



FINAL YEAR PROJECT
AN SOCIAL AWARENESS SHORTFILM
“FAMILY BONDING”

FINAL YEAR PROJECT REPORT

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This Report Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Multimedia and Creative Technology

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APPROVAL

This Project titled “**Family Bonding**”, submitted by **Md Bahauddin Khan and Mahedi Hasan Nayeem** to the Department of Multimedia and Creative Technology, Daffodil International University, has been accepted as satisfactory for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Multimedia and Creative Technology and approved as to its style and contents. The presentation has been held on **29 November 2018**.

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DECLARATION

We hereby declare that, this project has been done by us under the supervision of **Dr. Shaikh Muhammad Allayear, Associate Professor and Head, Department of MCT** Daffodil International University. We also declare that neither this project nor any part of this project has been submitted elsewhere for award of any degree or diploma.

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My friends as well as course mates also deserve heartiest love for helping me through various ways to complete this project

At last, my obligatory acknowledgement towards my beloved and respected parents, without their crazy love and constant support I can't come at this stage of my life.



ABSTRACT

Family bonding is time the family spends together meaningfully. This is a designated time your family plans to interact with each other over a group of activities or a major fun project. Beneficial Effects of Spending Time Together Family members learn how to listen and work together. Main theme of this project is to create a call for awareness about family bonding. That project I show some graph and some information. I want to demonstrate this project by making animated short film and infographic. Making this animated short called 'Bonding' involves different stages like story building, story boarding, 2d modeling, texturing, animation, lighting and effects etc. Different software's are also used for making this animated short like Adobe After Effect 2017.1, Adobe Character Animation 2018, Adobe Animate 2018, Adobe Premier Pro 2017.1, Adobe Audition 2017, Adobe Photoshop 2017, Adobe Illustrator 2017 etc.

Storyboarding is used to get the complete idea and to visualize the whole film at first. Then modeling (houses, roads, room, props, environment are modeled in Adobe Illustrator and Adobe Photoshop), animation (Father and Son character in Adobe Character Animation 2018, Environment animation in After Effect), effects (Firefly, wind, Sun is made in After Effect) gives life to that storyboard. At last texturing or coloring (done in Adobe Illustrator as well as Photoshop and color wheel help by Color Calculator), lighting (done in Adobe After Effect), and background music (done in adobe Audition), Final Composition (done in Adobe Premier Pro) in post-production help it to be complete.

This animated 2D short film may help to encourage better involvement on the part of family bonding and interaction between Father and child also mother and child, adapted to the different levels of awareness. It also help to learn impact of family bonding and relationship of family.



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CHAPTER 1

Introduction

There is a very old saying that.....

"When you look at your life, the greatest happiness's are family happiness's [1]"

It is well said by the Joyce Brothers. Its true greatest happiness's are family happiness's. It means the people who accept you no matter who you are, where there's no hatred or judgment. The love of a family should be unconditional, and everyone should try their best to provide all they can for the people in their family, emotionally and financially.

In our society father play top role in family. Every children first know about the world and work and other things by his father. That's why in my project we focused on Father Character and behavior.

Family bonding time is time the family spends together meaningfully. This is a designated time your family plans to interact with each other over a talking or religions purpose.

As a Muslim family or religions family we can build strong bonding by religions ship. When we are child our father wake up and the call for Namaj or pray for God. Its can teach us about faith about God and dedication on a believing things.

Youths who communicate more with their parents tend to have less behavioral problems. One of the benefits of family time is that they are learning interpersonal skills from the way we treat them and others. Communication is the key to the solution of all problems.

To us, the advantages of family are that you have people to love and who love you. No matter what. The advantages of family are having people catch you when you fall, guide you when you are lost, and restore hope when it is waning. Having someone who knows



you through and through and loves you and believes in you, maybe even more than you believe in yourself, well that type of family relationship is invaluable.

Susan Imrie said: “It is clear that the children of surrogate mothers do not experience any negative consequences as a result of their mother’s decision to be a surrogate and that this was irrespective of whether or not the surrogate used her own egg. In fact, most of the children we spoke to were supportive of their mother being a surrogate and were proud of what she’d achieved.” [2]



Chapter 2

Literature Review

In this chapter I'll try to give short brief on Bonding, its importance and its impacts in our daily life in the real world with data from various news portals, journals, books analyze themselves that will influence our animated 2D short film to reach the final stage.

2.1 Family Bonding:

Bonding as I want to say family bonding. Its create interaction with parents and children. When family do so well it make a proper man and good behavior man. Family can learn so many things that cannot be done by any other university or college.

I would like to present some valuable thoughts on Family Bonding by famous scholars.

According to Tamsyn saying-

A good family is when all the people get on with each other every day." "Having a happy family is about being close to each other and spending time together." "It's down to the people in the family. I think families should make you feel safe and loved, and also be very supportive. [3]

According to Michael Imperioli saying-

My family is my life, and everything else comes second as far as what's important to me. [4]

According to Menachem Begin saying-

Peace is the beauty of life. It is sunshine. It is the smile of a child, the love of a mother, the joy of a father, the togetherness of a family. It is the advancement of man, the victory of a just cause, the triumph of truth. [5]



Family life is meant to circulate around the fundamental elements of sharing, caring, giving, and forgiving. We may not always have perfect relationships and divine encounters, but we have the opportunity to make something of the divine with our family ties.

2.2 Importance and Impacts of Family Bonding:

Family bonding time is time the family spends together meaningfully. This is a designated time your family plans to interact with each other over a group of activities or a major fun project.

Family members learn how to listen and work together. Children learn how to behave in society by watching their parents interact with each other and with the world. Family bonding times are a great way to model expected behaviors inside the family circle and with others in the community. Modeling expected behaviors is also a great way for the parents in the family to learn how to communicate to each other as well.

Children improve relationships and bond to their family members. Making a habit of displaying interest in the well being of your spouse and children will make them more likely to consult family members when there are personal problems occurring. We'll try to show that different impacts with important data through two main points.

1. Lack of Family Bonding.
2. Benefit of Family Bonding.

2.3 Lack of Family Bonding:

Family dynamics significantly impact health in both positive and negative ways. Having a close-knit and supportive family provides emotional support, economic well-being, and increases overall health. However, the opposite is also true. When family life is characterized by stress and conflict, the health of family members tends to be negatively affected.

Though good familial relations and social support serve as protective factors against mortality risks and improve overall health, studies have shown that not all familial relations positively impact health. Problematic and non-supportive familial interactions have a negative impact on health. "There is increasing evidence that poor-quality relationships can actually harm physical and mental health.

Some time we see some crime around us. That's could be for lack of family bonding. Because some time they cannot find any kind of proper treatment about life and good or bad things.

This report also displays infographic picture of incising rape time period 1995 to 2015. [6]

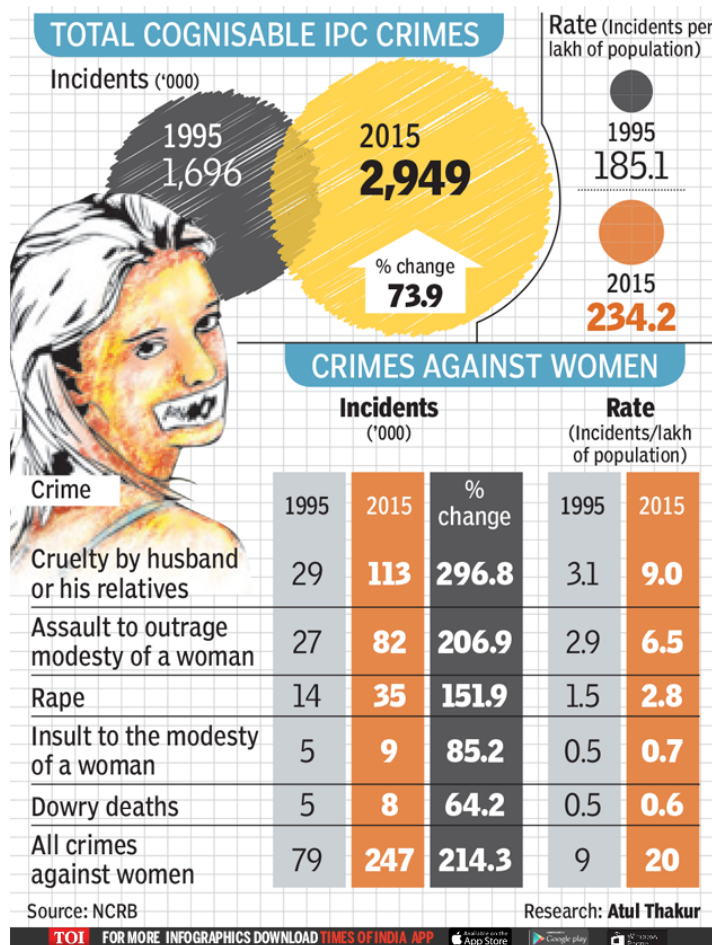


Fig 2.3.1: Infograph

When a boy or girl a child they are 6 month or little more age they are going to learning period. In this time so many parents making wrong Decision about separation of his married life. Day by day family divorce are increase and other hand crime are also increase.

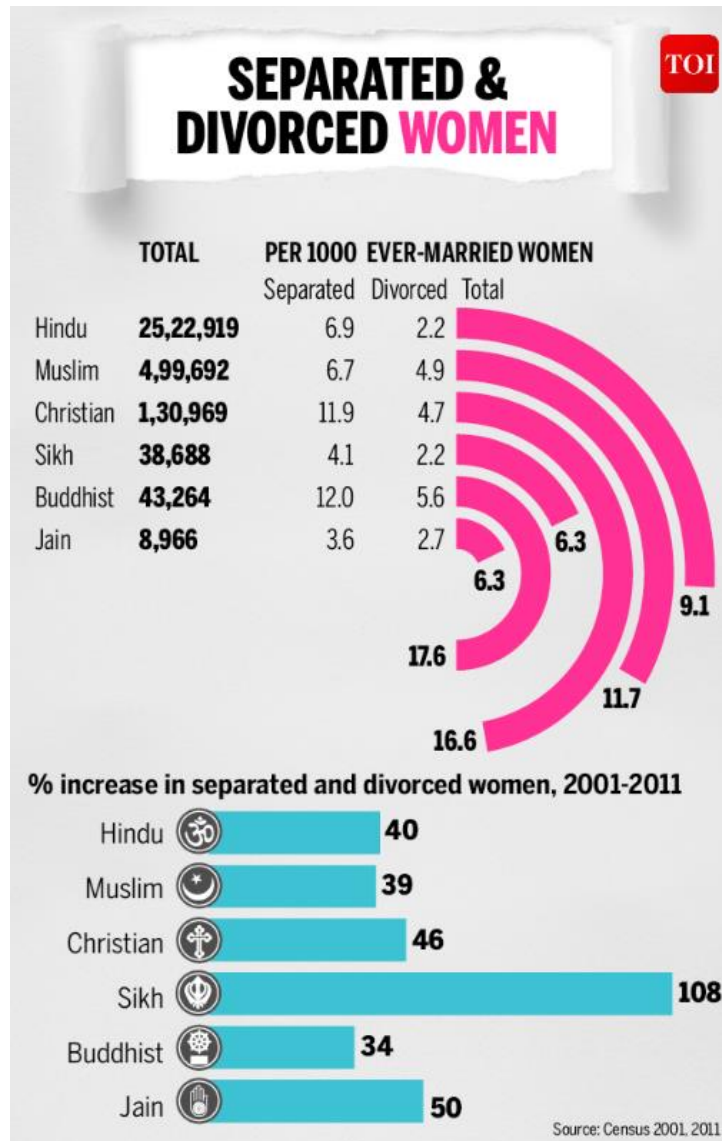


Fig 2.3.2: Separation and Divorce infographic [7]

On a day when the death sentence of the rapists in the Nirbhaya case has been upheld, analysis of crime against women as compared to overall Indian and Penal Code crimes shows an alarming trend crimes against women in all categories have increased at a much faster rate than for overall IPC offences. [8]



Rape is definitive, and the sensitive ones of us are aware of the intensely self-debilitating traumas every woman, man, and child who has been raped has to endure. In the first decade of the 21st century, other than the burgeoning “narcotics” and the mystifying “others” categories, violence against women doesn’t even have competition for the most prevalent of crimes- let alone reported crimes- pressing Bangladesh, based on official statistics released from the Bangladeshi Police and found on their website. [9]

Crime Statistics
(Number of registered cases from 2001 to 2010)

SL	Name of Offence	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	◆◆◆ 2009	2010
1	Dacoity	758	963	949	885	796	795	1047	885	764	656
2	Robbery	1265	1397	1170	1207	898	843	1298	1583	1298	1059
3	Murder	3678	3503	3471	3902	3592	4166	3863	4099	4219	3988
4	Speedy Trial Act	2396	1693	2179	2053	1814	1638	1980	1700	1817	1666
5	Rioting	2161	1276	890	754	570	570	263	203	112	130
6	Cruelty to Women	12958	18455	20242	12815	11426	11068	14250	14284	12904	16210
7	Child Abuse	380	512	475	503	555	662	967	962	1093	1542
8	Kidnapping	834	1040	896	898	765	722	774	817	858	870
9	Police Assault	344	281	271	280	240	337	278	296	357	473
10	Burglary	3654	3959	3883	3356	3270	2991	4439	4552	3456	3101
11	Theft	7432	8245	8234	8605	8101	8332	12015	12188	9171	8529
12	Arms Act	3151	3060	2293	2370	1836	1552	1746	1529	1721	1575
13	Explosive Act	746	570	499	477	595	308	232	239	227	253
14	Narcotics	5936	9018	9494	9505	14195	15479	15622	19263	24272	29344
15	Smuggling	3076	4746	4499	4182	4334	4734	5202	7962	7817	6363
16	Others	65422	68898	66194	67531	70046	76381	93224	87417	87022	87139
◆	Total	114191	127616	125639	119323	123033	130578	157200	157979	157108	162898

Fig.2.3.3: Crime Statistics in Bangladesh. Source: Bangladeshi Police website

These types scenarios are caused by lacking of family bonding. It portrays negative society in on us and we belongs in there.



