### ANDROID- BASED TOLL PAYMENT SYSTEM

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This Report Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Engineering

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#### APPROVAL

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i

#### DECLARATION

We hereby declare that we have taken this project under the supervision of Masud Rabbani, Lecturer, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Daffodil International University. We also declare that neither this project nor any part of this has been submitted elsewhere for award of any degree.

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ii

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#### ABSTRACT

This project name is Android - based toll payment system. Mainly, Drivers of many type of vehicle like bus, mini bus, taxi, truck, lorry truck, bikes etc. can create an account and easily can pay the toll bill in different flyovers and bridges. There are many bridges and flyovers in different cities and highways. Most busy flyovers and bridges are Mayor- Hanif flyovers, Japan Bangladesh bridges, Bangabandhu Bridge etc. In these flyovers and bridges take toll bill manually. But it is not digitally. We can see, others developed country don't use hand cash in toll bill. They used different type of payment gateway. So this project is digitally and drivers can pay toll bill by scanning a QR code. Mainly, this project has two parts. One part is for user application And Second part is for admin panel can control the transactions. This project will be very useful because it will reduce hand-cash billing system in flyovers and bridge.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
Board of examiners	i
Declaration	ii
Acknowledgements	iii
Abstract	iv
CHAPTER	
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1-2
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Motivation	1
1.3 Objectives	1
1.4 Expected Outcome	1
1.5 Report Layout	2
CHAPTER 2: BACKGROUND	3-5
2.1 Introduction	3
2.2 Related Works	3
2.3 Comparative Studies	4
2.4 Scope of the Problem	4
2.5 Challenges	5
<b>CHAPTER 3: REQUIRMENT SPECIFICATION</b>	6-9
3.1 Business Process Modeling	6
3.2 Requirement Collection and Analysis	7

3.3 Use Case Modeling and Description	7
3.4 UML Diagram and Description	8
3.5 Logical Data Model	9
3.6 Design Requirements	9
<b>CHAPTER 4: DESIGN SPECIFICATION</b>	10-23
4.1 Front-End Design	10
4.2 Back-End Design	23
4.3 Interaction Design and UX	23
4.4 Implementation Requirements	23
<b>CHAPTER 5: IMPLEMENTATION AND TESTING</b>	24-25
5.1 Implementation of Database	24
5.2 Implementation of Front-End Design	24
5.3 Implementation of Interactions	24
5.4 Testing Implementation	24
5.5 Test Results and Reports	25
<b>CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE</b>	26-28
6.1 Discussion and Conclusion	26
6.2 Scope for Further Developments	27
APPENDIX	29-30
REFERENCES	31

# REFERENCES

# LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURES	PAGE NO
Figure 3.1: Business Process Modeling of toll payment system.	6
Figure 3.2: Use case modeling of toll payment system.	7
Figure 3.3: UML diagram of toll payment system.	8
Figure 4.1: Screenshot of our application icon.	10
Figure 4.2: Screenshot of user Sign in option	11
Figure 4.3: Screenshot of Sign In with E-mail	11
Figure 4.4: Screenshot of Sign In With Phone number	12
Figure 4.5: Screenshot of country codes	12
Figure 4.6: Screenshot of Phone number verification by OTP	13
Figure 4.7: Screenshot of user sign up	13
Figure 4.8: Screenshot of Create a New Account	14
Figure 4.9: Screenshot of Vehicle Registration	14
Figure 4.10: Screenshot of Vehicle Category Selection	15
Figure 4.11: Screenshot of Home page	15
Figure 4.12: Screenshot of Sidebar Navigation	16
Figure 4.13: Screenshot of Scan QR code	16
Figure 4.14: Screenshot of Getting the Bill QR Code	17
Figure 4.15: Screenshot of Payment Method	17
Figure 4.16: Screenshot of Payment pending for admin confirmation	18
Figure 4.17: Screenshot of Payment Confirm Notification	18
Figure 4.18: Screenshot of Payment Rejected Notification	19
Figure 4.19: Screenshot of toll bill list	19
Figure 4.20: Screenshot of history of toll bill transaction	20
Figure 4.21: Screenshot of user profile	20
Figure 4.22: Screenshot of Login Page on Admin panel in web	21
Figure 4.23: Screenshot of Transaction List on Admin panel in web	22

# LIST OF TABLE

TABLES	PAGE NO
Table 5.4: Test Case for Project on Secure Messaging	25

# CHAPTER 1

## Introduction

## **1.1 Introduction**

The Project is an android based project. DigiTolling is a mobile application that is used to pay money using online payment method. First of all, when we design our project xml file, we have made some plan. Because, this application will use drivers of different vehicles. So, the UI design must be user friendly and the activity have to easily understandable. Basically this project is divided into two part. One part is user part that will be used by driver or user. And other part is for transaction control will be used by admin officers. User can login, registrations, scan and pay money by this application. Admin officer can control the transaction. If all is ok with payment he will give the permission for passing tollbar. It will be very useful to reduce hand-cash and retail money.

