A Network Management System using MikroTik

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This Report Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Engineering.

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DAFFODIL INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY DHAKA, BANGLADEDH MAY, 2019

APPROVAL

This internship titled "A Network Management System using MikroTik", submitted by Md. Kamrul Tarek, ID No: 153-15-6499 to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Daffodil International University has been accepted as satisfactory for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Computer Science and Engineering and approved as to its style and contents. The presentation has been held on 04 May, 2019.

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i

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that, this internship report is prepared by way of me Md. Kamrul Tarek, ID NO: 153-15-6499 to the department of Computer Science and Engineering, Daffodil International University. Under the supervision of Mr. Md. Swakshar Mahmud, Lecturer, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Daffodil International University in partial fulfillment of the necessities for the diploma of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Engineering. I ensure that neither this report nor any part has been introduced somewhere else for the award of any degree.

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ABSTRACT

The MikroTik operating system is designed as a network router. This is an operating system and software. In particular, this network device is suitable for small networks in all cases, including client rules and security. These features include firewall and NAT, bandwidth throttling, routing, access points, and more. So it is very useful for our daily life. Linux is simply an operating system. Applications and computers are software on a computer that allows an operator to access devices on a computer and perform the functions it needs. Medium or large organizations need server systems to support complex IT infrastructures. Since servers are a bit expensive, I would try to use an economical server system. This system improves network reliability and network security. Organizations that want to implement this system can easily use this system for greater reliability than other systems. This project was implemented using VMware Workstation 10.0 and CentOS 6. After the implementation of all services, if this system has tested in many stages and functions as a prototype.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE NO
Board of Examiners	i
Declaration	ii
Acknowledgement	iii
Abstract	iv
List of Figures	vi
List of Tables	vii
CHAPTER 1: INTRUDUCTION	1-2
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Motivation	1
1.3 Internship objectives	2
1.4 Introduction to the company	2
1.5 Report Layout	2
CHAPTER 2: ORGANIZATION	3-4
2.1 Introduction	3
2.2 Product and Market Situation	3
2.3 Target group	4
2.4 SWOT Analysis	4
2.5 Organizational Structure	4
CHAPTER 3: TASKS, PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES	5-32
3.1 Daily task and Activities	6
3.2 Events and Activities	6
3.3 Project task and Activities	7
3.4 Challenges	7
CAHPTER 4:COMPETENCIES AND SMART PLAN	33
4.1 Competencies Earned	33
4.2 Smart plan	33
4.3 Reflections	33
CHAPTER 5:CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE	34
5.1 Discussion and conclusion	34
5.2 Scope for future	34
REFERENCES	35
APPENDICES	36

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURES	PAGE NO
Figure 2.1: Organizational Structure	4
Figure 3.1:Cloud Core Router	6
Figure 3.2: Network diagram using MikroTik Router	7
Figure 3.3: Create a New Virtual Machine	8
Figure 3.4: VMware Installation Method	8
Figure 3.5: VMware Installation Method	9
Figure 3.6: VMware Installation Method	9
Figure 3.7: VMware Installation Method	10
Figure 3.8: VMware Installation Method	10
Figure 3.9: VMware Installation Method	11
Figure 3.10: VMware Installation Method	11
Figure 3.11: VMware Installation Method	12
Figure 3.12: MikroTik Installation Method	12
Figure 3.13: Interface Name Selection	13
Figure 3.14: Add IP Address for Interface	14
Figure 3.15: Gateway Address for Route List	14
Figure 3.16: DNS Setup	15
Figure 3.17: Firewall and NAT	15
Figure 3.18: Network and Internet Settings (TCP/IPv4)	16
Figure 3.19: Internet Access	17
Figure 3.20: DHCP Server Setup	18
Figure 3.21: DHCP Server Setup	18
Figure 3.22: DHCP Server Setup	19
Figure 3.23: DHCP Server Setup	19
Figure 3.24: DHCP Server Setup	20
Figure 3.25: DHCP Server Setup	20
Figure 3.26: DHCP Server Setup	21
Figure 3.27: Network Connection Details	21
Figure 3.28: Create a Bridge	22
Figure 3.29: Bridge Ports	23
Figure 3.30: Address for Bridge1	24
Figure 3.31: Wireless Tables and Interface (wlan1)	25
Figure 3.32: New Security Profiles	26
Figure 3.33: CentOS Installation Method	28
Figure 3.34: CentOS Installation Method	29
Figure 3.35: Create Custom Layout and Add Partition	30
Figure 3.36: Open in Terminal	31

LISTS OF TABLES

TABLES	PAGE NO
Table 1: Address Classes	27
Table 2: Basic Command of CentOS	32

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

The foremost goal of schooling is to collect knowledge. A network system are join to computer, peripherals, even IoT devices. Switches, routers and Wi-Fi access factors are the fundamental networking basics. I pick out an internship due to the fact I desired to benefit from the experience. Through them machine related to community can communicate with one pc to every other laptop and different community as public, which can accessed by all user. Computer gadget and peripheral are linked to form a network. Networks, like the internet. So networking is so plenty important.

- To fulfill the requirement of the internship application beneath CSE program.
- To achieve details information about MikroTik and Linux.

1.2 Motivation

I am currently following my Bachelor of Science in Computer Science & Engineering at Daffodil International University. It is very necessary to gaining sensible knowledge. Which will complement the textbook expertise and help a pupil gain a wider standpoint of the subjects. I realize that my ability degree is quite in the details of MikroTik and Linux network during my internship. I agree with this place is very perspective and important, because we have community in all places proper now. To work on the protection and effectiveness of them will be makes me joyful in my daily life.

1.3 Internship Objectives

The main objectives of the internship is gain practical knowledge. These internship program helps me strong and confident in the job market.

- 1. Learn briefly about the networking elements.
- 2. MikroTik Configuration
- 3. How we speak with clients
- 4. Step by step instructions to give better service to Clients.
- 5 To get a wide knowledge about the networking.
- 6. To learn out how to install and configure the various server and other software.
- 7. Linux Server Installation and Configuration.