2.4. Benefit of Family Bonding:

Parents and children both benefit from spending quality family time together. Children feel special when their parents take the time to do fun activities with them, as even simple everyday errands can make for a great bonding experience.

Some valuable positive results are given below with important information from various books, journals, news portals for further understanding.

“When I was a boy of fourteen, my father was so ignorant I could hardly stand to have the old man around. But when I got to be twenty-one, I was astonished at how much the old man had learned in seven years.”

– Mark Twain [10]

“When everything goes to hell, the people who stand by you without flinching – – they are your family. ”

– Jim Butcher [11]

An online journal says about three benefits of family bonding. [12]

1. Better Behavior
2. Less Stress
3. Stronger Family Bonds

2.5. Better Behavior:

Kids need strong, loving relationships with family members in order to develop well. A lot of children who act out in teenage years don't have adequate family support. On the other hand, research shows that when teens spend more time with their parents, they are less likely to skip school or get in trouble with the law (1). Spending that quality time together as a family may be key to helping your kids stay out of trouble in the future!



2.6. Less Stress:

Feeling stressed by all your responsibilities? Take a break and have some family fun! Studies show that leisure can be an effective way to both cope with stress and protect against stress's negative health impacts (2). So try making time for play time as a family to reduce stress for both you and your kids.

2.7. Stronger Family Bonds:

Time together doing something relaxing or enjoyable can help you draw closer together. Just like couples benefit from sharing fun activities, families need fun too! In fact, research supports the fact that spending leisurely time together as a family improves family bonding and satisfaction.

2.8 Influence for animated 2D short film:

When I see both positive and negative report and analyze them from the source it was make us a realization. Then I decided to make a 2D film short about family bonding. It make a people responsible and adjustment ability. This 2D Short film make awareness among people.



CHAPTER 3

Workflow and Use of 2D animation software

3.1 Story Building

When the project is started, we was looking for a theme or idea, contained social message with solution that is applicable. Then we find out an existing topic family bonding. As a big family member we know about family bonding and other things. And one of my team met he was from a broken family. He face so many impact I his life. But he miss his father and Father's Love. Based on that I have develop my whole story.

This story is given below.....

Main Story:

This story base on a small village. There has so many field for growing food. Village has a beautiful Mosque. This village best beautiful things is Azan. There are most people are Muslim. The story based on two people. Father and Son. In our country 90% people are Muslim. This video are make for majority people and Muslim community.

Story begin with a beautiful night landscape. At this time we can hear Azan. This is call for pray everybody. Then show that mosque. After that we saw a little beautiful house.

The boy character Ratul sleeping in his bed. At this time father call him for pray with love. When father came he sing a religions song. Father says, "Baba wake up and pray for Almighty Allah."

Then Ratul wake up and pray. Then he start Munajat for Almighty Allah. He says, "Allah my father give me and teach me how to leave in Jannat. This is best gift for me. Thank God for giving me such a father.

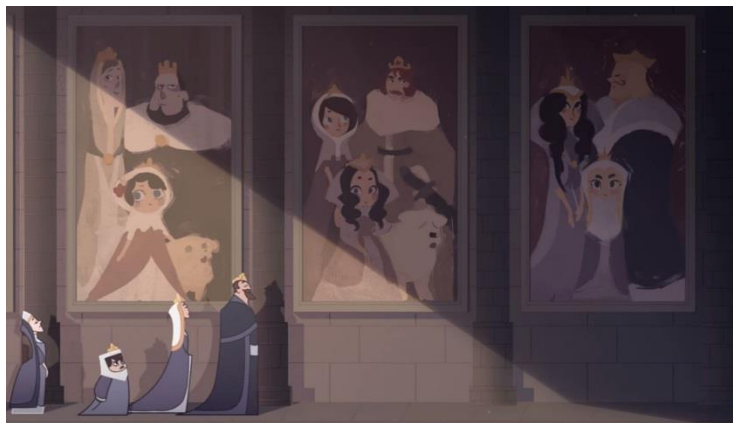
Then Ratul's father is going to work. Voice over say,"Baba, it's build with 2 small letter but it's means to me very deep.

Then some infographic of this issue.

3.2 Research

To create this project in 2D software and give colorful look, I've search various existing films, short film, animated film via browsing internet. Combining that searched images, I've created new environment.

Being inspired from that multiple reference images, videos, I have made every object in this project. Some of them are given below for clarification.





These mentioned images are from animated short film called “Dark Dark Woods” directed by Emile Gignoux. From these images I have got the idea of animation flow and structure for my project. Story build and expiration of my project are little bit same. [13], [14]





[15]

These mentioned images are from animated short film called “One Small Step” directed by Andrew Chesworth and Bobby Pontillas. From this Animation I have got the concept of Color and Character.





[16]

These mentioned images are from animated short film called “2d Patti” directed by S. Vijayarajan. From this 2d animation I have got the concept of my Bangladeshi style cartoon. These characters and environment show me how simple they are. Simple character can easily be animated.

All these references gives the idea of House structure, Village plan, Environment Design, character etc.



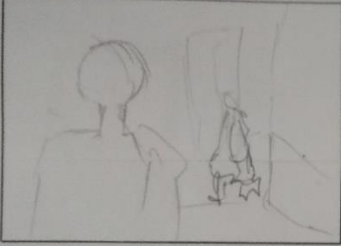
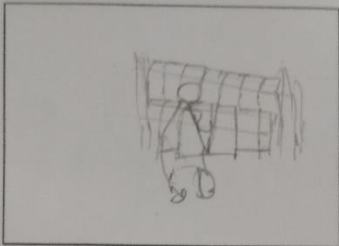
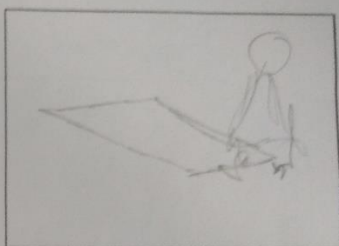
3.3 Story Board

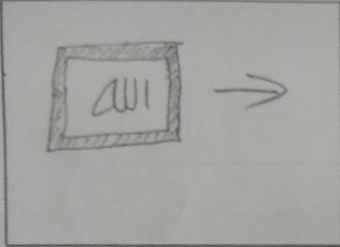
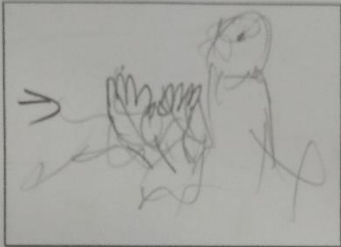

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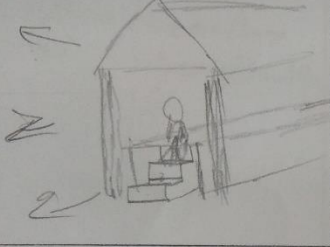
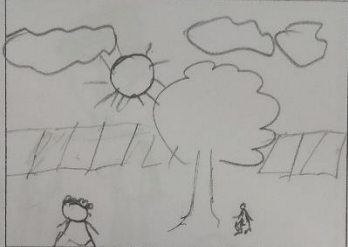

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3.4 2D Modeling

For making this 2D animated short film we need first my animation character. In our project there has two type of character.

1. Father
2. Son

We need Bangladeshi looks character. That Time I do some research for my character.



[17]

That time Meena Raju can help me so lots

First Look Sketch:

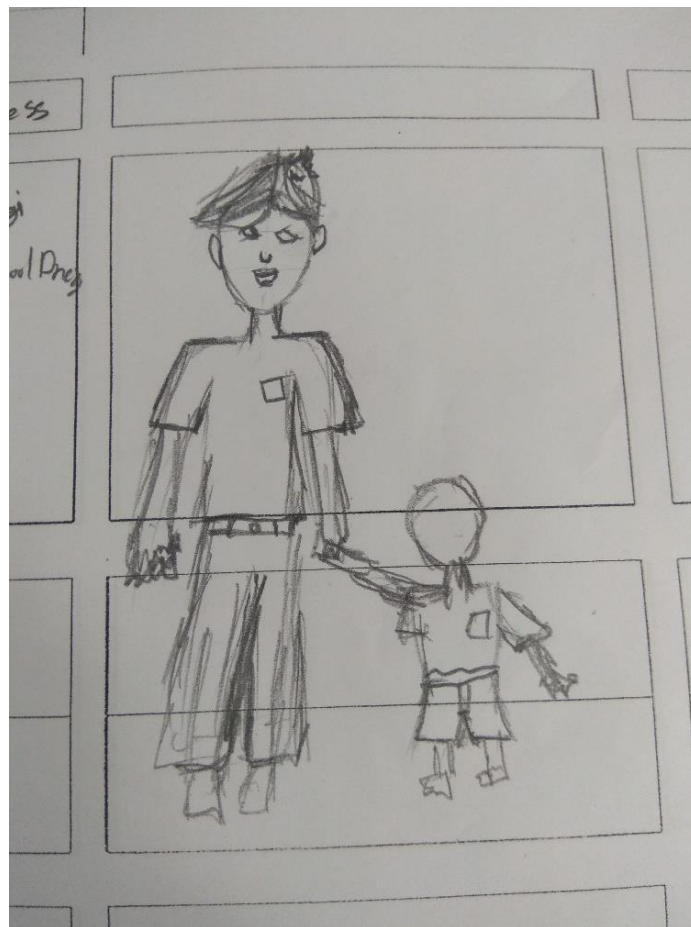


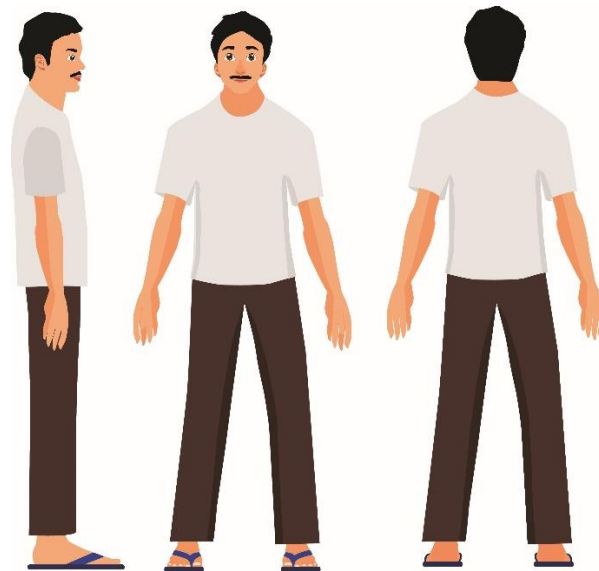
Fig 3.4.1: Characters Sketch

3.4.2: Father Character:

In Adobe Illustrator 2017 we create Father Character.



Then we draw other angle of Father Character

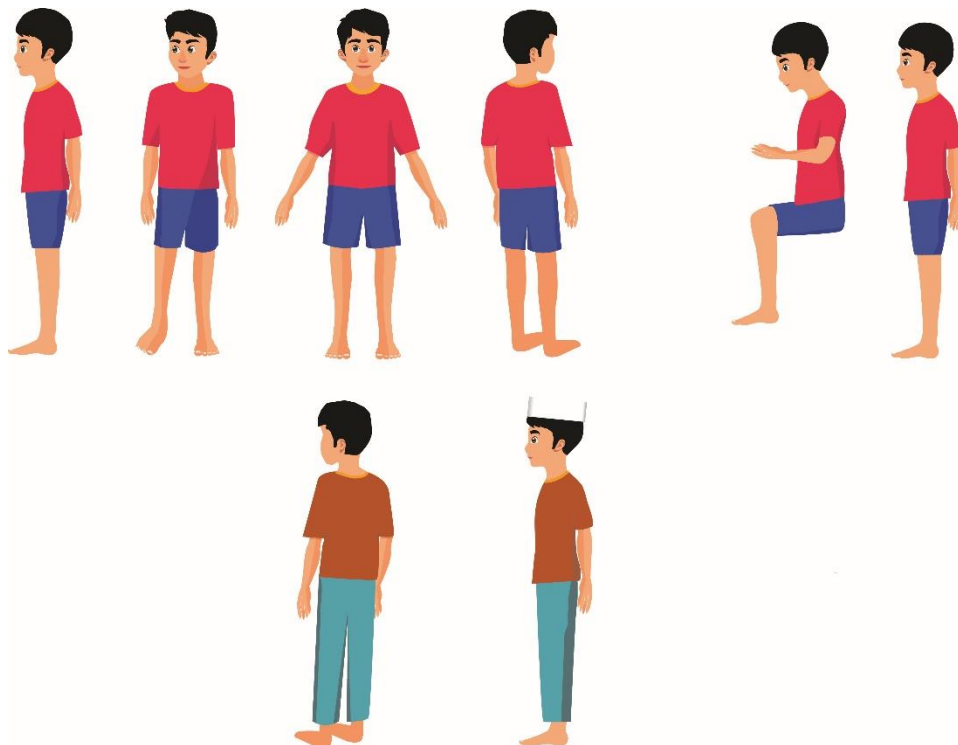


3.4.3 Son Character:

Then we create a Son profile view Character. Its inspire by Raju character



Then we draw other angles of Son Character



3.4.4 Environment Design:

When we want to create an environment then we have to make different natural element. There are,

1. Tree
2. House
3. Road
4. Room
5. Bad
6. Light Lamp

3.4.4.1 Tree:

Tree is most important role in our project. Its makes good looks in my project.

There some Trees.