## 1.2 Motivation

Actually, when we journey by bike in a highway, that time we were facing some financial problem. Those time the toll man need to get money but have not any retail money to pay the bill. One day when we were in a journey by bus in Bangabandhu bridges then we also faced same problem. That's why we are more stressed with this question. Since we noticed this issue, we tried to solve it at first level for us. The fundamental problem helped us ready for this application. At such a period, we found opportunities to help them by developing a mobile app where user can pay the bill online and easily without any sufferings.

## 1.3 Objective

The main goals under the android applications are:

- i. We want to reduce the suffering of hand-cash transactions.
- ii. We want to reduce the suffering of retail cash about toll bill.
- A user-friendly interface where the drivers can easily login and registration for paying money for selected bridges and vehicles.
- iv. It is fully digital platform for paying money in online payment gateway.
- v. This helps precludes to waste time on retail cash misery.
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- vi. Drivers can add their vehicle type, vehicle color, plate no in their profile.
- vii. To promote, polite and very well organized bridge and flyover toll billing system.
- viii. It will make safe and comfortable our road journey.
- ix. User can see the transaction history.

#### **1.4 Expected Outcome**

We want to run this project from help in ICT division. We expect the result of our project to be completely correct and precise. The major infrastructure accessible for the toll charts in each bridge and flyover in this project. User should feel more comfortable paying toll bill by applying this application. In this time we want to work with government level of all bridge and flyover in full Bangladesh. We want produce at least 10,000 clients in one year.

#### **1.5 Report Layout**

A complete description of our process and related activities and terminology will be slowly provided in this mobile application. In chapter 1, we discuss about introduction, motivation, objectives, expect outcome of our project. In chapter 2, we discuss introduction, related work, comparative studies, scope of the problem and challenges. This chapter we talk about main focus and backdrop of the project. In chapter 3, we design and poised business process modeling, Requirement Collection and Analysis, Use case modeling and description, UML diagram and description, Logical data model, design requirement in our project. In chapter 4, we gives front end design, back end design and implementation requirement in our project. In chapter 5, we described implementation of firebase database, interaction, testing result and report of our project. In chapter 6, we described discussion and conclusion and limitation of this application. This chapter we talk about conclusion, future work and limitation of our project.

# CHAPTER 2

#### Background

#### **2.1 Introduction**

This is an android application which is online toll billing app, pay bill by android mobile scanning QR code and that's reduce hand cash problem. In this project we worked some month or days in field level. We talk about our project with bus drivers, truck drivers, CNG drivers. They were very much interested to using this method or application. We described our project with some general people also. They were appreciated in this project. We stated to collect some information and toll bill list of each bridge. After completing our work in field level then we started our main flow of work. First of all we design front end and then started working in back end. Then we started admin panel work in web-based platform using firebase database [5]. We were so much excited for this project because we were facing this problem in bridges and flyovers.

#### 2.2 Related Work

When we want to do that since one year ago this was very unique idea in Bangladesh scenarios. But few months ago, we noticed that nexus-pay Dutch Bangla bank have already generated a method for toll bill. When the vehicle passed away the toll plaza the system will take a photo and scan. The toll bill automatically paid. But this venture is not operates so popularly. Because of every driver have created a bank account and use his license and plate no data. This is not so easy method for drivers or users. But in our application user can create an account and can complete vehicle registration at a very short time. They will scan QR code by scanner in toll plaza then complete their payment easily. Have many type of payment gateway application in our country like b-Kash, nexus-pay. Dutch Bangla bank make a system on nexus pay application [1]. Drivers or users make an account in their bank then he pay bill of bridges. It is so much difficult. When we worked in field level and talk about many different drivers like CNG, minibus, bus, car, truck drivers they were not interested on Dutch Bangla systems. Because, they have to open a bank account. But in our application they can easily pay toll bill. So it is very easy for user or drivers [1].

In other hand we see an application Info Talk toll calculator. The methodology of this app is select start and end location. Then show bridge and calculate money of this bridge. In this application used a Google map. Here, user can select start location and end location by Google map. When users selected start and end location then, the app algorithms create a route and show next bridges or flyovers [2].

