to the dangers and dangers of genuine ailments, on the whole with explicitly transmitted diseases or psychological instabilities. A large number of the people in question, after returning home, are defied with reintegration inconveniences because of the truth of segregation and demonization identified with the work they have done in various nations, or including the disappointment of their relocation procedure. The punishments are likewise grave for the countries of cause, travel, and goal. One result is the make more prominent in sporadic relocation in worldwide areas of travel and goal. Another result is the nearness of law breaker associations occupied with different hooligan activities comprising of medications, robbery, abuse of prostitution, and selective criminal savagery.

### **4.3.1 Important Points:**

Trafficking has come to be a worldwide inconvenience for the worldwide network and for explicit governments. Notwithstanding this, there is no efficient accumulation of records on trafficking. What is more noteworthy ordinary is finding that certainties bearing on to sporadic relocation incorporates a few information on trafficking and pirating.

1. Trafficking presents issues for nation wide security and adds to the chance of exasperated discretionary people of the family with extraordinary nations. The nearness of seen quantities of outsiders related with unlawful issues to do may likewise also set off xenophobic frames of mind in countries of goal.

2. Enactment to address trafficking is frequently missing, deficient, or never again executed, making the indictment of traffickers exceptionally troublesome and generally unthinkable. Lacking enactment, for each arraignment and for sufferer and witness assurance, capacity that police specialists frequently decide for the time being never again to indict traffickers at all since they be aware of that the exertion consumed only here and there punishments in a conviction.

3. The defilement of administrative officers to encourage trafficking is a genuine opportunity to the working of the State in influenced nations.

4. Human trafficking is an underreported wrongdoing and the lion's share of occasions keep on being unfamiliar. This is because of the low priority given to the issue of human trafficking by the utilization of experts in numerous nations.

4. Assessments of the volume of people who are casualties of trafficking consistently situation exclusively the trafficking of women and teenagers for sexual abuse, and now not diverse assortments of misuse. Indeed, even these numbers are rough and now not agent. At the universal dimension, the most broadly cited parent shows the scope of women and young people accepted to be trafficked global like clockwork crosswise over overall outskirts.

Trafficking feelings are consistently essentially dependent on observer or potentially unfortunate casualty declaration. Such declaration is hard to get, as trafficking exploited people are both extradited as illicit vagrants or, whenever perceived as trafficked people, are every now and again excessively stressed, making it impossible to affirm. This is each other reason why police experts in numerous occasions pick never again to arraign traffickers..

- Counter-trafficking protection plan protection arrangements and activities at the countrywide stage should consider the accompanying issues:

- Respect for the human poise and prosperity of vagrants must be reflected in all u . s . broad enactment, exercises, activities, and projects.

- A sexual orientation evaluation is significant so as to catch the causes and the punishments of trafficking in people. As trafficking can show for exact sorts of misuse, for instance, work, sexual, military, organ expulsion, and so forth., traffickers will choose out their unfortunate casualties in understanding to their intercourse in light of the market's interest and the end abuse objective.

- Gender separation inclines young ladies and early life towards circumstances of abuse. When all is said in done, sexual orientation separation nowadays will in general put ladies and youngsters in an inclined and disadvantaging circumstance the locale it is expanded difficult for them to have motivate passage to right data, to obtain thought for their rights as people, and to have rise to conceivable outcomes to strife for their rights.

- Gender need to also be viewed as a basic pointer when endeavoring to help the casualties of trafficking. Contingent upon the sort of abuse, the impact on the unfortunate casualty will change. For instance, if men and female have been trafficked for sexual abuse, the results on their wellbeing

can likewise be extraordinary than the punishments expedited by limit of different sorts of misuse. This component be seen when arranging inclusion and exercises.

Trafficking exploited people confront an assortment of dangers to their wellbeing with horrendous punishments for their close family or network. Proof demonstrates an uncommonly tough powerlessness among trafficking exploited people to a scope of threats to their wellbeing. These wellness dangers incorporate scholarly conditions, regenerative wellbeing stipulations and a differ of transferable sicknesses, for example, HIV/AIDS, and a large group of explicitly transmitted diseases. An entire approach reaction to the issues presented with the guide of human trafficking will address the entire range of wellbeing challenges for the person in question. This is done along a continuum that comprises of the periods previously, amid, and after the trafficking knowledge. The exploitative and oppressive settings in which they are defrauded deny casualties of any strengthening that would help them understand their essential conceptive fitnessrights. This is regularly exacerbated by destitution that renders them helpless to negative wellbeing and exploitation, as often as possible at exceptionally youthful ages.