1.4 Introduction to the Company

Daffodil on-line restricted is one of reliable net carrier issuer (ISP) and one of the most experienced and unique company in the ICT field, with long-term relationships with enterprise morals who feel there is .They are exceedingly future. In the time of 2002 they are begun their excursion. Since the beforehand years, they expounded grateful of what they have picked up, and moreover extra enthusiastic about their viewpoint for a similarly cheerful their workout routines and administration office following to the customer's notion and thinking about need have time. They work with a variety of national challenge and global association and picked up the stable stage.

1.5 Report Layout

Chapter 1: Described goal of internship, motivation of internship goals and introduction to the company organization.

Chapter 2: I have describe about the organization where the internship has been connected to undertake this program, and also about the IT service they provided and the roles in jobs market of MikroTik and Linux.

Chapter 3: Show training, I have described the each day assignment and activities, Events and things to do and Challenge.

Chapter 4:I have described Conclusion and Future Scope, and also mentioned Future Scopes of MikroTik and Linux

Chapter 5: I have described Conclusion and Future Scope.

CHAPTER 2 ORGANIZATION

2.1 Introduction

Daffodil Online Limited (DOL) is one of the most significance organization for internship and giving ICT services and solution since July 2002. It has its personal Fiber Optic & Radio Link WAN infrastructure to serve corporate, ME and Individual customers. The foundation worked with numerous national project and internationall associations with high gratefulness from all concerned. It utilizing the most recent technologies and upgrading services wherever it is required.

2.2 Product and Market Situation

Daffodil Online Ltd is one of the most important across the country of an Internet Service Provider (ISP) in Bangladesh and most seasoned enterprise in the ICT field the place they are integral commercial enterprise morals is Long Term Relationship with their clients.

They provides many IT services and Professional Training services. These are given below:

- IT Services
- Corporate Internet Solution
- Security protection
- Web Site Development
- Internet service provider
- IT expert by providing efficient Training
- State of the are data centers
- professional course and trainings

2.3 Organizational Structure



Figure 2.1: Organizational Structure of Daffodil Online Limited (DOL)

CHAPTER 3

TASKS, PROJECT AND ACTIVITIES

3.1 Daily Task and Activities

>Month 1: In the 1st monthI have learned about the following tasks

Basic Networking Concepts

Basic Network Addressing (IPv4 Addressing)

Basic Concepts of VLAN and configuration

•UTP cabling and Optical Fiber

► Month 2: In the 2ndmonth I have learned about following tasks

•MikroTik Router OS Configuration

Installation

Static Configuration

Bridge Configuration

•DHCP configuration

Bridge and Wireless Configuration

► Month 3: In the 3rd month I have learned and performed the following tasks

•Learning about basic network components

•Learning about basic of Linux

•Learning & Understanding Linux HDD Partitions

•Learning about Linux Run Level

•Learning about Linux Installation

► Month 4: In the 4th month I have learned the following tasks

Basic Centoscommands

-Linux User create and Password management

•File directory and accessing

•Root password break-single user mode

Compressed and Decompressed File and Directories

3.2 Events and Activities

•Monitor and Maintain Computer Systems and Network.

•Setting up person accounts, permissions and passwords.

•Troubleshooting servers and routers.

•Troubleshooting nearby place networks and switches.

•Fixing community faults.

•Technical guide for people using the network.

•Day to day admin and monitoring of community use.

•Suggesting IT options to commercial enterprise problems.

•Client Support over the telephone or Physical move to client Ends.

•Checking Fiber Optic Media Converter and Fiber Optic Transmission devices.

3.3 Project Task and Activities 3.4 RouterOS

MikroTik router is the working device of MikroTik router board hardware. It is a standalone running system based on the Linux v2.6 kernel. It can also be established on a laptop will turn it into a router with all the necessary features-firewall, routing, wireless get admission to point, bandwidth management, VPN server and more [7].

3.5 Features

The feature of RouterOS supports are-

- Router OS can be used as a switch or bridge
- It provide DHCP server service
- Can be used as e router
- Provides BGP, OSPF, Mu
- It provides firewall rules
- Easy management of bandwidth

3.6 Cloud Core Router

MikroTik released the cloud core router in November 2012. It is an industrial grade router with cutting edge 36 core CPU with Unprecedented power and unbeatable performance .Cloud Core Router with 36 cores is the best choice if we need many millions of packets per second. It has up to four SFP ports, twelve Gigabit Ethernet ports, a serial reassure link and a USB port. It also has two DDR3 SODIMM slots, by default it is shipped with 4GB of RAM, but has no memory limit in RouterOS (will accept and utilize 16GB or more). CPU Tilera Tile-Gx36 CPU (36-cores, 1.2GHz per core) Memory [9].

- 8 mbps standard forwarding
- 24 mbps fast path forwarding (wire speed for all ports)
- Up to16Gbit/s throughput

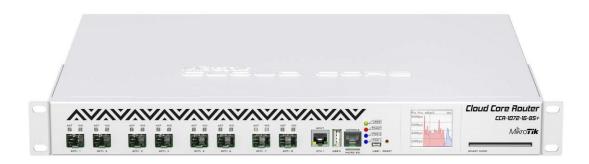
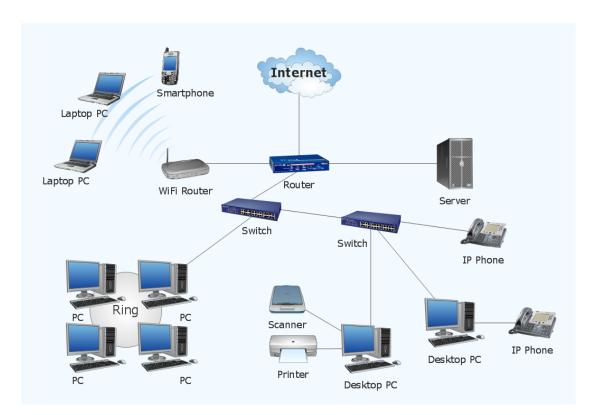


Figure: 3.1 Cloud Core Router

3.7 MikroTik Router

MikroTik is a Latvian organization which was established in 1996 to create switches and remote ISP frameworks. Presently it gives programming and equipment to web network far and wide.