#### 2.3 Comparative Studies

We have developed our project to use it as a fully android based application benefits to satisfy the fantastic aspect of the problem. Nexus-pay for toll billing application is very simple that is used same feature. And it is not suitable and user friendly for user. So it is not used properly. The user level is very low. Many people or user could not use this application for her creating bank account. In the toll plaza user can scan by QR code. Split Data form QR Code using scanner [8]. Then a list of vehicle categories and toll bill will display in android mobile. It is very simple and user friendly. Comparison between such features is well established. Also we see that some application also provide bad user functionality and terrible user interface design. But our application offer user friendly user interface design. We have unique properties that are not obtainable in any other application such as identification of phone numbers graphical views in our application.

#### 2.4 Scope of the Problem

Student need to check for a lot of stuff, so they need to check other page or Google search. Yet accessing all the relevant document at a period is a very hard and its resource- consuming to do all those issue as well. So form this perspective, we want to build up a mobile application is very helpful that is payment gateway for user or drivers in bridges on her mobile in a single platform. Important and tough work is field work. Users were interesting about our project. But, some of user or drivers are not use smart phone. Then we described manual option will be ok. When we build our venture we need to so many field works. Simultaneously we need to spend in the toll place. We took about the toll list like bike 40 taka, small vehicle 120 taka and talk about the toll plaza man about our digital system.

#### **2.5 Challenges**

When we have to do some task, certain difficulties must be faced. If we choose to build up our project, we take our option into consideration. Neither task can be smooth at all. Likewise, we will face certain obstacle in order develop of our project. Expenditure in the first phase is a big problem for us. Another problem we face in the suitable compilation of information. In this venture, when we work on admin panel, we faced some problem. The problem is user part android base and we connected firebase database. But our admin part is web based admin panel. We could connect MySQL database easily. But our user part was connected firebase database so we wanted to connected firebase database with admin panel. This was very tough for us. Quality and portrayal application depend on user interface design and payment method. Payment is tough for us. We based on user friendly service development with payment method in our project.

## **CHAPTER 3**

## **Requirement Specification**

The specific need state what a framework must be completed. The specific requirement state what should be done together to overcomes the association incentive. Specific requirement are specific many type of model like business process modeling, Use case diagram, UML diagram and description.

## 3.1 Business Process Modeling

The following figure 3.1, the activity begins by logging in. If the user already login then go home activity. When the user will complete login then he will go Menu activity. If user never login then he must be registration and login.

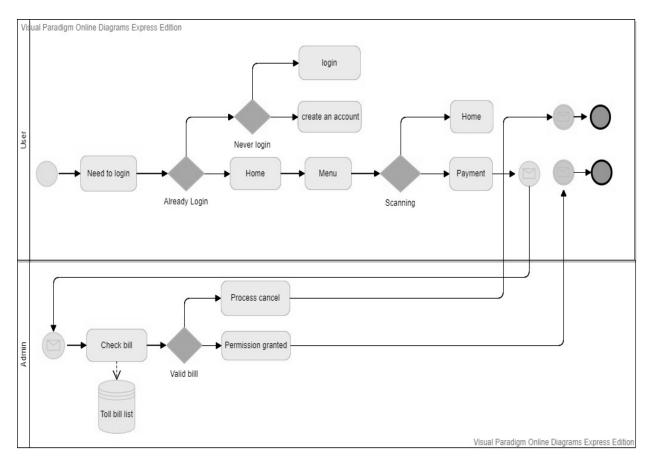


Figure 3.1: Business Process Modeling of toll payment system

Notification will be passed to admin panel. Admin can check bill. If the bill is valid then he will assign permission granted otherwise the process is a cancel.

#### 3.2 Requirement Collection and Analysis

For completing this application we used Android Studio Software. We use JAVA language to build this application. And for data store we use Firebase as it is secure and reliable. We also use many HTML parsing using Jsoup library for getting the from website. After doing all of that we tested to some user. We changed some of UX design part according to user choice.

#### 3.3 Use Case Modeling and Description

The use case proofing is a useful tool for securing preconditions. This provides visual overviews of the brand system. Use case model is very useful for our digital tolling bill android base mobile application. The following figure 3.2, this has two actors one is User and others is Admin and nine use case.