Tree seen 1



Tree seen 2

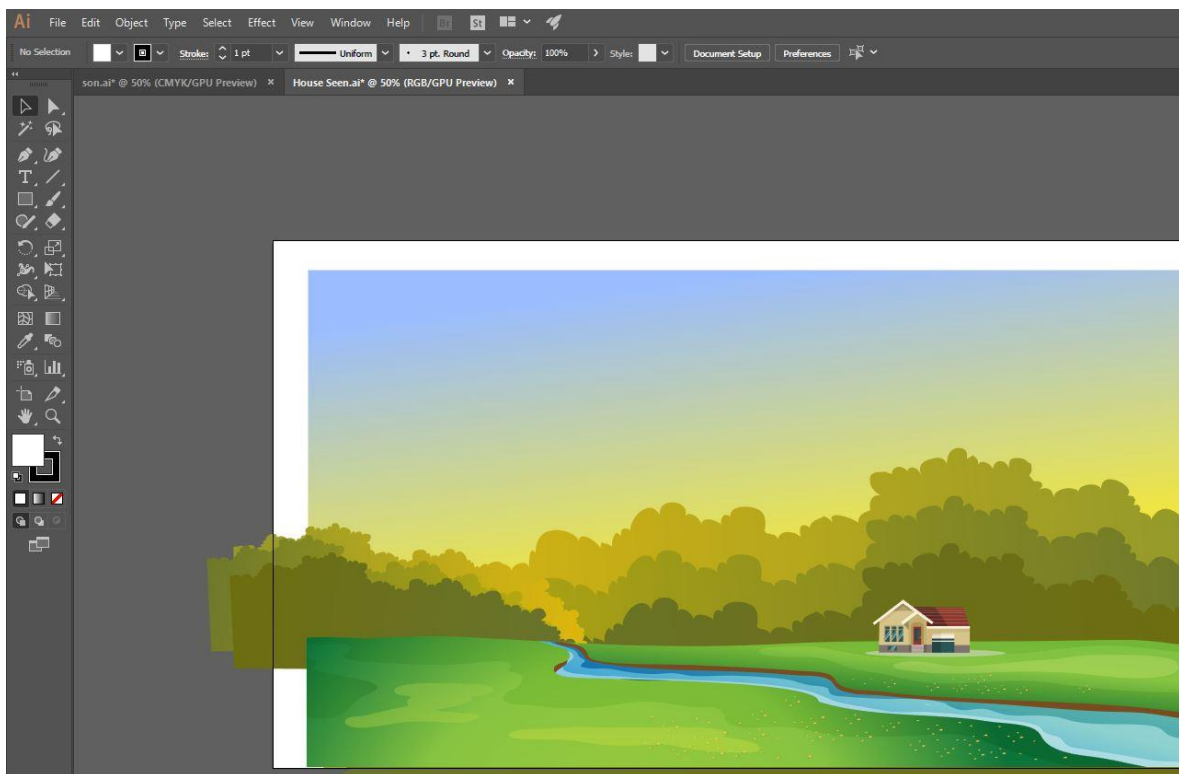


Tree seen 3

3.4.4.2 House:



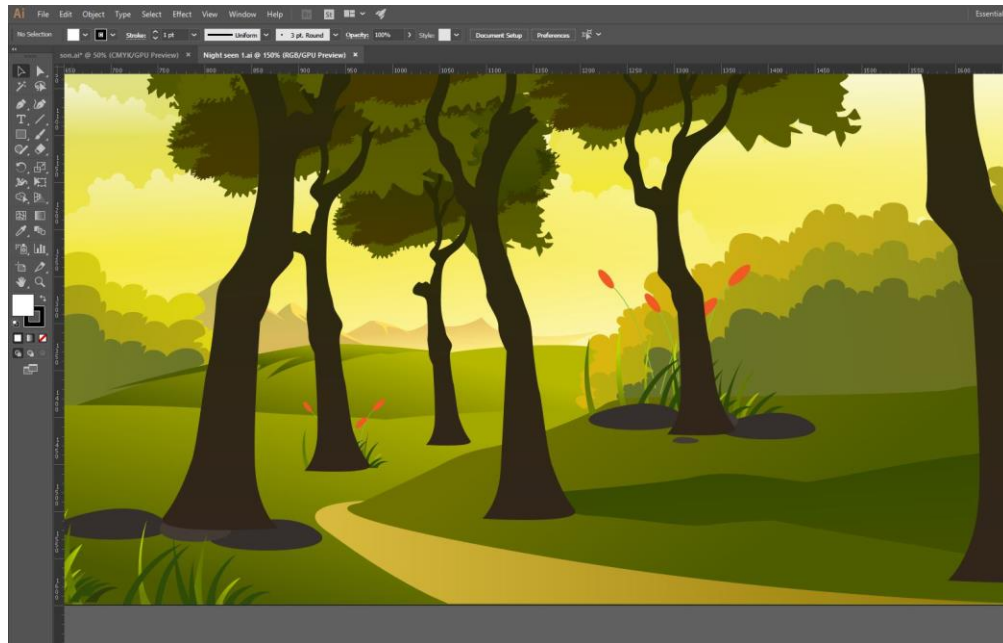
House 1



House 2

Bangladeshi Traditional House.

3.4.4.3 Road:

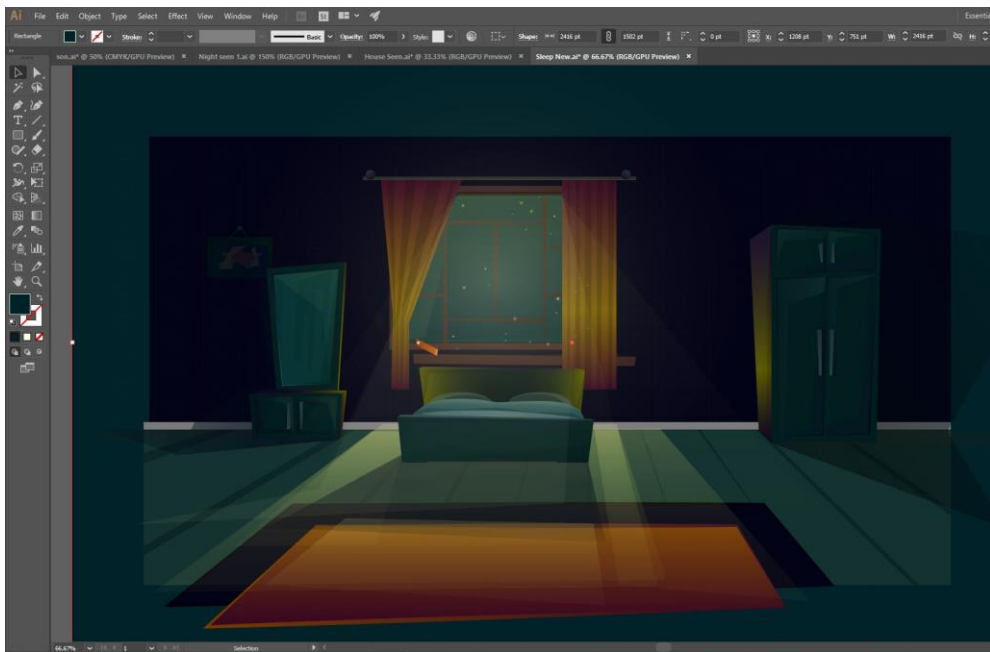


Road 1



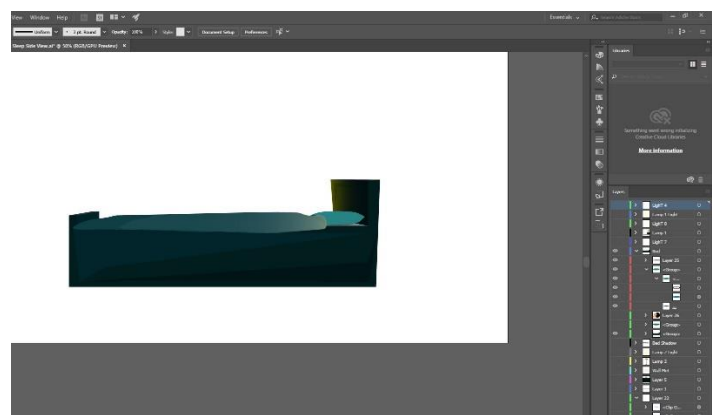
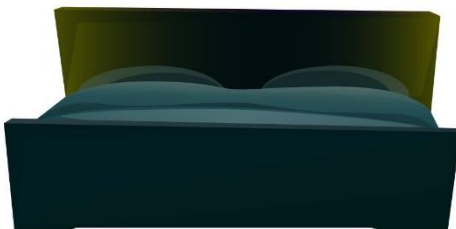
Road 2

3.4.4.4 Room:



Night Room

3.4.4.5 Bad:

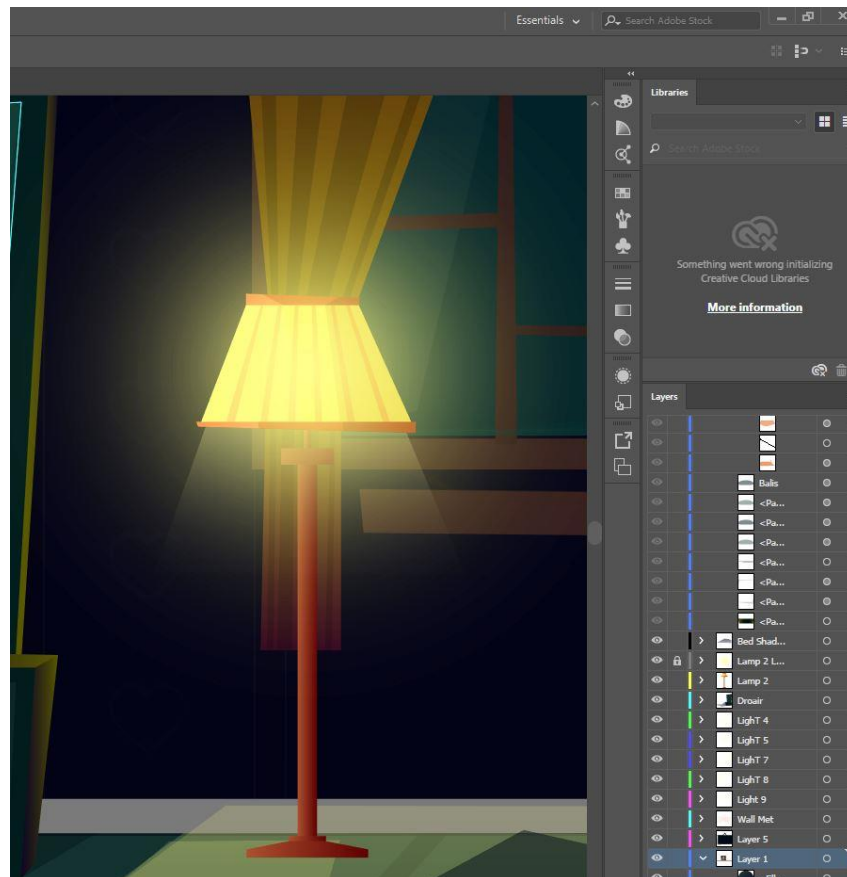


Room Bad

3.4.4.6 Light Lamp:

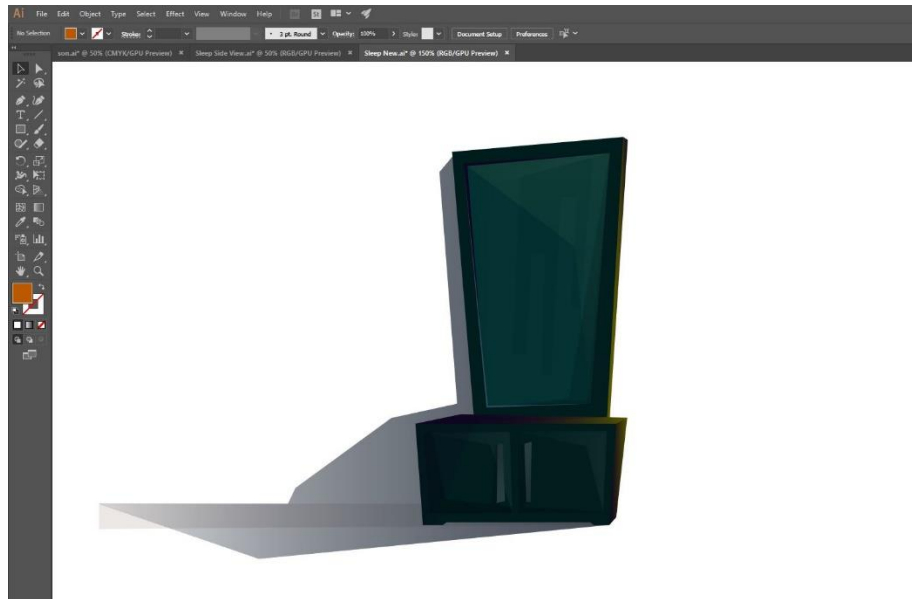


Lamp 1



Lamp 2

3.4.4.7 Almira:



Almira 1

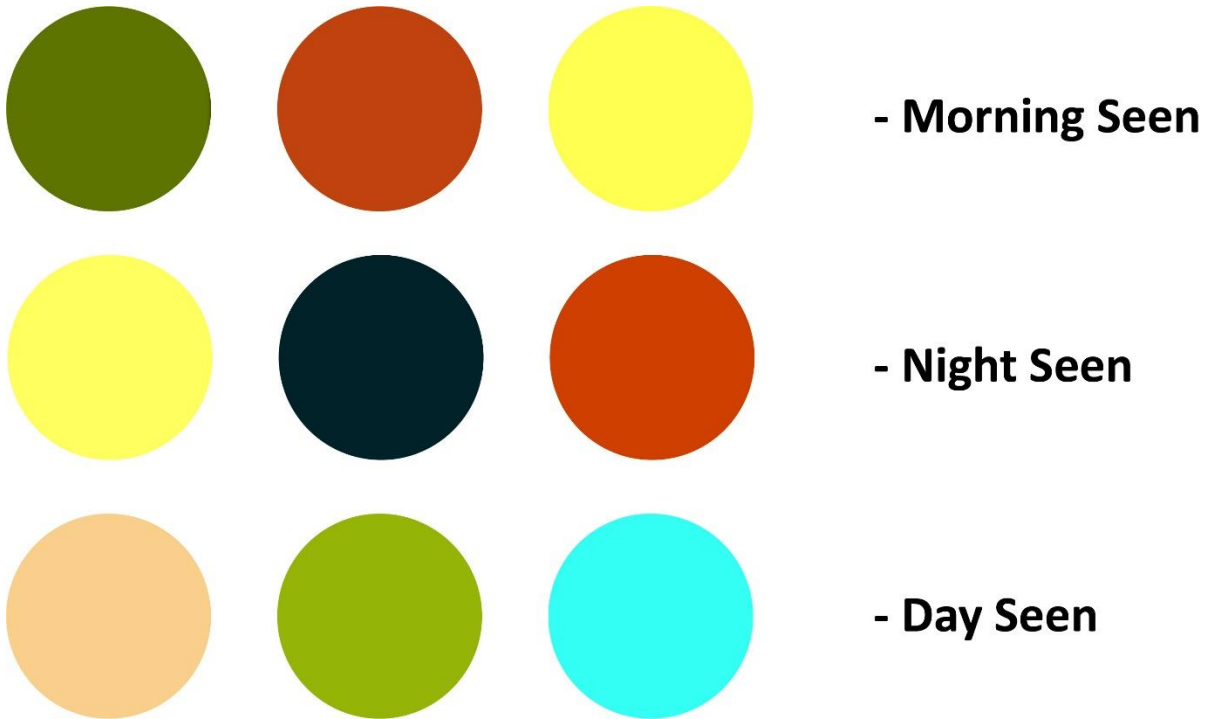


Almira 2

[3.5]