The complexities of the trafficking inconvenience and its full-estimate land degree requires purposeful endeavors by methods for important elements at the neighborhood, national, territorial, and overall dimensions. It is imperatively important to structure associations with intergovernmental associations, governments, NGOs, worldwide associations, instructional exercise networks, officials, neighborhood pioneers, and families went up against with trafficking. Organizations will encourage shared work on strategy, enactment, and operational measures.

The ability, sizeable systems, get to, and top to bottom handle of close by networks be a fundamental period of any nation wide reaction to the issue of human trafficking. Information crusades in countries of beginning spot can be directed to educate possible casualties of the dangers of trafficking and sporadic movement.

## **5 Case Study :**

### **5.3 Case No-1**

#### **a) Case Acquaintance**

Taslima, a home maid in Dhaka city residing in a small ten-shed room with her husband and two daughters in Jurayen. Hailing from Gaibandha, Taslima got married Jakaria when she used to be 12 years old. She has two daughters; years and 6 years historic respectively. Her General dairy no is 118 Mohammadpur Thana and VSC (Victim Support Centre) allegation no is 109. She used to be enlisted as a “Victim of Domestic Violence” in VSC.

#### **b) Background of Victimization**

At the age of 12, she acquired married forcibly with the aid of the parents. Her husband was once a crook and drug addicted for a lengthy time. Victim worked in swing factory. Her husband quarreled with her each and everyday. Her husband is used to be a hawker. She is sad in her conjugal life. Her husband continually tortured her physically and mentally. On the day of occurrence, her husband demanded money from her sufferer after coming back from out. When victim refuses to grant money then offender grew to be aggressive and severely injured her nose, head and physique and she used to be hospitalized by way of the assist of neighbor. As she mentioned .My mother and father compelled me to get married Jakaria twelve years ago. Very beginning of conjugal lifestyles he was very a good deal conscious and sincere about his duty. But day by day he grew to become addicted. My husband constantly demanded money, when I refused to grant the same; he said that if you don't supply me money you will no longer get a hazard to continue your job. After my refusal, he was once punching in my nose for various times. He assaulted in my head and total body, after that I grew to be senseless. Then, one of my neighbors received admitted me in Metropolitan Hospital.

#### **c) Physical Condition of Victim**

Physical situation of Taslima is no longer correct adequate and improving gradually. Due to illness she feels very weak and unable to work properly. Her husband is now not presenting any scientific cost. have been struggling for bodily injuries and illnesses for extra than two weeks. She said that what a luck I have been possessing and also stated that my husband is a addicted person, he does now not look after me and don't supply any clinical cost. Moreover, he used to force me to supply taka for addiction and related need. Presently I am suffering for pain in the backside of my front gold and headache.

#### **d) Mental Condition of Victim**

Taslima's intellectual situation used to be no longer true sufficient and she was involved for her two daughters. Her husband being drug addicted always tortured her mentally as well as physically. She didn't proceed her conjugal life. At closing her husband tried to kill her. She was crying throughout interview and knowledgeable that: My husband tried to kill me. Allah offers my lifestyles again for my two daughters. My husband usually blames me without any reason. He additionally acquired another marriage without my permission. He additionally threatened me now not to say whatever regarding the matter. When I said something, he assaulted me physically. That's why I closed myself to remark anything. Victim was very depressed and emotionally weak. She has been suffering intellectual depression from a long time.

### **e) Socio-Economic Condition of Victim**

Taslima was a member of awful family. She actually done her Primary training and labored in swing manufacturing facility for ten years. Her earnings used to be once eight thousand taka. Her husband's month-to-month earnings was once as soon as ten thousand taka. Her husband did no longer provide any price of protection (Nafaqa) to raise on their family and daughter. She has two daughters who lived in her parents' house. Aklima had to suffer all the fee of protection for her daughter. Her elder daughter used to be a brilliant student and she obtained golden A plus (Golden GPA 5) in PSC examination. Taslima is hopeful about her daughters and for them, she wishes to live.<sup>12</sup>

### **5.4 Case No- 2 :**

### **5.5 Case Acquaintance**

Manjida Nur, a 36 years old lady who completed graduation from Dhaka University. This is a dowry related case.