3.7.1 Propose Network Diagram Using (MikroTik Router)

Figure 3.2: Network Diagram using MikroTik Router

3.8 VMware Workstation Installation andConfiguration:

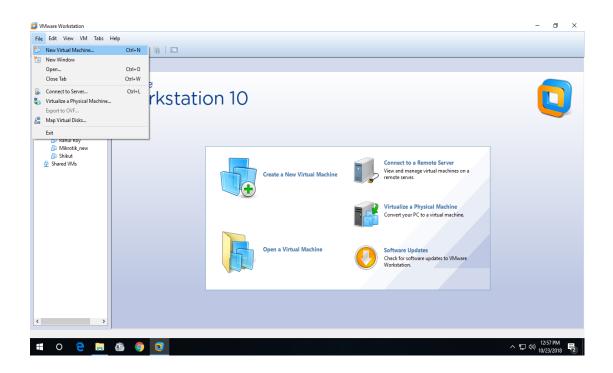


Figure 3.3: Create a new virtual machine

* <u>Step-1:</u>

Open VMware workstation and go to>> file>> then click "New Virtual Machine".

* <u>Step-2:</u>



Figure 3.4: VMware Installation Method

Step-3:

New Virtual Machine Wizard	\times
Guest Operating System Installation A virtual machine is like a physical computer; it needs an operating system. How will you install the guest operating system?	
Install from:	
Installer disc:	
No drives available	
Installer disc image file (iso):	
D:\/MikroTik\/mikrotik-6.22.iso	
Could not detect which operating system is in this disc image. You will need to specify which operating system will be installed.	
O I will install the operating system later.	
The virtual machine will be created with a blank hard disk.	
Help < Back Next > Cance	el

Figure 3.5: VMware Installation Method

Step-4:

New Virtual Machine Wizard			\times
Select a Guest Operating Sys Which operating system will		his virtual machine	≥?
Guest operating system			
O Microsoft Windows			
Linux			
O Novell NetWare			
O Solaris			
O VMware ESX Other			
Version			
Other			~
Help	< Back	Next >	Cancel

Figure 3.6: VMware Installation Method



New Virtual Machine Wizard	\times
Name the Virtual Machine What name would you like to use for this virtual machine?	
Virtual machine name:	
Tarek	
Location:	
C: \Users \DOL \Documents \Virtual Machines \Tarek	Browse
The default location can be changed at Edit > Preferences.	
< Back Next >	Cancel

Figure 3.7: VMware Installation Method

* <u>Step-6:</u>

New Virtual Machine Wizard			\times
Specify Disk Capacity How large do you want this di	sk to be?		
The virtual machine's hard disk is st computer's physical disk. These file add applications, files, and data to	(s) start small a	nd become large	
Maximum disk size (GB): 8.	0 🚔		
Recommended size for Other: 8 GB			
 Store virtual disk as a single file 			
Split virtual disk into multiple files	s		
Splitting the disk makes it easier computer but may reduce perfo			another
Help	< Back	Next >	Cancel

Figure 3.8: VMware Installation Method

* <u>Step-7:</u>

VMware Workstation				— 🗉 🗙
File Edit View VM Tabs Help				
▶ - - 10 0 01 🖬 🖬	4 %			
Ubery X Type hore to soard Image: Soard My Computer Image: Soard More Tak-Rester: Soft Image: Soft Soft Mail Mail Mail Mail Soft Mail Soft Mail Soft	re prkstation New Virtual Machine Ready to Create Cick Fried to c	Wetaal Franchike Teach the visital meditives. Then you can install Differ. will be croacial with the following sectings: Teach Teach Critiker VPLC: Other Status Other Status Custom (Wheeth) Custom (Wheeth) Custom (Wheeth) Custom (Wheeth)	x nect to a Remote Server and message virtual muchions on a re serve. value a Physical Machine ret your PC to a virtual muchio. Not orthogen updates to Vileace Proversation.	
< >				
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Figure 3.9: VMware Installation Method

* <u>Step-8:</u>

Device	Summary	Device status
Memory	512 MB	Connected
Processors	1	Connect at power on
New CD/DVD (Network connection
Network Adapter		O Bridged: Connected directly to the physical network
Sound Card	Auto detect	Replicate physical network connection state
Display	Auto detect	○ NAT: Used to share the host's IP address
		O Host-only: A private network shared with the host
		Custom: Specific virtual network
		VMnet8 (Host-only)
		O LAN segment:
		LAN Segments Advanced.
	Add Remove	1

Figure 3.10: VMware Installation Method



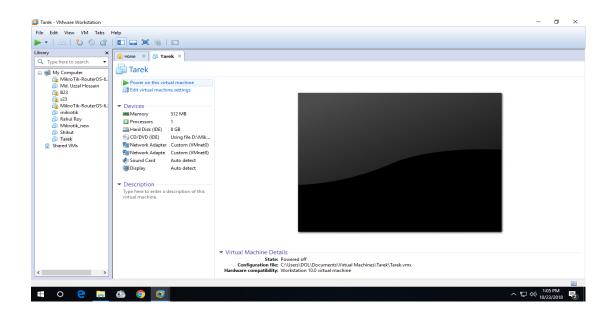


Figure 3.11: VMware Installation Method



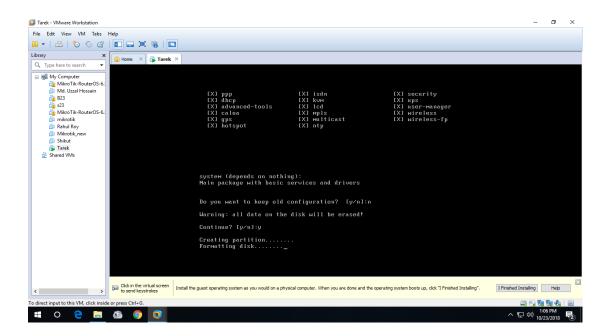


Figure 3.12: MikroTik Installation Method

* <u>Process</u>:

Power on this virtual machine >> Press >> a >> Press >> i >> Then Press >> n >> Press >>y >>after that "login".