Color Wheel

As a south Asian environment we search and research about color. This story area are middle of earth area. That's why we want to color our environment are sunny and night color are colorful. This is our project color wheel,



3.6 Animation

To create animation, I have faced a lot of problems and solved that problems through learning from various sources. In animation chapter, animation of three things will be discussed.

1. Character animation
2. Environment animation
3. Camera animation

3.6.1 Character animation:

Almost all animation related problems I have faced while doing character animation. For these reason, I have learned graph editor of after effect from various website, blogs.

In making important scene of that animated short film, where character is seeing talking with his son. Most of the animation is done around the half part of the body. To animate I have used Adobe Character Animator to Detail Fathers expiration and movement with motion.

To animate face I have used Face recognition. There are animations of face are found like eye blinking, opening mouth through rolling up both lips.

For faster animation work process, I have made all the key poses. If there is found enough time this animation can be done smoothly. Some poses are given below as screenshots.



Fig 3.6.1.1: Father is talking

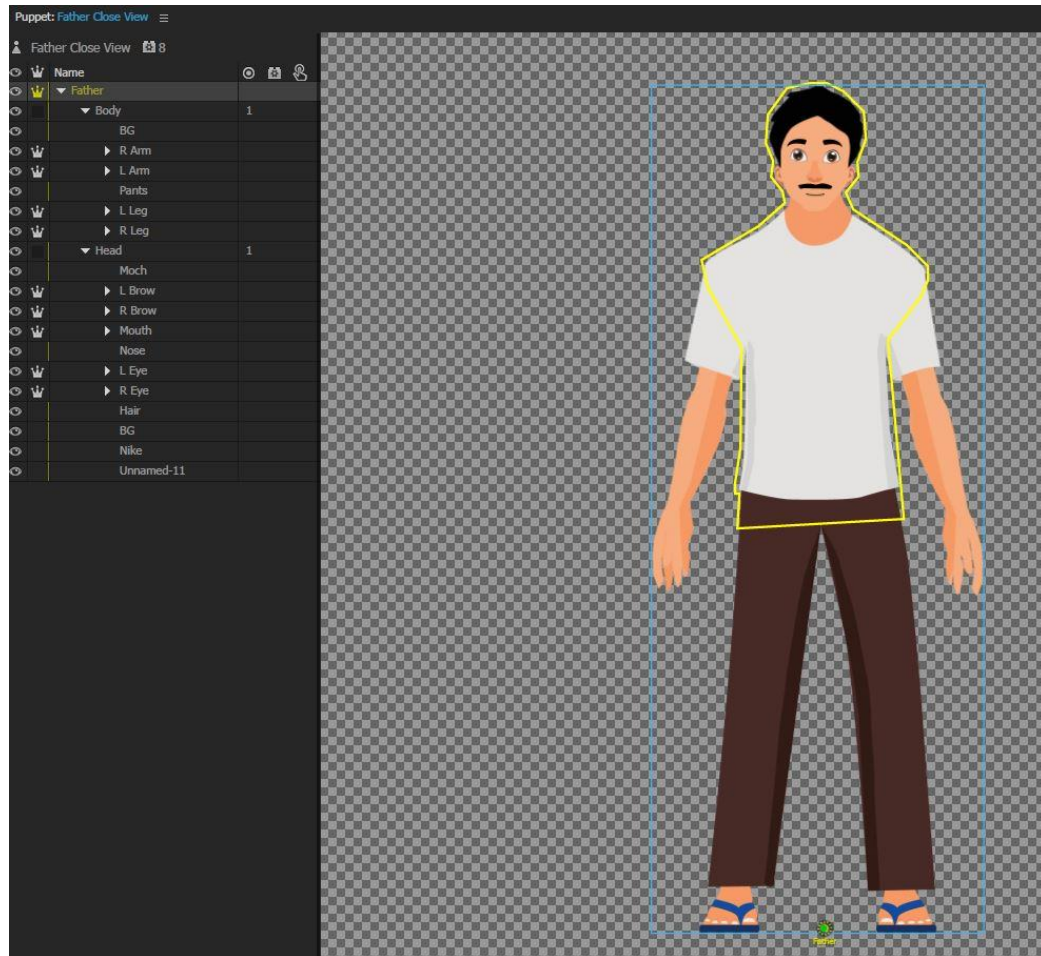


Fig 3.6.1.2: Connection with bones

First we have to connect our character bones with software physical body.



Fig 3.6.1.3: Connect with expressions

Connect with facial expressions appearance and learn to expression elements.

In making character's continuous walking I have found problem and solved them through learning Adobe Character Animator. Normally in Adobe animate or others software we do heard job. When we making a progressive then we face lots of problem. That's why I move on a new software called adobe character animator.

Below given pictures will clear the solution in making progressive walk.



Fig 3.6.1.4: Father is walking

▼ Handles	
▶ Hip	1
▶ Right Knee	1
▶ Right Ankle	1
▶ Right Heel	1
▶ Right Toe	1
▶ Left Knee	1
▶ Left Ankle	1
▶ Left Heel	1
▶ Left Toe	1
▶ Waist	1
▶ Neck	1
▶ Right Elbow	1
▶ Right Wrist	1
▶ Left Elbow	1
▶ Left Wrist	1

Fig 3.6.1.5: Walk cycle in joint

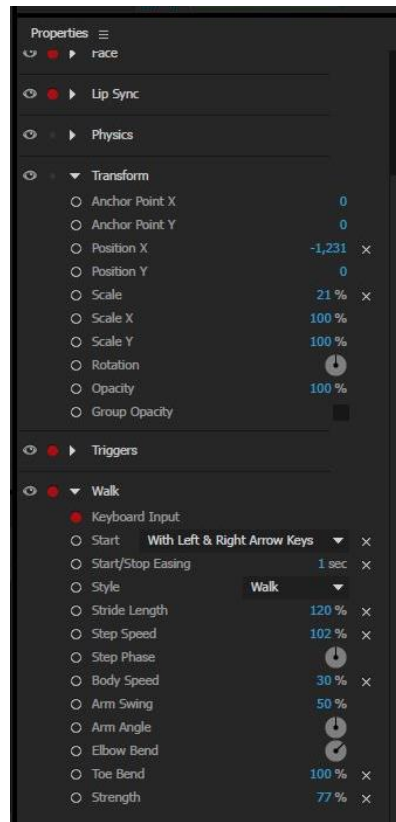


Fig 3.6.1.6: Walk cycle feature meter and connectivity



3.6.2 Environment Animation:

In environment Animation we use camera law. First we set the element perspective way.

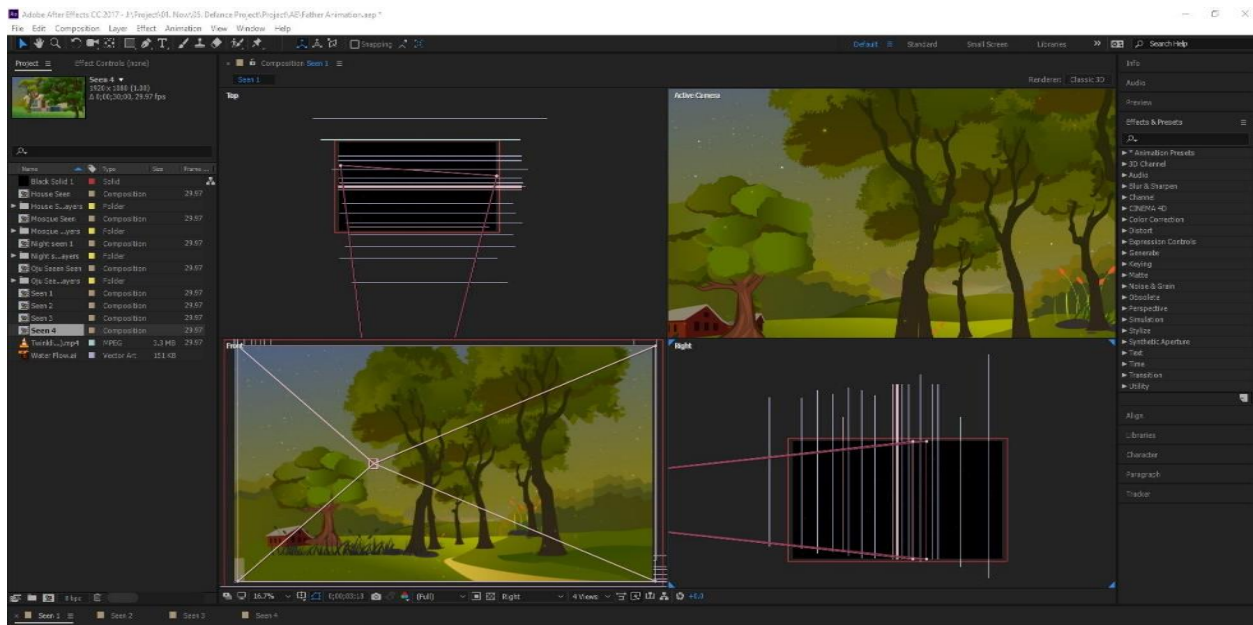


Fig3.6.2.1: Set environment perspective way

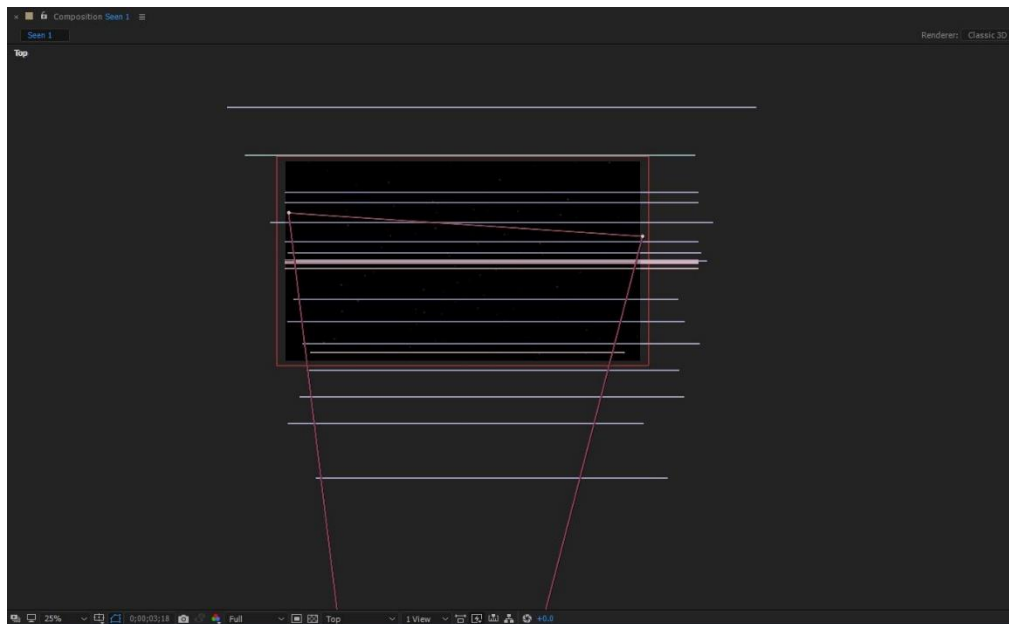


Fig3.6.2.2: Close view of layer order

That's one law we use all environment animation.

3.6.3 Camera Animation:

Camera animation is main part of our entire project. We use real camera law and create perspective situation in AE composition. Then all environment move with camera. It's a single camera animation.