### **5.6 Background of Having Victimized**

She acquired married at first in 1999. In that household she has two children. Her husband lived in Japan. But 5 years later she divorced her husband due absence of conversation with her and his personal attitude. At the end of 2004, she acquired married with a person, till now acknowledged to her and she endured the relation until 2006 without hazardous situation. From December, 2007, her conjugal existence has now now not been going well. Then she went to an NGO named BNWLA for getting some advices and prison assistance. Her hassle used to be minimized for few years below their supervision. After few days her trouble

---

<sup>12</sup> DIU Journal of Humanities and Social Science, Volume 2 July 2014. 104 .

used to be commenced as soon as greater and persevered until now. As she stated: My husband is drug addicted; he generally forced her to carry money from her father's house. In the interim he compelled me to promote my flat. Nevertheless, he didn't quit bodily torturing on the other hand it was once increasing. On twenty second December 2013, she got hereto BNWLA office, as her husband made a chaotic kingdom of affairs in her parents' house. After that she used to be sent to VSC, and her two young people had been beneath the custody of BNWLA.

### **5.7 Physical and Mental Condition of the Victim**

Her bodily circumstance is nicely however intellectual circumstance is no longer very well. She was suffering from emotional abuse. As she stated: I have been struggling for such sort of painful situation for more than 5 years. Several times I tried to furnish him divorce and tried to file a case alternatively I have been failed due to his muscle power. He makes the life of my teens existence in trouble. I am involved how I may additionally additionally relieve myself from such kind of chaotic country of affairs

### **5.8 Socio-Economic Condition of Victim**

As her father's financial circumstance is well, she has no monetary problem. She is member of solvent family with land property in Dhaka city. She has additionally bought mentionable quantity of land from her father's residence as an inheritor. Besides, she has a shelter in her parent's house. She is nicely skilled , and full of confidence.<sup>13</sup>

---

<sup>13</sup> DIU Journal of Humanities and Social Science, Volume 2 July 2014 105

## Chapter Five

### 5. Conclusion :

Ladies trafficking is one of the essential worries in this segment of the world. In Bangladesh, monetary hardship, sexual orientation separation, disparity in instruction, and the absence of observation about jail rights are the contributing variables. Subsequently, these unfortunate casualties may likewise need to experience a scope of upsetting wellbeing results, when all is said in done related to conceptive wellbeing, substance misuse and so forth. Ventures to encourage medicinal services bunches in helping the exploited people should be taken. Henceforth, several mediations would be required at three dimensions: the avoidance of trafficking, the wellbeing of exploited people, and the arraignment of the traffickers. From all encompassing point of view of consideration, a wellness expert can play a urgent position by utilizing the use of offering preventive mindfulness. In addition, instructive projects need to be in area so as to shield young ladies from serious wellness results.

In advanced years, the degree of trafficking of female and young people as an issue has acquired worldwide measurements. For South Asian nations, the worry is now respected a genuine territorial inconvenience that needs a purposeful reaction. In like manner, trafficking was inordinate on the plan of the Ninth Summit of SAARC heads of governments held in the Maldives in 1997.

The trafficking issue is painstakingly connected with the human rights issue with basic repercussions in the place of wellbeing, law-authorizing, and financial enhancement by and large. Neediness, frames of mind toward female and profoundly settled in sex segregation, joblessness, social standards about marriage, efficient countrywide and worldwide systems of traffickers, and inclined law-implementing companies are couple of major variables alluding to trafficking of young lady and youngsters in Bangladesh.

This criminal entertainment can not be tended to by progressively troublesome lawful offense tips alone. A few enactments ,counting the Women and Children Repression Prevention Act, 2000, as of now outfit punishments for viciousness towards lady and youngsters, all in all with trafficking and capturing. However, usage of these enactments remains a challenging test.