3.9 Static Configuration:

* <u>Step-1:</u>

First open the "**Win box**" then click >> Interface >> (+) >> Then AddName for ether1-WAN and ether2-LAN >> Apply >> Ok.

Sadmin@E4:8D:8C:16:0F:86 (MikroTik) - WinBox v6.42.6 on RB2011UiAS-2HnD (mipsbe)

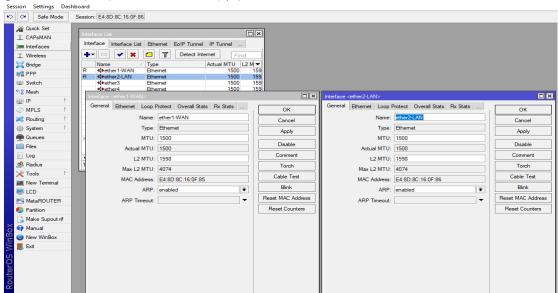


Figure 3.13: Interface Name Selection

* <u>Step-2:</u>

Click>> IP >> Addresses>> Click >> (+) >> Then give the IP address for ether1-WAN and ether2-LAN >> Apply >> Ok.

Sadmin@E4:8D:8C:16:0F:86 (MikroTik) - WinBox v6.42.6 on RB2011UiAS-2HnD (mipsbe)

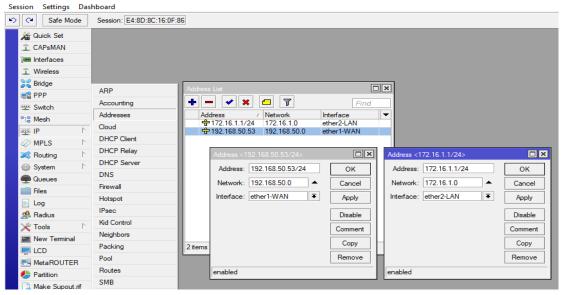


Figure 3.14: Add IP Address for Interface

* <u>Step-3:</u>

Go to >> IP >> Routes >> Click >> (+) >> Then give only ether1-WAN (Gateway) >> Apply >> Ok.

Sadmin@E4:8D:8C:16:	0F:86 (MikroTik) - WinBox v6.4	2.6 on RB2011UiAS	-2HnD (mipsbe)								
Session Settings Das	shboard										
ら 🖓 Safe Mode	Session: E4:8D:8C:16:0F:86										
Aurick Set											
CAPsMAN		Route List							[×	
Interfaces			ps Rules VRF								
Wireless								_		-	
📲 🖁 🖁 Bridge		+	× 🗆 🍸						ind all	Ŧ	
en PPP	ARP	AS 0.0.0		ay 58.50.1 reachable e	ether1-WAN		Distance	Routing Mark	Pref. Source	-	
🛫 Switch	Accounting	DAC 172.1	6.1.0/24 ether2	-LAN reachable				D	172.16.1.1		
°t <mark>8</mark> Mesh	Addresses	DAC 192.1	68.50.0/ ether1	-WAN reachable				0	192.168.50.53		
IP N	Cloud										
🥔 MPLS 🗈 🗈	DHCP Client		Route <0.0.0/0	>							
😹 Routing 🗈 🗈	DHCP Relay		General Attribut	tes							ок
🛞 System 🗈	DHCP Server		Dst. Address:	0.0.0/0							Cancel
Queues	DNS			192.168.50.1		▼ reachable eth] ♦	
Files	Firewall		Gateway	192.168.50.1		reachable etr	ner I-W/AIN			•	Apply
E Log	Hotspot		Check Gateway:							→	Disable
🧟 Radius	IPsec		Type	unicast						Ŧ	Comment
💥 Tools 🗈 🗈	Kid Control	3 items (1 selecte									Сору
New Terminal	Neighbors		Distance:	1						-	
LCD	Packing		Scope	30							Remove
MetaROUTER	Pool		Target Scope:	10							
Partition	Routes		Routing Mark:							1-	
Ake Supout.nf	SMB									- 1	
X Manual	SNMP		Pref. Source:							•	
🖉 💿 New WinBox	Services										
Exit	Settings										
S S S S S	Socks										
	TFTP		enabled			ac	ctive		static		
RouterO	Traffic Flow					1				_	_
no	UPnP										
Ω.	Web Proxy										

Figure 3.15: Gateway Address for Route List

* <u>Step-4:</u> Click >> IP >> DNS >> Then give **DNS** server IP >> Apply >> Ok.

і 22
б2
б2
б2
б2
•
3 🗢 Cancel
Apply
te Requests Static
Cache
s
s
KiB

Figure 3.16: DNS Setup

* <u>Step-5:</u> $Click \ on \ IP >> Firewall >> Then \ click \ on \ NAT >> Action >> Then \ select$ "Masquerade" >> Apply >> Ok.

Sadmin@E4:8D:8C:16:	0F:86 (MikroTik) - WinB	ox v6.42.6 on RB20)11UiAS-2HnD (mipsbe)		
Session Settings Das	hboard				
Safe Mode	Session: E4:8D:8C:16:0)F:86			
🔏 Quick Set					
🚊 CAPsMAN		Firewall			
🔚 Interfaces		Filter Rules NA	AT Mangle Raw Service Ports Connection	ons Address Lists Layer7 P	rotocols
🔔 Wireless		+ - 🗸	🗶 🗂 🍸 00 Reset Counters 0	Reset All Counters	Find all F
🤰 🖁 Bridge	400	# Action	Chain Src. Address Dst. Address	Proto Src. Port Dst. Port	
📑 PPP	ARP	0 ≓ll mas	s srcnat		22.5 KiB 104
💬 Switch	Accounting	- I	New NAT Rule	□ ×	1
°t¦\$ Mesh	Addresses	_			
IP N	Cloud		Advanced Extra Action Statistics	ОК	
MPLS N	DHCP Client		Action: masquerade	Cancel	
🕺 Routing 🗈	DHCP Relay			Apply	
∰ System ►	DHCP Server			Disable	
Queues	DNS		Log Fleix.	Disable	
Files	Firewall		To Ports:	Comment	
Log	Hotspot			Сору	
A Radius	IPsec			Remove	
	Kid Control	1 item (1 selecte			
Tools D	Neighbors			Reset Counters	
New Terminal	Packing	-		Reset All Counters	
🗐 🖳 LCD					

Figure 3.17: Firewall and NAT

* <u>Step-6:</u>

Go to >>"Network and Internet settings" then click on <u>Ethernet</u>>> Change adapter options >>**Properties**>> Internet Protocol Version 4 (**TCP/IPv4**) >> Then use the following IP address, Subnet mask, Gateway, and DNS Server IP >>Then click "OK".