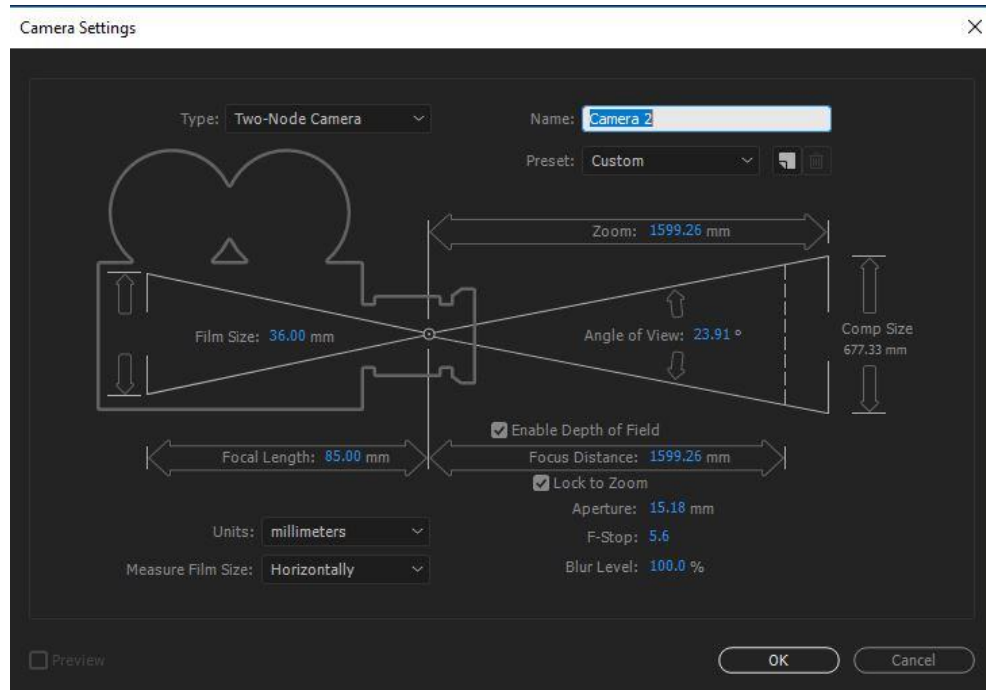


Fig3.6.3.1: Camera Settings

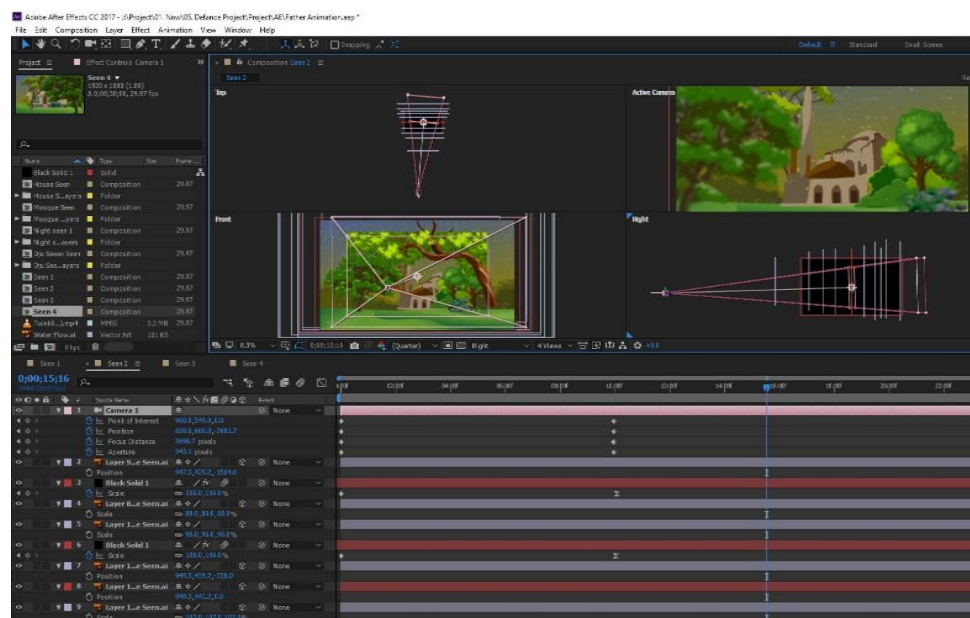


Fig3.6.3.2: Camera position

3.7 Effects

Here two types of effects are used in this project. For rainy day scene I have created Firefly and Star.

3.7.1 Firefly:

At first, After effect is opened then. Then use partical for making firefly. First I create a black solid. After that set the effect of firefly. Edit effect propertise. Layer order should be above of background and second effect above of tree.

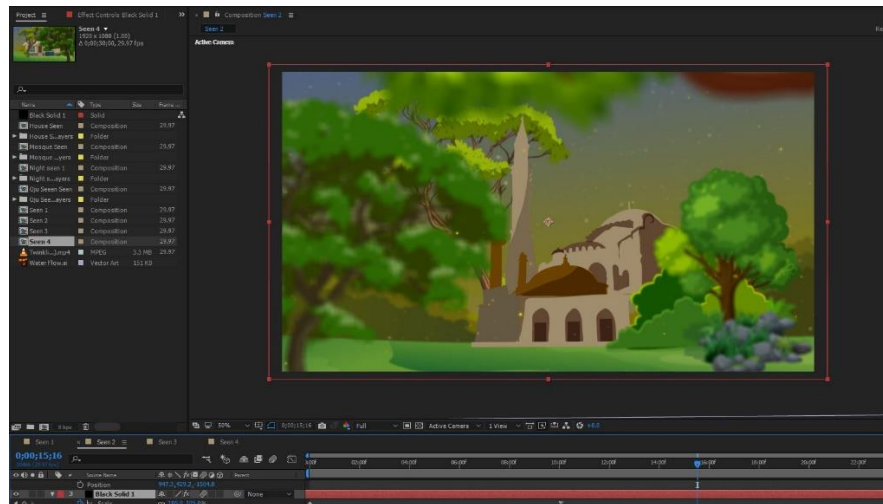


Fig3.7.1 Set firefly

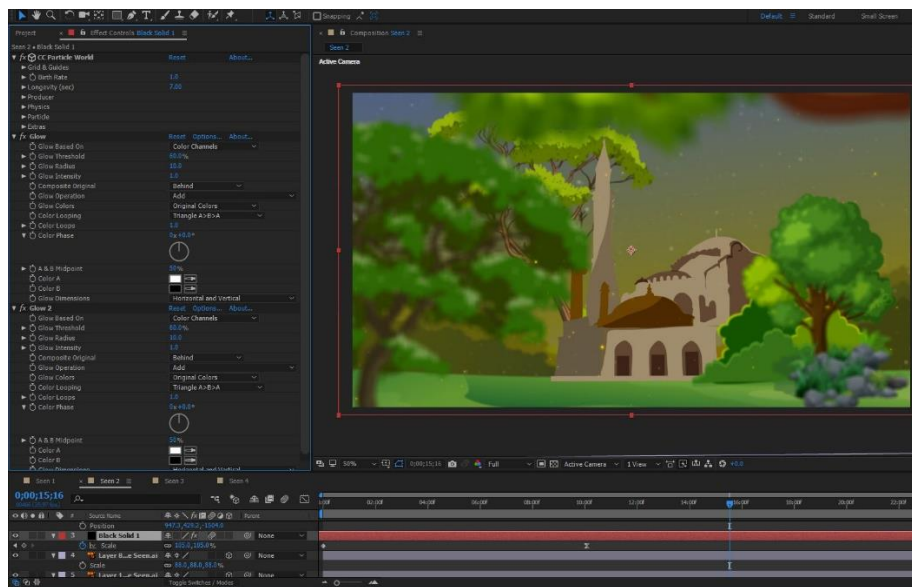


Fig3.7.1 Effect parameter

3.7.2 Star:

My project story show end of night show that's why we want to show nice and beautiful sky. That's why we set star. And then we create another partical layer. That's make a cool star sky.

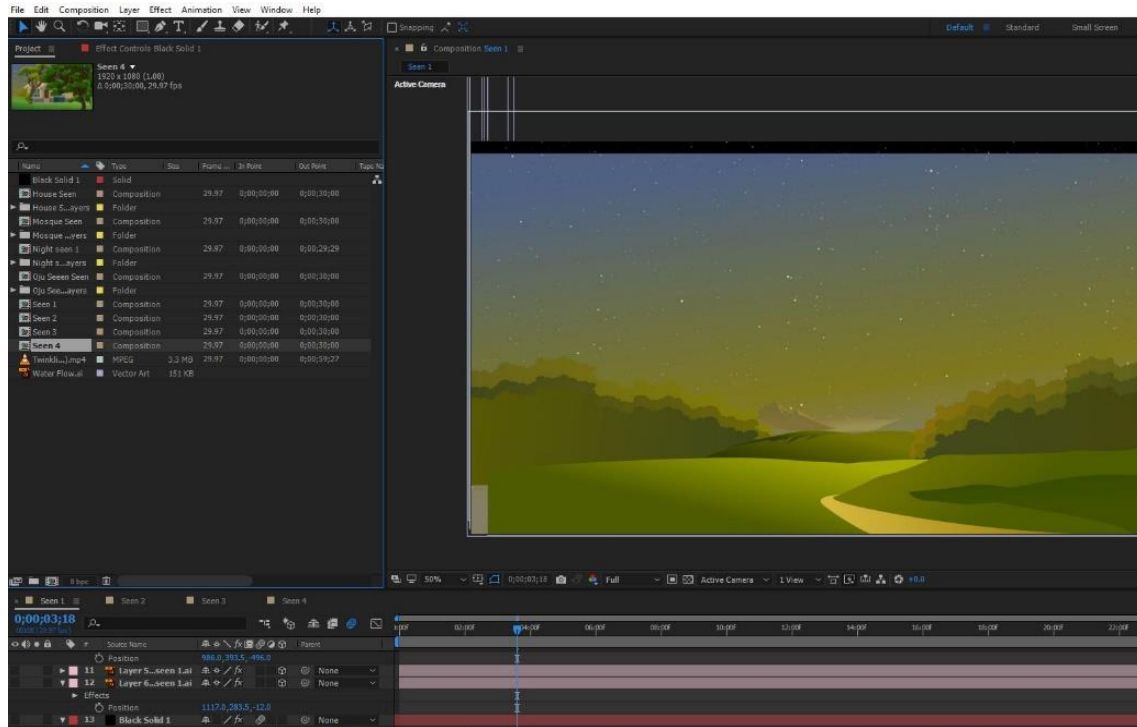


Fig3.7.2.1 Set star

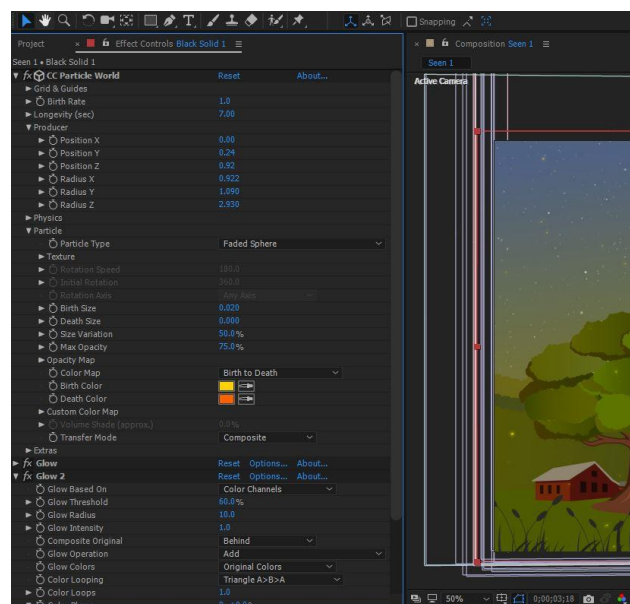


Fig3.7.2.1 Effect parameter

3.8 Lighting

For Clear color balance I want to make realistic color through 2d animation. That's why we make all environment in day color. After that in lighting part we use lighting parameter. These two lights are used from Arnold renderer. For two main scenes skydome light's parameters are different.



Fig 3.8.1: Day view



Fig 3.8.2: Turn to night

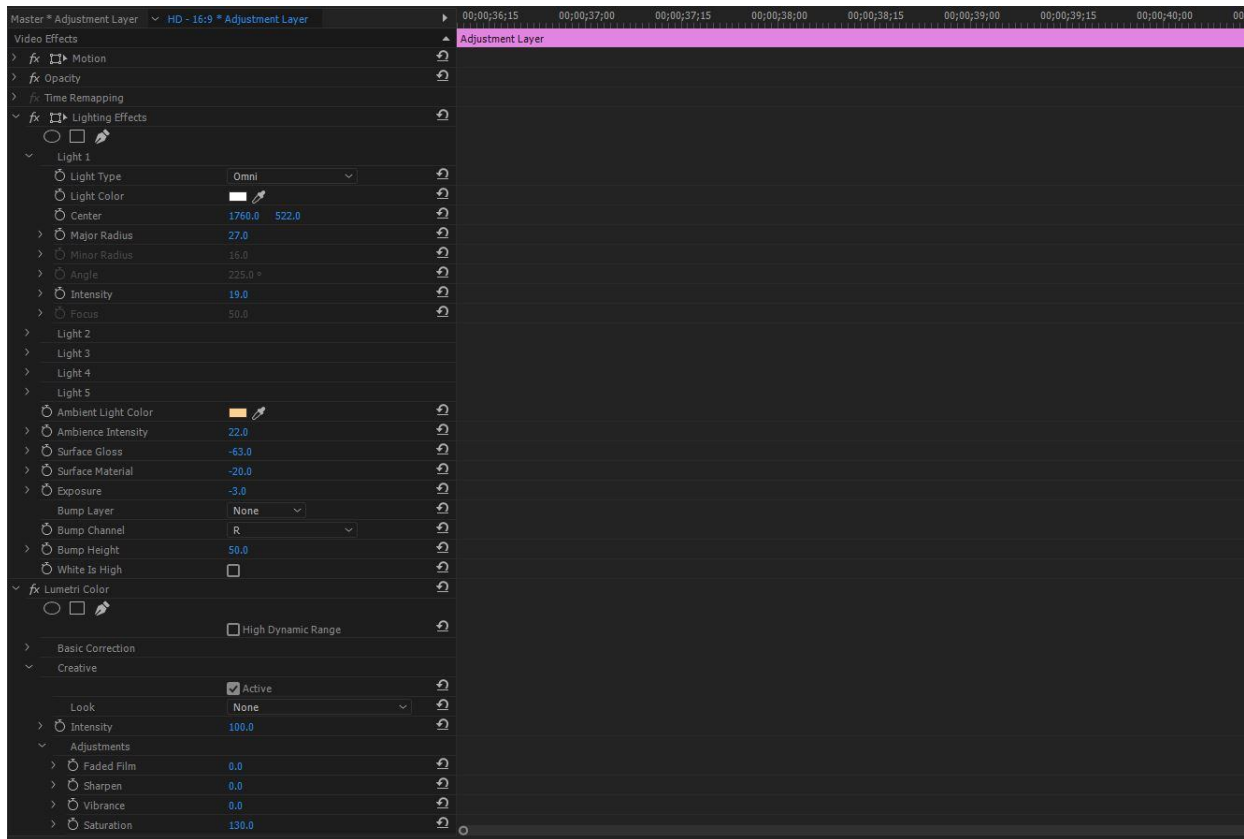


Fig 3.8.3: Light Parameter

3.9 Transition

In our project use some transition effect to cut out next seen. That's make my project good for viewing. That time we make a black solid and it turn to camera. Then at two seen its look like one in and next seen its out.