This assess found that many scan for reports are explicitly fundamentally dependent on realities accumulated through tales from optional assessment and questionable information. The assessment additionally cited apparently from a couple of proper assessments that gathered self-control records and depicted the trafficking rehearses and mapped out the trafficking courses.

Albeit more noteworthy research be completed to reveal insight into trafficking predecessors, there are as of now a few evaluates archiving the trafficking inconveniences in Bangladesh. There is a craving for research that can produce direct records on social, financial, political and wellbeing ramifications of the issue. It is fundamental also to choose the present day and potential jobs of the specialists and NGOs and moreover in what strategies common society adds to this improper practice. Proposals from these assessments consistently fall inside.



In Bangladesh, social crime is a important difficulty in human rights perspectives. In the majority of the situations of the victimized women, the proper perpetrators do no longer come under punishment, rather than the woman who have already been victimized are punished by means of village arbitration council. Since social crime impediments women's well being and over all development, e.g. it has direct penalties for women's health-physical, mental, sexual and reproductive as proper as financial costs, and afterwards terrible consequences on psychological improvement of children, that's why, a coordinated effort for practical and efficient interventions desire to be made to dispose of this bother the vicinity men's supremacy over women wishes to be challenged.

Moreover, a complete intervention has to be taken where shielding and preventive measures would be devised to tackle the problem which will help in altering the patriarchal mind-set and behavior against wife or women.<sup>14</sup>

---

<sup>14</sup> Legal Safeguards For Victimized Women In Bangladesh: 110 An Empirical Study.

## Chapter Six

### 6. References :

6.4 Books .

6.5 Articles.

6.6 Journals.

6.7 Laws.

6.8 Conventions.

6.9 THE CONVENTION ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD.

6.10 United Nation Convention  
Against Transmittation.

6.11 The Convention On the  
Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women.

6.12 Legal Safeguards For  
Victimized Women In Bangladesh.

6.13 DIU Journal of Humanities and  
Social Science, Volume 2 July 2014.

6.14 Updated Estimates for Global  
Human Trafficking, USG – April 2004.

6.15 Shamim I, Kabir F. Child  
trafficking: the underlying dynamics. Dhaka: Center for Women and Children Studies,  
1998.

6.16 Ali S. Survey in the area of child  
and women trafficking. Dhaka: Bangladesh National Women Lawyers' Association,  
1997.

6.17 Hansson Malin. (2001),  
Trafficking in Women and Children in Asia and Europe: A background presentation  
of the problems involved and the initiatives taken. Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

6.18 Department for Asia and the  
Pacific, Stockholm, Sweden. May, 2001. pp. 12-14 Khan M. Shamsul Islam (2001),  
Trafficking of Women and Children in Bangladesh.

6.19 An Overview. Edited Book.  
ICDDR, B Special Publication No. 111, 2001. pp. 02 Ara Fardaus and Khan Md.  
Mostafizur Rahman (2006). Trafficking of Women and Children in Bangladesh.

6.20 An overview. Journal of  
Empowerment, Vol. 13, Women for Women. pp. 99 Ruhi Ruh Afza (2003), Human  
Trafficking in Bangladesh: An Overview. Journal of Asian Affairs, Vol. 25, No: 4,  
October-December, 2003.

6.21 [http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/77394/WHO\\_RHR\\_12.42\\_eng.pdf;jsessionid=C98968E61CCC2CE214F6D129DA0A6440?sequence=1](http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/77394/WHO_RHR_12.42_eng.pdf;jsessionid=C98968E61CCC2CE214F6D129DA0A6440?sequence=1).

- 6.22 [http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/77394/WHO\\_RHR\\_12.42\\_eng.pdf;jsessionid=C98968E61CCC2CE214F6D129DA0A6440?sequence=1](http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/77394/WHO_RHR_12.42_eng.pdf;jsessionid=C98968E61CCC2CE214F6D129DA0A6440?sequence=1).
- 6.23 URL:<http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/grhf/SAsia/repro2/>.
- 6.24 [http://www.lawyersnjurists.com/convention/causes-and-consequences-of-women-trafficking-bangladesh-2/#\\_ftn38](http://www.lawyersnjurists.com/convention/causes-and-consequences-of-women-trafficking-bangladesh-2/#_ftn38) .