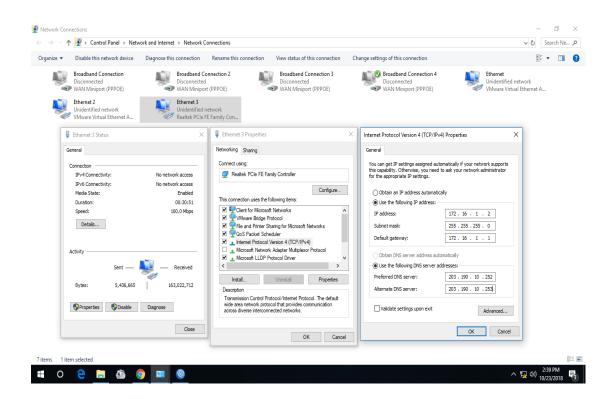


Figure 3.18: Network and Internet Settings (TCP/IPv4)

* <u>Step-7:</u>

After that – We can browse the internet.

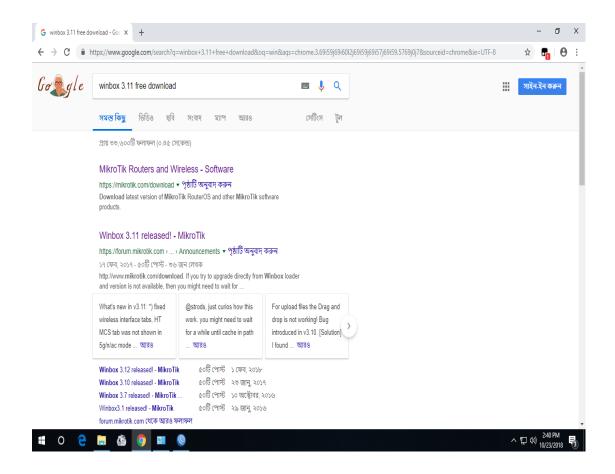


Figure 3.19: Internet Access

3.10 DHCP Configuration

* <u>Step-1:</u>

Click on >> IP>> DHCP Server >> DHCP Setup >> Then click >> Next

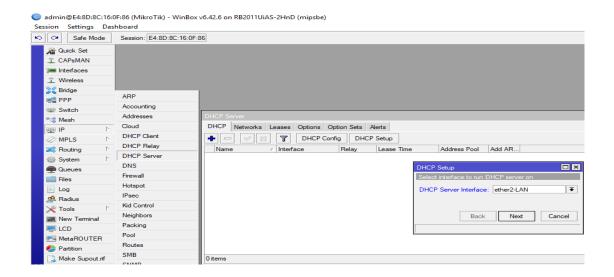


Figure 3.20: DHCP Server Setup

* <u>Step-2:</u>

Click >> Next

DHCP Setup		
Select network for DHC	P addresses	
DHCP Address Space:	172.16.1.0/24	
Back	Next	Cancel

Figure 3.21: DHCP Setup

* <u>Step-3:</u>

Click >> Next

DHCP Setup	ĸ
Select gateway for given network	
Gateway for DHCP Network: 172.16.1.1]
Back Next Cancel]

Figure 3.22: DHCP Setup

* <u>Step-4:</u>

Click >> Next

DHCP Setup		
Select pool of ip address	es given out by	DHCP server
Addresses to Give Out:	72.16.1.2-172.1	16.1.254 🗢
Back	Next	Cancel

Figure 3.23: DHCP Setup

* <u>Step-5:</u>

Click >> Next

DHCP Setup		
Select DNS set	rvers	
DNS Servers:	203.190.10.252	+
	203.190.10.253	+
[Back Next Car	ncel

Figure 3.24: DHCP Setup

* <u>Step-6:</u>

Click >> Next

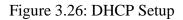
DHCP Setup			
Select lease t	ime		
Lease Time:	00:10:00		
	Back	Next	Cancel

Figure 3.25: DHCP Setup

* <u>Step-7:</u>

Click >> Next

DHCP Setup Setup has completed successfully



* <u>Step-8:</u>

Open Network & Internet Settings >> Change Adapter Options >> Click on "Details"

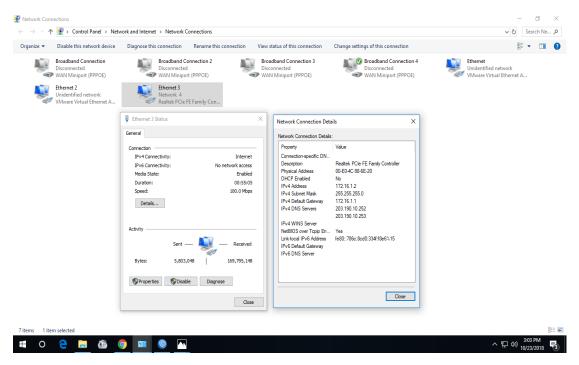


Figure 3.27: Network Connection Details

3.11 Bridge Configuration

➢ <u>Step-1:</u>

Go to >> Bridge >> Then click on >> '+' >> Select Interface "General" Now, Select: Name, Type, and ARP ARP: enable >> Apply >> Ok