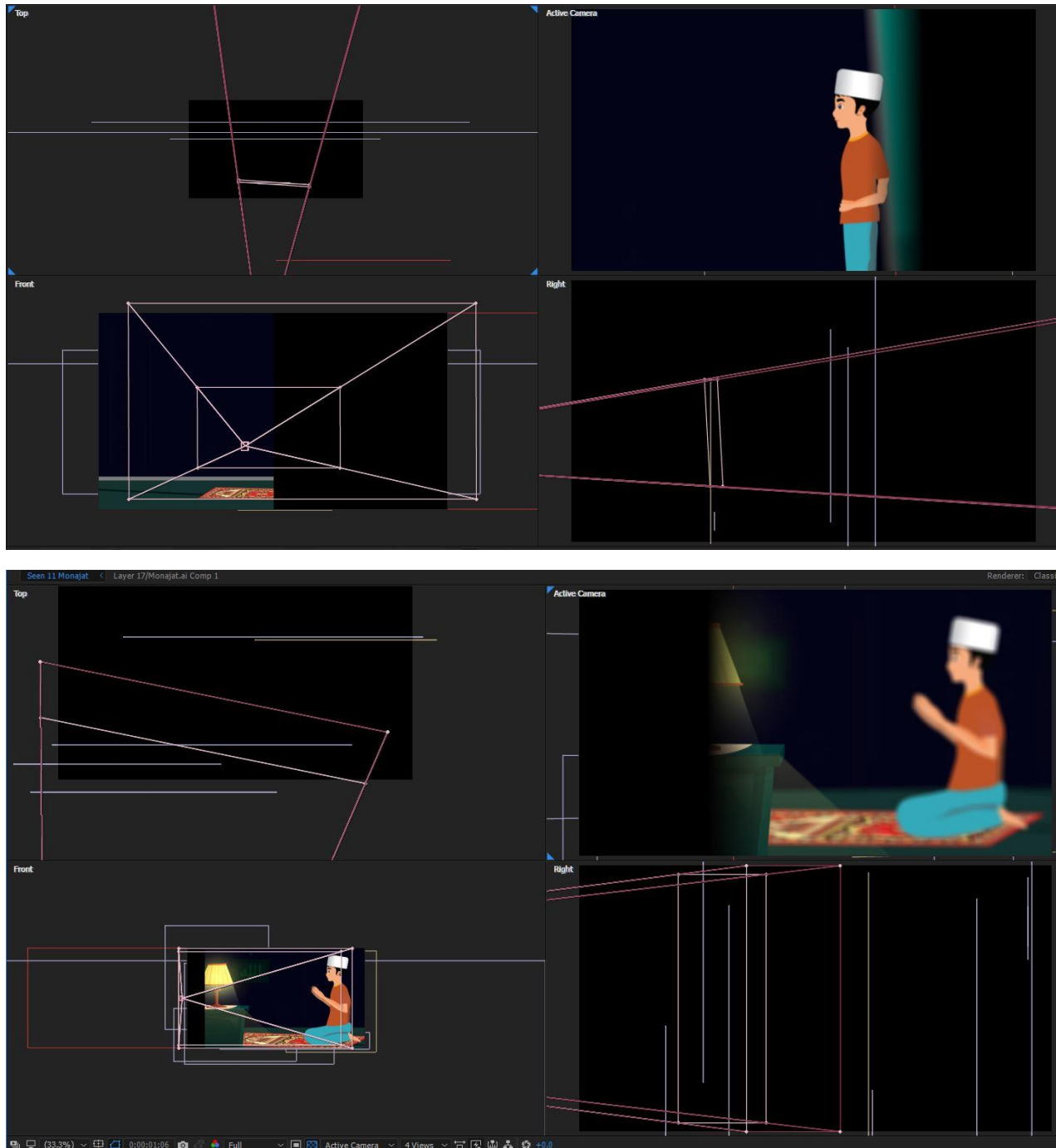


Fig 3.9.1: Seen Transition

3.10 Post-Production

In Adobe premier Pro post production is completed here. All the image sequences are added in project windows. And those are dragged into time line sequentially. From one shot to another shot various type of transition effect are used. Also Sound composition are done in this pipeline.

1. Video Composition
2. Sound Composition

3.10.1 Video Composition:

After Animation we need all seen set in one order and make a story. That call video Composition. We make it in adobe premier pro 2017. This is best and easy software for Windows User. First we aline and set all Footage in order. Adjust all footage position.

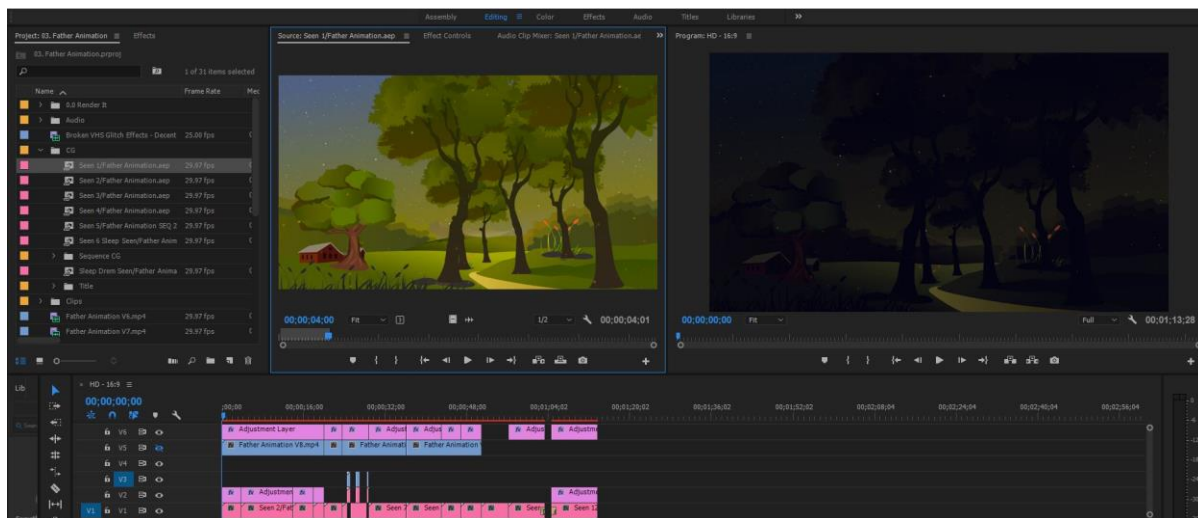


Fig3.10.1.1: set all footage

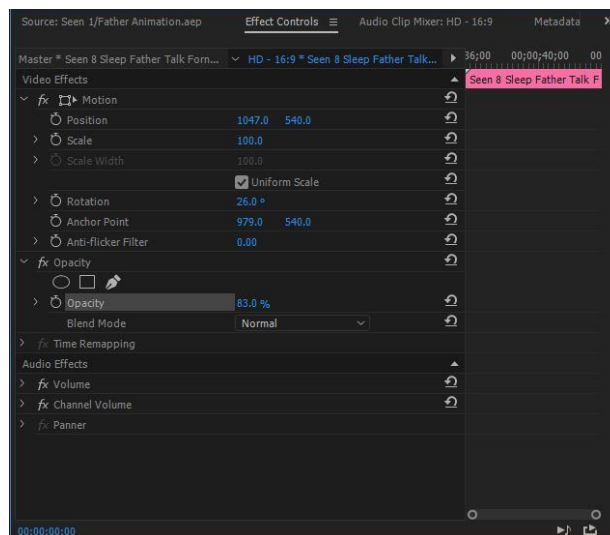


Fig3.10.1.2: Footage Adjustment

3.10.2 Sound Composition:

David Lynch says, [18]

"Films are 50 percent visual and 50 percent sound. Sometimes sound even overplays the visual."

That's why sound is most important in 2d animation. We are doing most focus in sound. We hear every sound and want to add every thing.

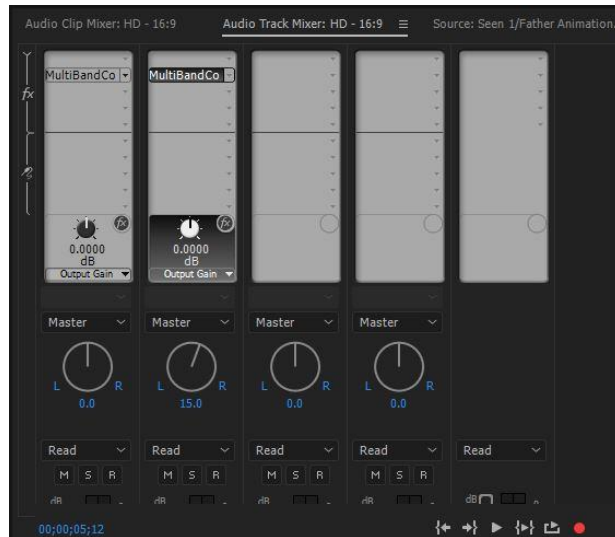


Fig3.10.2.1: Sound Perspective Edit

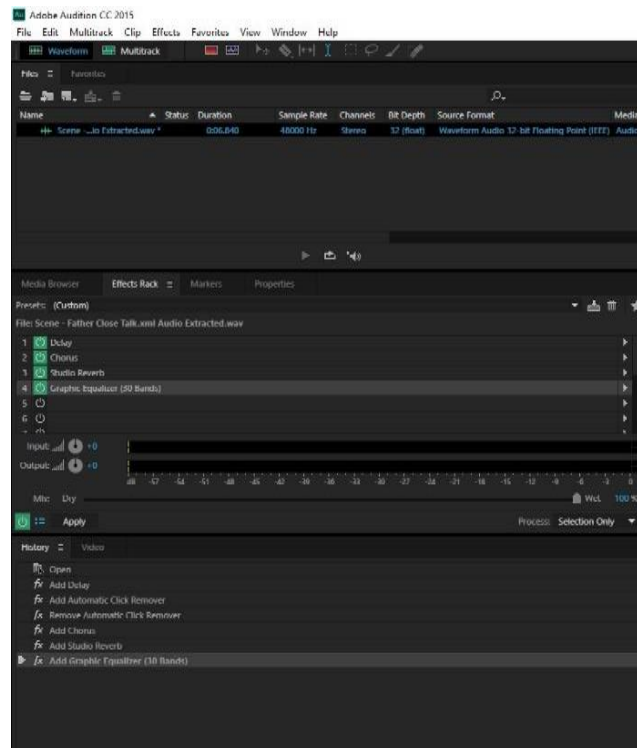


Fig3.10.2.2: Sound Effect

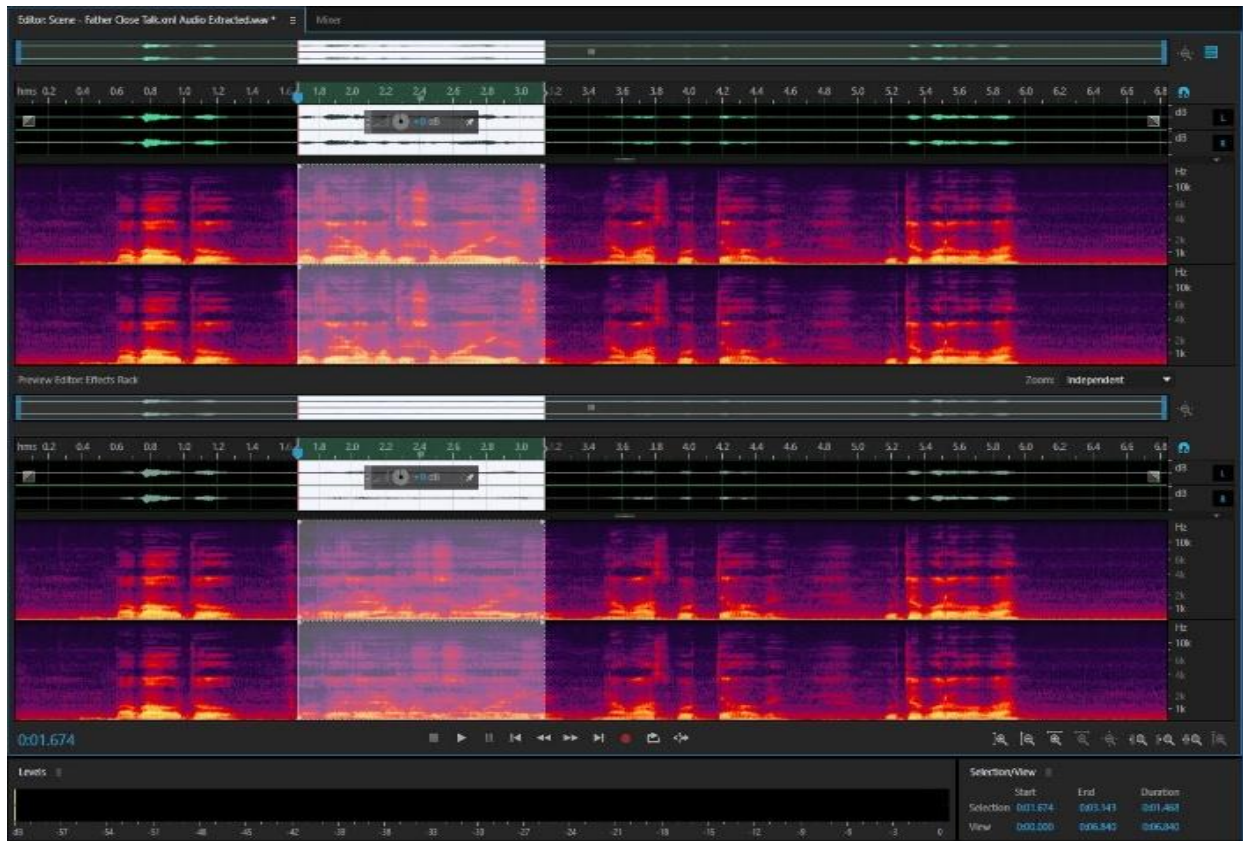


Fig3.10.2.3: Sound Dust Cleaning



CHAPTER 4

Presentation of the complete work

In this chapter I' have tried to summerize my complete project.

This project is started, seeing the Man's behavior are day by day going to bad. This thing has pushed myself to take some steps in my capability. I have created storyboard from the story that helps me to visualize the entire project. Then all elements are created for the project. And then colorize applied to all those element's. When environment done in adobe Illustrator as well as animation is done in After Effect and Adobe Character Animator. Using after effect and premier pro light for total environment. And then various effects are created like firefly, Star etc to create different situation based on the desired scene.

In this chapter I'll try to give short brief of this complete project step by step.

4.1 Stage 1

4.1.1 Storyboarding from the story

At first I have created storyboard to visualize the entire project. I have divided the whole story scene by scene based on sequence with timing and location. Through this I have easily understood which scene will be position first or last. Or which shot will be perfect to create desired shot. Some examples of storyboard are given below.

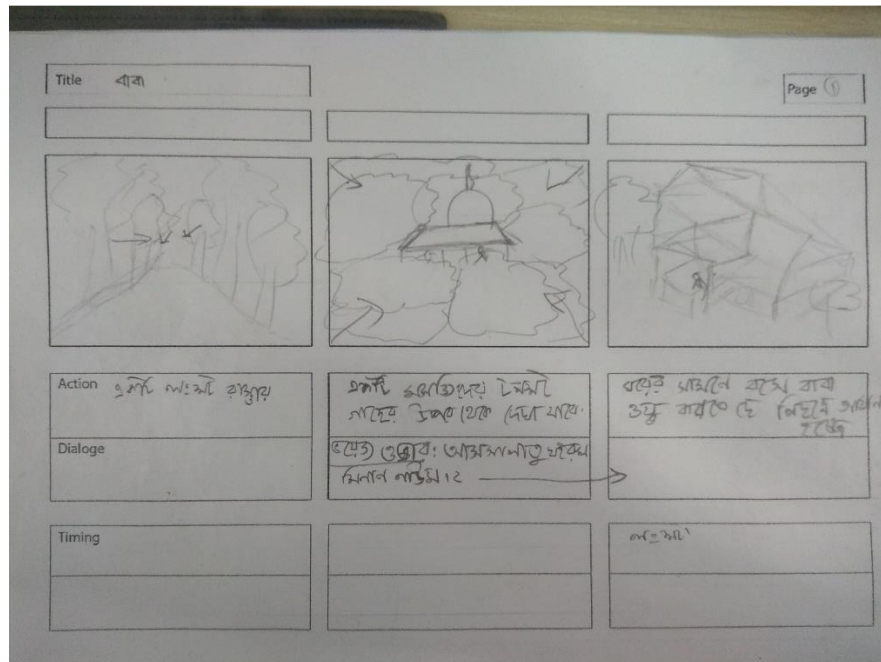


Fig 4.1.1: Example of storyboard

4.2 Stage 2

4.2.1 Create all Environment:

At this stage I have creat all the necessary things needed in my environment using adobe illustrator 2017. Various types of objects in this stage Character, Mosque, tree, house etc.



Fig 4.2.1 Create environment

4.3 Stage 3

4.3.1 Colorize all element

In this stage I have textured and applied maya's default material where needed. Various necessary things all these are given material and textures using maya 2016 and 2017. For this low poly environment simple default material is appropriate.

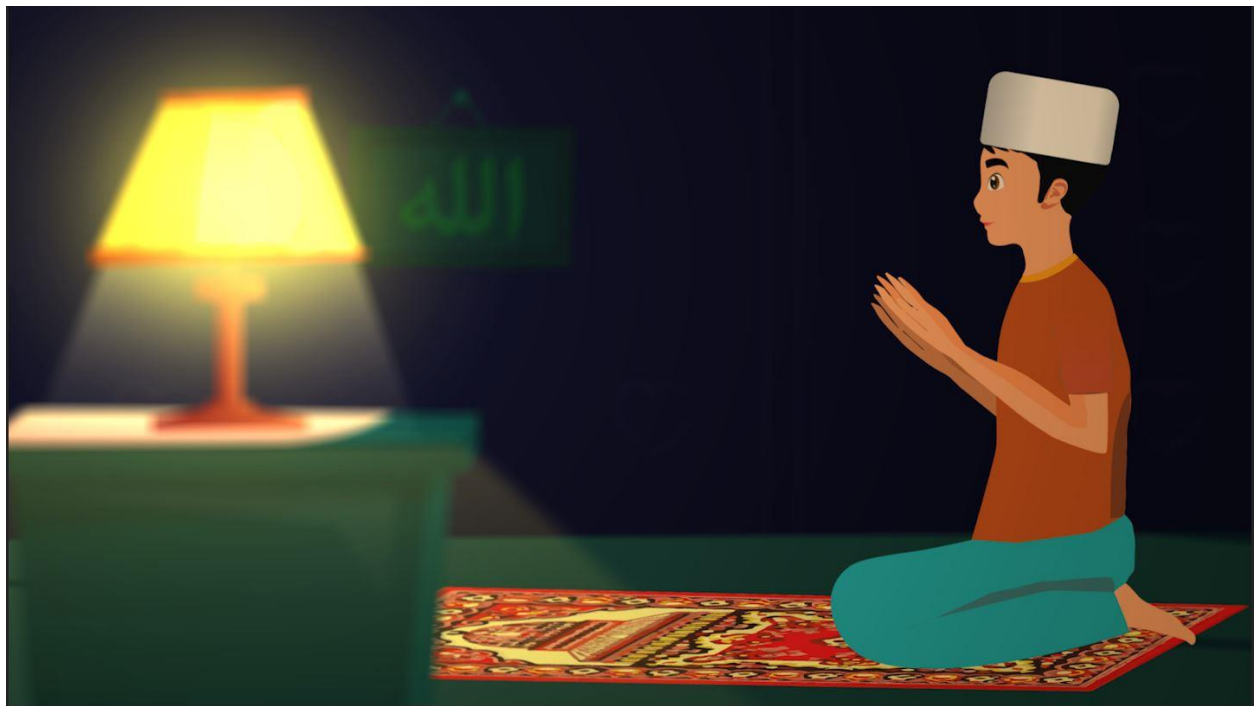


Fig 4.3.1: after giving color

Stage 4

4.4.1 Character Animation

After giving color, Character animation is done here. Various types of animation works are completed here. In this project, I have created walk cycle to be continued progressive walk on the road and room. This type of animation is done entire the project.



Fig 4.4.1: Example of continuous progressive walk

Stage 5

4.5.1 Environment and camera animation

In this part we are doing environment and camera animation on after effect 2017. It create motion all elements.



Fig 4.5.1: Animated Seen

Stage 6

4.6.1 Effect and lighting

Make firefly in seen by partical effect. Then give team light to make night and day.



Fig 4.6.1: Complete Seen

Stage 7

4.7.1 Sound Composition

Make a sound desing for our 2d animation.

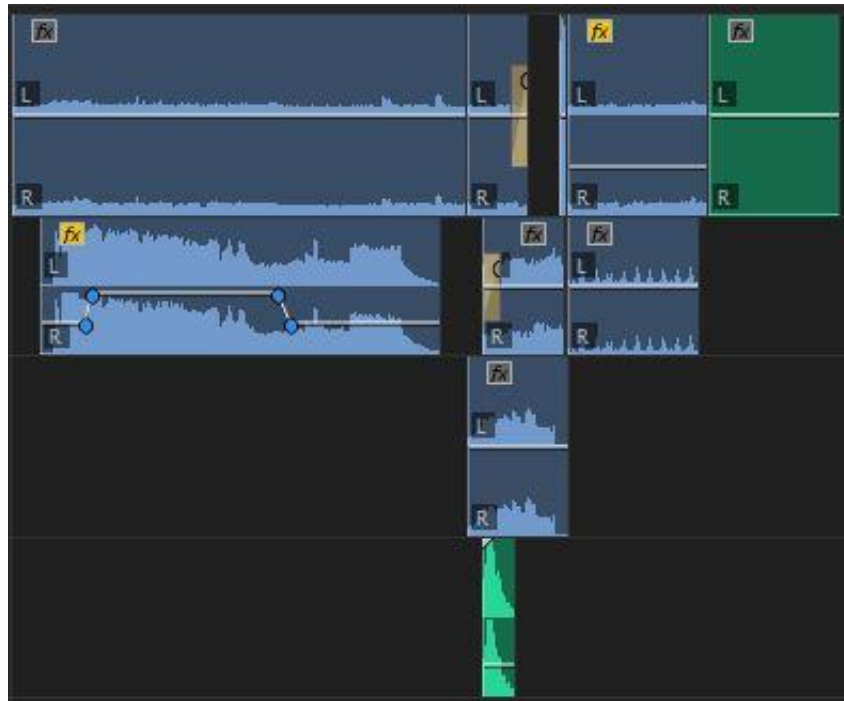


Fig 4.7.1: Sound Designed

Stage 8

4.8.1 Rendering the complete project

To get the output of the total project animation from after effect, ae light using in After effect.. Set all project we render entire project in Adobe Premiere Pro 2017 with Adobe Encoder.