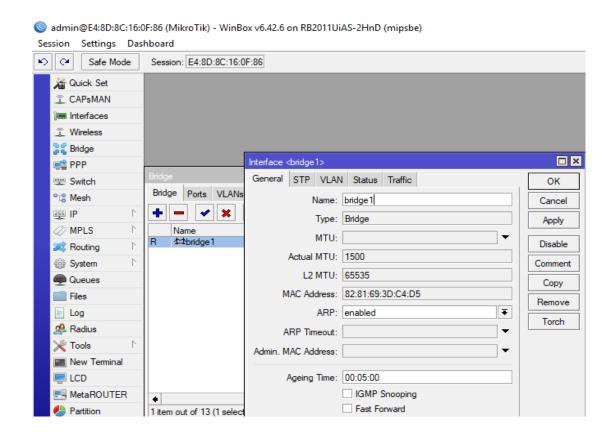


Figure 3.28: Create a Bridge

➤ <u>Step-2:</u>

Go to >> Bridge >> Now select bridge ports Select >> Bridge Ports "General" Then select interface "Name" and "Bridge". Same way assign one or more interface on the bridge ports.

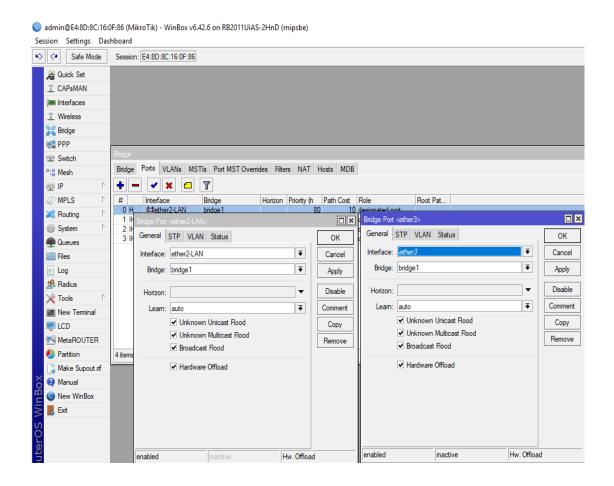


Figure 3.29: Bridge Ports

➢ <u>Step-3</u>

Click on >>**IP**>>Address Select Address list Address and Double click Then select interface >> Apply >> Ok

🔘 admin@E4:8D:8C:16:0F:86 (MikroTik) - WinBox v6.42.6 on RB2011UiAS-2HnD (mipsbe) Session Settings Dashboard Session: E4:8D:8C:16:0F:86 юI C^a Safe Mode 🔏 Quick Set CAPsMAN Interfaces Wireless 😹 Bridge ARP 🚅 PPP T Find _ Accounting 🛫 Switch • A Network Interface Address Addresses 中172.16.1.1/24 172.16.1.0 ether2-LAN °ta Mesh 192.168.50.53 192.168.50.0 ether1-WAN Cloud Þ 255 IP DHCP Client MPLS \triangleright DHCP Relay Address <172.16.1.1/24> \triangleright 😹 Routing DHCP Server \triangleright 💮 System Address: 172.16.1.1/24 OK DNS Queues Network: 172.16.1.0 ٠ Cancel Firewall Files Interface: bridge1 Ŧ Apply Hotspot E Log **IPsec** Disable 🧟 Radius Kid Control \triangleright 🗶 Tools Comment Neighbors New Terminal ems (Copy Packing LCD Remove Pool 🔜 MetaROUTER Routes enabled 🕭 Partition SMB

Figure 3.30: Address for bridge1

3.12 Wireless Configuration

➤ <u>Step-1:</u>

Click on >>**Wireless>>Show the wireless tables.** Now select >>**WiFi Interface**>> Select **Wlan1** and click on these interface Select >>**Wireless** >> Then select Mode Mode: ap bridge Band: 2GHz B/G/N SSID: After that click >> Apply >> Ok

🔘 admii	n@E4:8D:80	C:16:0F:86 (MikroTik) - WinBox v6.42.6 on RB2011UiAS-2HnD (mipsbe)
Session	Settings	Dashboard

🔊 🗘 🛛 Safe Mode	Session: E4:8D:8C:16:0F:86			
🔏 Quick Set		Interface <wlan1></wlan1>		
🔔 CAPsMAN		General Wireless H	T HT MCS WDS Nstreme NV2 Status Traffic	
Interfaces		Mode:	ap bridge	OK
🔔 Wireless		Band:	2GHz-B/G/N ₹	Cancel
Bridge		Channel Width:		Apply
et PPP	Bridge	Frequency:		Disable
🛒 Switch				Comment
°t¦8 Mesh	Wireless Tables		Place fac	
∰ IP ►	WiFi Interfaces W60G Station Nstreme Dual Access List Registra			Advanced Mode
MPLS N	+ CAP WPS Client Set	Wireless Protocol:		Torch
🔀 Routing ト @ System ト	Name ✓ Type Actual MTU Tx Image: Ward of the state of the s	Security Profile:	default	WPS Accept
Queues	Wreless (Ameros Ang 1900	WPS Mode:	push button	WPS Client
Files		Bridge Mode:	enabled F	Setup Repeater
Log		VLAN Mode:	no tag	Scan
A Radius		VLAN ID:		Freq. Usage
🄀 Tools 🗈		VERNID.		
📰 New Terminal		Default AP Tx Rate:	▼ bps	Align
🗐 LCD		Default Client Tx Rate:	▼ bps	Sniff
E MetaROUTER			✓ Default Authenticate	Snooper
🖖 Partition	•		Default Authenticate Default Forward	Reset Configuration
🛄 Make Supout.rif	1 item out of 13 (1 selected)		Hide SSID	

Figure 3.31: Wireless Tables and Interface (wlan1)