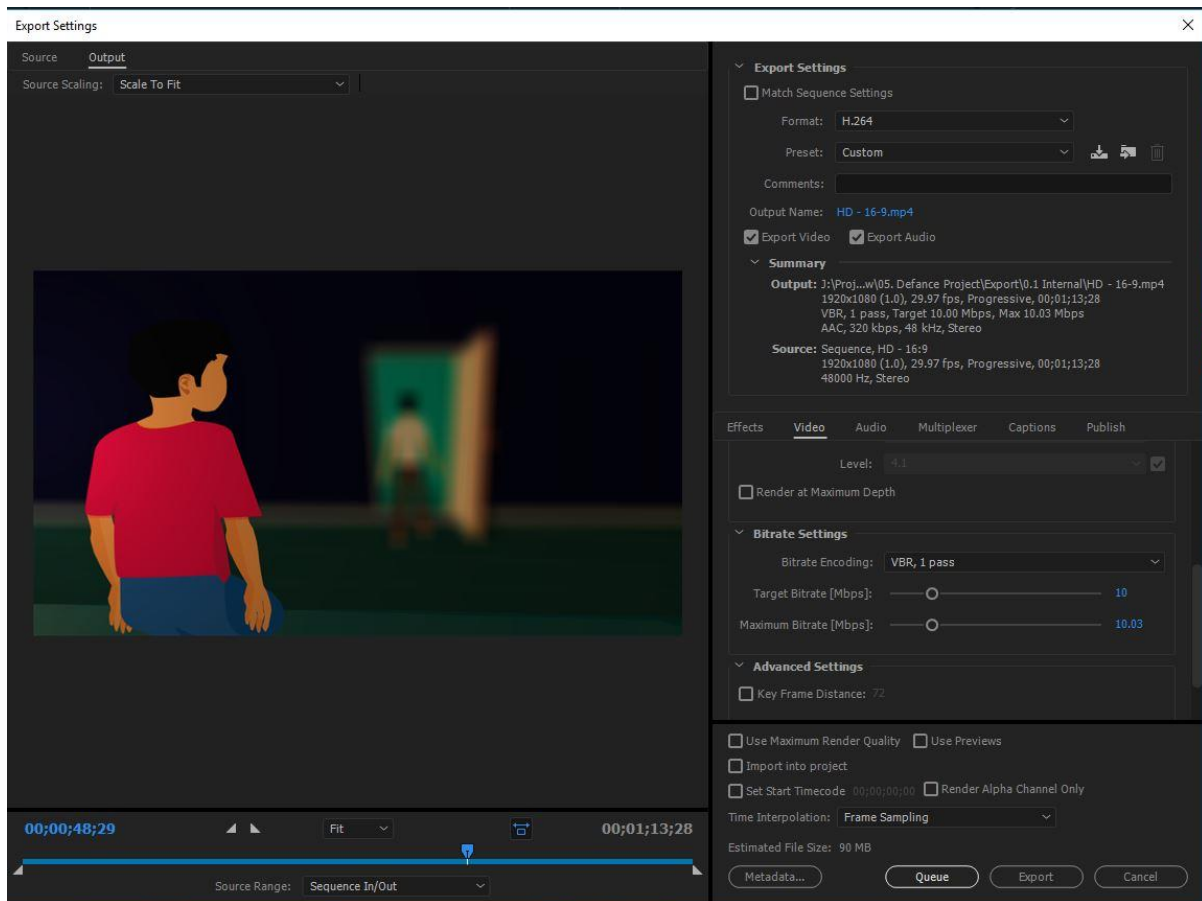


Fig 4.8.1: Rendering



CHAPTER 5

Discussion and Conclusion

5.1 Discussion:

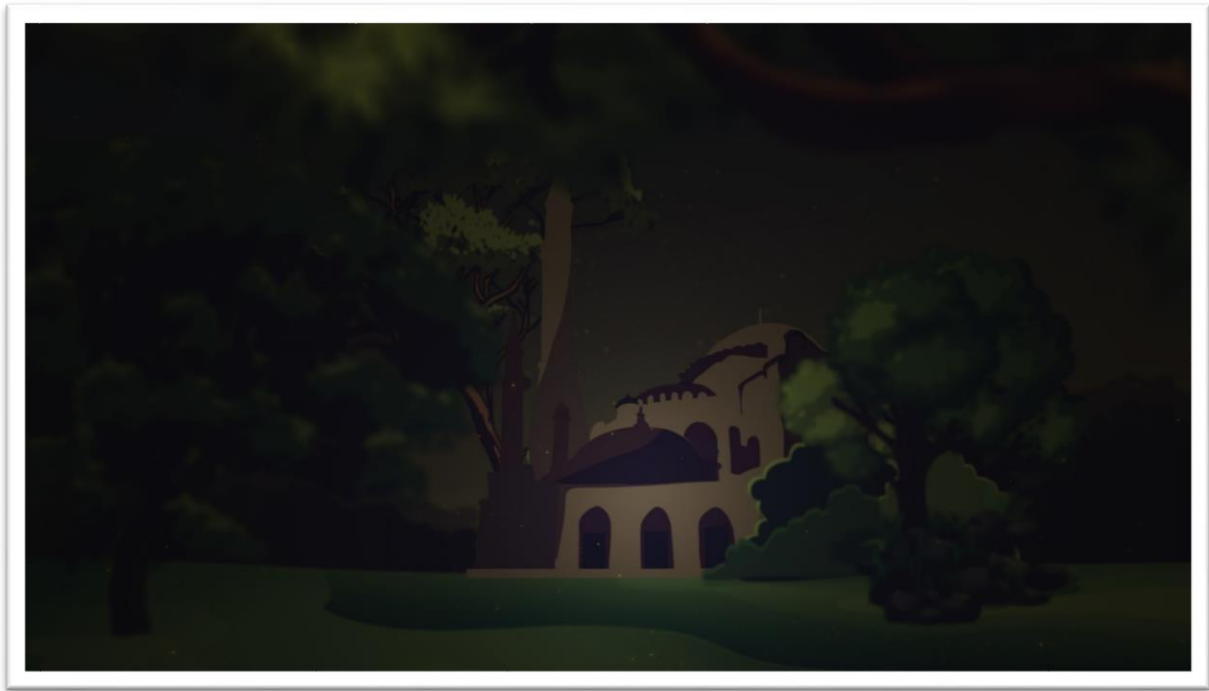
some children have extremely difficult and challenging behaviours that are outside the norm for their age. A child or adolescent may have two disorders at the same time. Other exacerbating factors can include emotional problems, mood disorders, family difficulties and substance abuse.

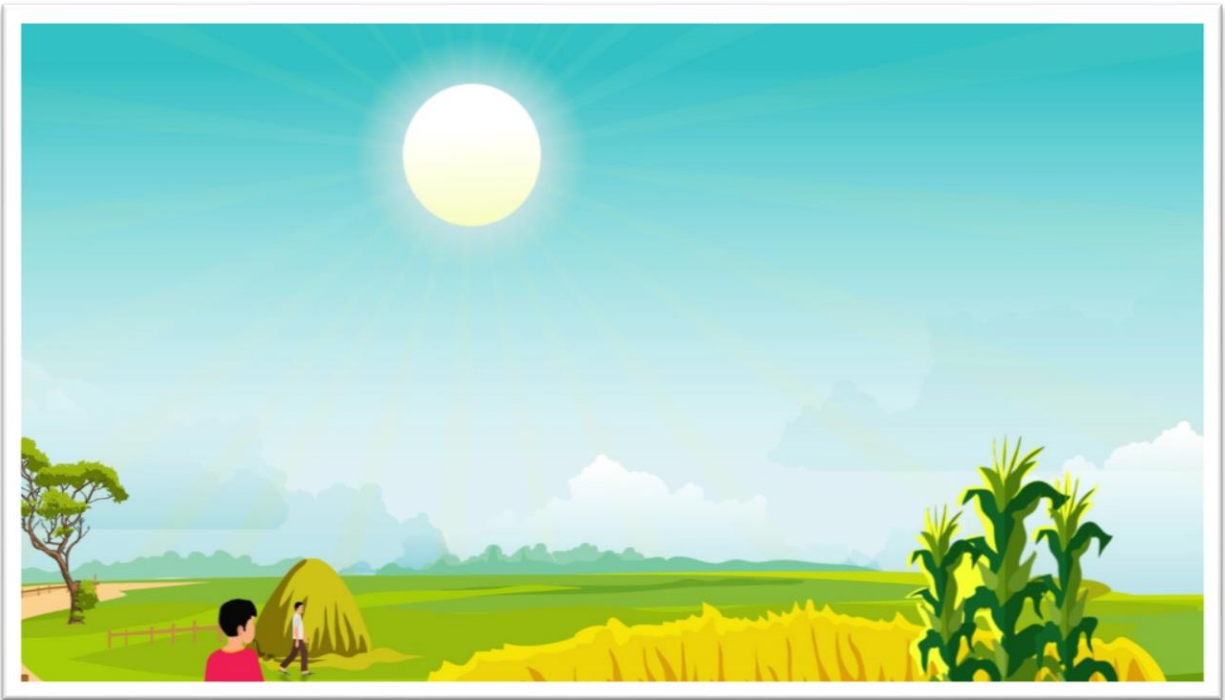
These could include significant arguments or tension between parents, physical or emotional abuse, lack of affection or communication between family members, and events which had a practical impact on daily family life and might have resulted in health, housing or school problems.[19]

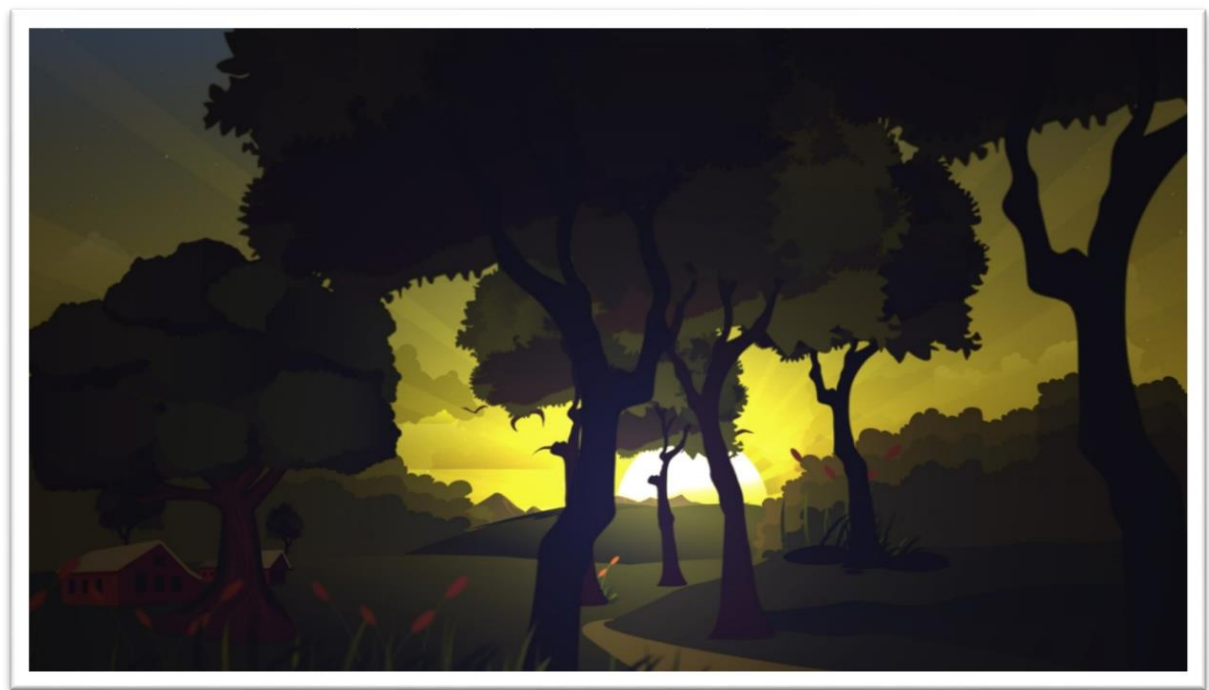
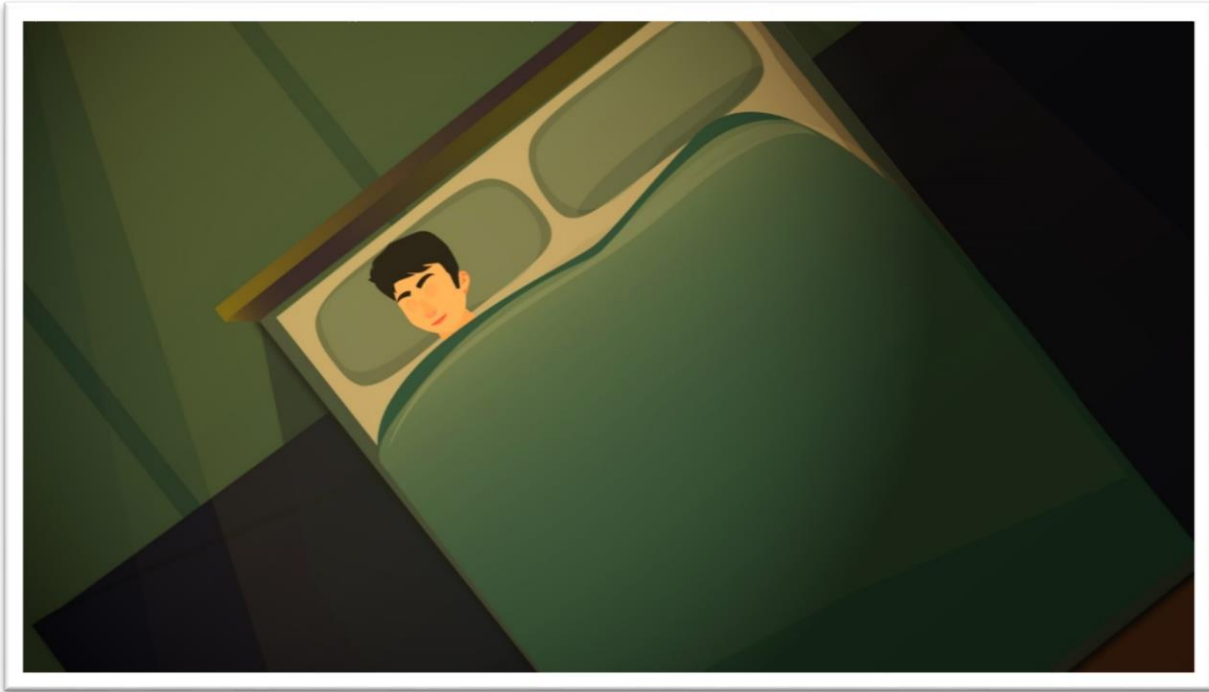
This thing pushes me every to keep making something on it. At last I have made this animated 2D short film focused on it. Though this is my first time to create this inexplicable animated short on awareness build up about family bonding as a novice animation learner.

In making this project I have faced a lot of difficulties. Most of the problems are animation related. Before making this, I only know about camera animation but cannot make it into progressive way. After learning graph editor in Adobe After Effect, this issue is solved.

In making this project I have learned how making firefly in post production using after effects and also walk cycle and character motion throw Adobe Character Animator. Some difficulties have come forward during the project. Environment law merge with camera animation problem is one of them. After trying new way that problem is solved. Some of the project works are given below after completion.









5.2 Conclusion:

This is the final year project. I have tried heart and soul to reflect all my learnings in this project through 2D modeling, animation, vfx, lighting, rendering etc. Through this animated short film project, i have tried to show that Family bonding how to work.

Hopefully this project will be show to build up awareness about family bonding among religion people. We can use this 2D short film to way of family bonding through traditional media (like tv, theater etc) and social media (Youtube, Facebook, Instagram etc.). Fundraising from various investors and stake holders to make grooming session for family through displaying this video is possible. We can display this short fil in social awareness and family related film festival, seminar and symposium through video presentation to make understand its importance. Overall, it can help to inform fathe and mother as well as teacher or chity mayor.



Reference

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3. Tamsyn, (http://news.bbc.co.uk/cbbcnews/hi/newsid_6540000/newsid_6549400/6549495.stm)
4. Michael Imperioli American – Actor (https://www.brainyquote.com/authors/michael_imperioli)
5. Menachem Begin (https://www.brainyquote.com/authors/menachem_begin)
6. Report done by The Times of India (<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/crimes-against-women-have-gone-up-200-since-1995/articleshow/58546654.cms>)
7. Report done by The Times of India (<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/more-muslims-divorce-hindus-prefer-to-separate/articleshow/60188557.cms>)
8. Times of Indian statement (<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/crimes-against-women-have-gone-up-200-since-1995/articleshow/58546654.cms>)
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13. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OZK27hsCcDo>
14. <https://emileignoux.portfoliobox.net/>
15. <https://youtu.be/yWd4mzGqQYo>
16. https://youtu.be/NhOU_xBW9Mc
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