➤ <u>Step-2:</u>

Wireless >> Wireless Tables >> Select "**New Security Profiles**" After that, Click on >> (+) >> Select New Security Profiles "**General**" Now select Name, Mode: Dynamic Keys Authentication Type: Select "WPA PSK" and "WPA2 PSK" **Select, WPA Pre Shared Key:** 12345678 **WPA2 Pre Shared Key:** 12345678 Then click >> Apply >> Ok

ession Settings Dasl	Session: E4:8D:8C:16:0F:86						
Quick Set	Jession. [24.00.00.10.01.00]					_	
CAPsMAN							
Interfaces							
🗘 Wireless							
Bridge							
ei PPP							
🙄 Switch	Bridge	New Security Profile					
°t <mark>8</mark> Mesh	Wireless Tables	General RADIUS EAP Stati	tic Keys	OK			
255 IP N	WiFi Interfaces W60G Station Nstreme D	Name: T.	AREK	Cancel			
🖉 MPLS 🛛 🗅	+ 7	Mode: d	lynamic keys 🔻	Apply		Fi	ind
😹 Routing 📃 🗈	Name / Mode Authentical		WPA PSK WPA2 PSK	Connect			
∰ System I	* default none		WPA EAP WPA2 EAP	Comment			
👰 Queues		Unicast Ciphers: 🗸		Сору			
Files		Group Ciphers: 🗸	aes.ccm 🗌 tkip	Remove			
📔 Log		WPA Pre-Shared Key:					
A Radius		WPA2 Pre-Shared Key:					
🄀 Tools । ト ■ New Terminal							
		Supplicant Identity:					
MetaROUTER		Group Key Update: 0	0.05.00				
Partition		Group ney opdate. In	0.03.00				
Make Supout if		Management Protection: al	llowed 🔻				
😧 Manual	1 item	Management Protection Key:					
New WinBox							
Exit				_	J		
n							
10Y							
	📄 🚳 🌍 🔼 🕻	0				4:09 PM (1)) 10/23/2018	3

Figure 3.32: New Security Profiles

3.13Class of IP Address

It has numerous classes such as Class A,B,C,D and class E. Class A consists 8 bit Network ID and 24 bit Host ID Class B consists 16 bit Network ID and 64 bit Host ID Class C consists 24 bit Network ID and 8 bit Host ID

Table1:Address Classes

Class	1 st Octet Decimal Range	1 st Octet High Order Bits	Network/Host ID (N=Network, H=Host)	Default Subnet Mask		(Usable Addresses)
А	1 – 126*	0	N.H.H.H	255.0.0.0	$126(2^7-2)$	16,777,214 (2 ²⁴ - 2)
В	128 – 191	10	N.N.H.H	255.255.0.0	16,382 (2 ¹⁴ - 2)	65,534 (2 ¹⁶ – 2)
С	192 - 223	110	N.N.N.H	255.255.255.0	2,097,150 (2 ²¹ -2)	254 (2 ⁸ – 2)
D	224 - 239	1110	It reserved for Multicasting			
E	240 - 254	1111	used for research			

3.14 Color coding for crossover cable

Orange/White Orange Green/White Blue Blue/White Green Brown/White Brown

3.15 CentOS Installation and Basic Command

Theeasiest method of Installing CentOS 6 in a virtual machine is to use the standard CentOS distribution CD. Installing CentOS via the boot floppy or Network method is also supported.

> Prerequisites:

Before the installation, Select CentOS 6 (64-bit) Option for the guest operating system when creating the virtual machine. Otherwise, Select Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 (32-bit or 64-bit).

Configure the virtual machine with at least 512MB of memory for 32-bit and 1 GB of memory for 64-bit.

Working Process:

At first, Open VMware workstation and go to "File" Then create a New Virtual Machine. Select >> Typical >> Next >> Select Guest (OS) "Linux" and select Version "CentOS 6 64-bit" Then >> Next

Select Virtual Machine Name and Browse (CentOS ISO) file then give the maximum size of Split virtual disk >> Next >> Finish



Figure: 3.33: CentOS Installation Method

- ✓ Power on Virtual Machine, when show CentOS 6 on the screen then click >> Next
- ✓ After that select language and keyboard and click >> Next
- \checkmark Installation involve type: Basic Storage Device then click Next
- ✓ Click on "Yes, discard any data" of storage device then >> Next
- ✓ Now, Give Hostname and Next

✓ Select City for time zone

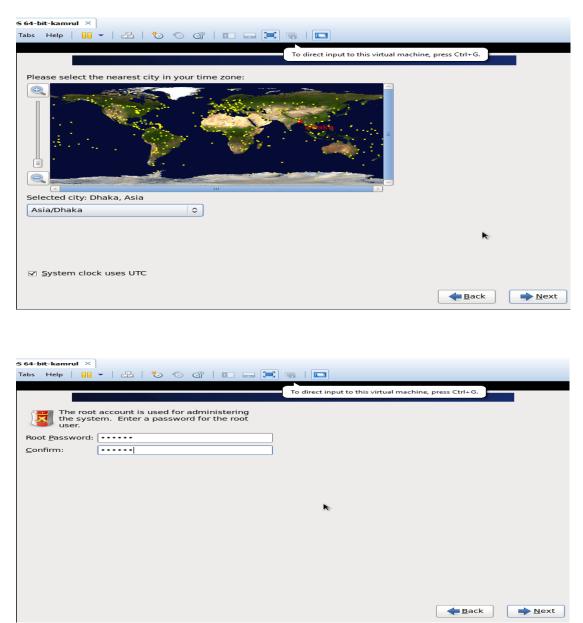
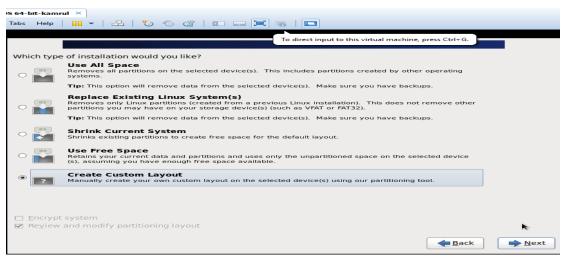


Figure 3.34: CentOS Installation Method

✓ Create a Custom Layout then click Next



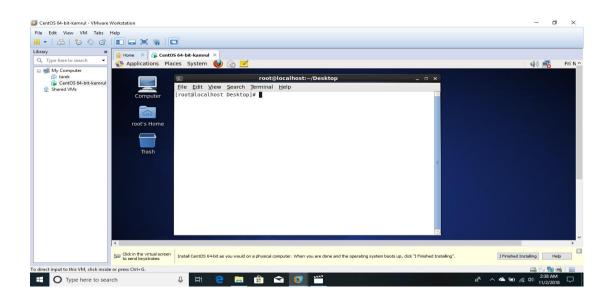
Creating Partition: Installing Linux we have to need create at least threepartitions, root (/) boot and swap.

5 64-bit-kamrul ×			
	品 *a の @		
		To direct input to this virtual machine, pres	ss Ctrl+G.
		Add Partition	
	Mount Point:	/boot	
Device	File System Type:	ext4	
➡ Hard Drives		O Drive Size Model	
sda (/dev/sda)		✓ sda 30720 MB VMware, VM are Virtual S	5
Free	Allowable <u>D</u> rives:		
	<u>S</u> ize (MB):	200	
	Additional Size O	ptions	
	• <u>Fixed size</u>		
	 Fill all space <u>u</u> 	ip to (MB):	
	 Fill to maximu 	um <u>a</u> llowable size	
	Force to be a p	rimary partition	
	Encrypt		
	_	<u>C</u> ancel <u>O</u> K	lete Reset
			◆ <u>B</u> ack ◆ <u>N</u> ext

Figure 3.35: Create Custom Layout and Add Partition

- ✓ After creating root, boot and swap partition, Select the Applications for Install and click >> Next
- ✓ When the Installation is Successful click on "Finish" then reboot the PC
- ✓ Give Username and Password to Login
- ✓ Setup is Completed !!

Figure 3.36: Open in Terminal



Linux Run Level Directory

- > Init 0 = Shut Down
- \blacktriangleright Init 1 = Single User Mode
- > Init 2 = Multi User Mode
- \blacktriangleright Init 3 = Full User Mode
- > Init 4 =Unused
- > Init 5 = X-Window
- \blacktriangleright Init 6 = Reboot

Basic Command of CentOS

Cat[Filename]	Display file constants to the standard output device
Cd/directory path	Change to directory
Chmod [Options] mode filename	Change a file permissions
Chown [Options] filename	Change who owns a file
clear	Clear a command line screen
cp [Options] source destination	Copy files and directories
Kill [Options]	Stop a process
Less [Options] [Filename]	View the contents of a file one page at a time
ls [Options]	List the directory contents
Man [command]	Display the help information
mkdir [Options] directory	Create a new directory
mv [Options] source destination	Rename or move files
Passwd [name of password]	Change the password
Pwd [Present working directory]	Display the pathname for current directory
rm [Options] directory	Remove file or directories
rmdir [Options] directory	Delete empty directories

CHAPTER 4

COMPETENCIES AND SMART PLAN

4.1 Competencies Earned

There are many workstation areas on the network side, and network engineers are responsible for executing, caring, helping creating, and sometimes panning discussions within an organization or between enterprises. Their motivation is to ensure the integrity of a highly accessible network infrastructure to provide the most common implementation for their customers. Customers may be teachers, customers, customers and providers. Network engineers can coordinate internally as an organization's IT support team or as part of an outsourced IT network consulting firm that works with certain customers. Obligations may benefit from the use of the size and sector of the business. For example, in a large investment finance base, engineers may also need to search for problems with any IT-related issues that arise.

4.2 Smart Plan

My smart plan is an internet service provider for all businesses. Each enterprise organization provides MikroTik utilization from the bandwidth. In fact, at the speed of excessive bandwidth utilization of the MikroTik router, it can be easily used for manage smart bandwidth, MikroTik bandwidth control best practices. Because it can easily configure LAN, WAN and DHCP servers. This is my wise plan in my life of destiny.

4.3 Reflections

I learned palms in the discipline of engineering. It is help to build experience in engineering job. In intern period, I realized network administration the usage of MikroTik. IT is a intelligent and dynamic profession at present. I learned hands-on-expertise in intern offers propel traps and outings that honed by using the professional. Now I comprehend how to oversee network undertaking and how to beat primary circumstance and getting the trip to work on an expert team.

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE

5.1 Discussion and Conclusion

Through this temporary work, we must discover one of the principles issues, time management skills, and even self-development. Web server Apace, Telnet, SSH, FTP, DNS, Mail etc. Make sure that this temporary work is a wonderful and rewarding background. I am aware of the future and in order to have the ability to confirm it I will have the ability to enable myself with the opportunity to connect with many individuals. I have great interest in talented professionals such as Linux and MikroTik.

5.2 Scope for Future

Open occupations are accessible in various areas under Linux. Desktop application development, kernel and device driver development today, their huge demands are for designers and system engineers of open source programming and open source program. There are many organizations and open source software that have moved to Linux today. The organization moved to Google, Yahoo, Lufthansa, wiki.org, an open source arrangement that is financially savvy. I have great interest in talented professionals such as Linux and MikroTik.

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Appendix A: Internship Reflection

The professional placement for true international turmoil, the main purpose of my internship with rational answers, is to use the understanding gained in the classroom. And the ability to determine professionally appropriate efficiency and relationships as a trader, trading with new know-how, studying, progressing and planning how to disseminate. Join the community with the willingness of various professional supervisors and experts. I am an expert in the rule circle with the consumer and best courtesy and expert supervisors and other employees to study from seeing the perception of the deal, and to work favorably through interactions. I am a commitment of effort, a path to specific partners, how to share power, how to form miles, how to enjoy, how to grasp the subculture of a professional company, and a certificate of feedback to the company.

Appendix B: Company Detail



Head Office Name: Daffodil Online LimitedAddress: 102, Shukrabad (3rd floor), Mirpur Road, Dhanmondi, Dhaka - 1207, Bangladesh
Telephone:02-9143258-60
Fax:880-2-8116103
E-mail:info@daffodilnet.com
Website:www.daffodilnet.com
Type of Organization:Nationwide Internet Service Provider (ISP)
Employees:12