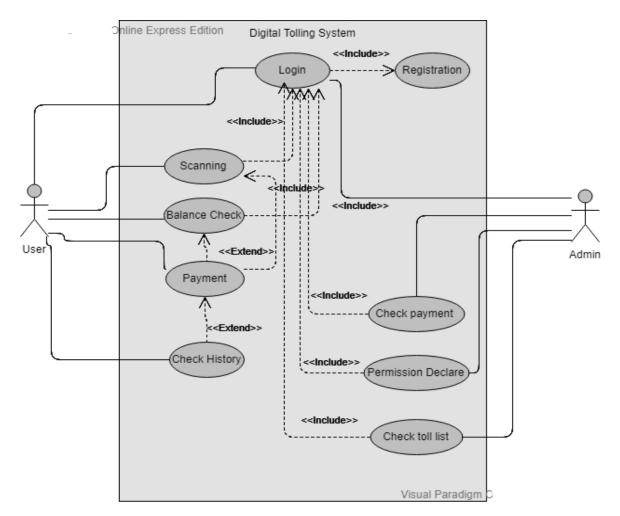


Figure 3.3: Use Case Modeling of toll payment system

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#### 3.4 UML Diagram and Description

The following figure 3.3, UML diagram of toll payment system in framework, main classes are User and Admin. Others classes are login, registration, vehicle registration, scan, balance, payment, logout. User and admin can login and logout so that has a relation with user and admin.

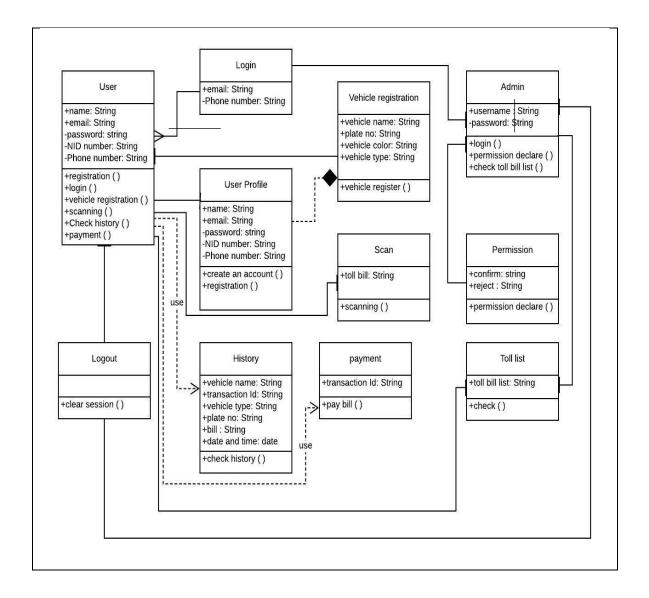


Figure 3.4: UML Diagram of toll payment system

User has some of field that name, e-mail, password, NID number, Phone number. Here we use + sign that means it is public and we use – sign that means it is private. Methods are registration, login, vehicle registration, scan, check balance and payment in our project.

### 3.5 Logical Data Model

All data will be linked to the database in the conceptual data model section. The data will be moved to the mobile from the server. Application will take all of data in firebase database. The logical database schema consisted primarily of a few components such as data object, identities key and the entity relationship. The security system of the application is good enough for the user.

## **3.6 Design Requirements**

- We have an encryption in our process for our user. We have design and model user login, registration and vehicle registration.
- We have design a model the user create an account by registration. We have a model the user register her g-mail or phone number authentication.
- We design a model admin panel. He can login with username and password.
- We make a pattern for user scanner by QR code scanner.
- We make architecture for check balance for user in our project.
- We have a layout for payment method by payment gateway.
- We add to design permission declare by admin.
- We also design a toll list chart and show data using firebase database.

The user interface is designed using XML. Adobe PS used to design logo and icon photo design. We used draw.io online drawing tool for drawing business process modeling, Use case diagram, UML diagram, Flowchart, ERD diagram that are very helpful for our venture [9].

# CHAPTER 4 Design Specification

#### 4.1 Front End Design

User interface development is the process of creating interfaces in software and electronic product with an emphasis on aesthetics and fashion. We are building a front end design that is easier for user to manage. We designed the front end architecture for all type of user who will able to controlling this application easily. We used XML front end architecture.



Figure 4.1: Screenshot of Our Application icon.

This is our application icon. When we design our application icon, we think about our user. We designed our application icon by using adobe Photoshop and some online tool. These are very helpful for our icon designing. Our icon is very simple.

#### **Step1: User Sign in Option**

The following figure 4.2, sign in layout, user can easily login via e-mail or mobile number to the digital tolling system application. We give here two types of sign in schemes, if any user does not have an e-mail address then he can sign in via mobile or he then register via e-mail address. If user doesn't have any account of digital tolling, then he has to choose 'not a user? Register' option. Then he will get the register page.

## Step 2: Sign In with E-mail

The following figure 4.3, user can sign in via email address. User must fill up to email address and password correctly. By entering the correct e-mail address and password section, the user can login if a user already has an account in digital tolling system.

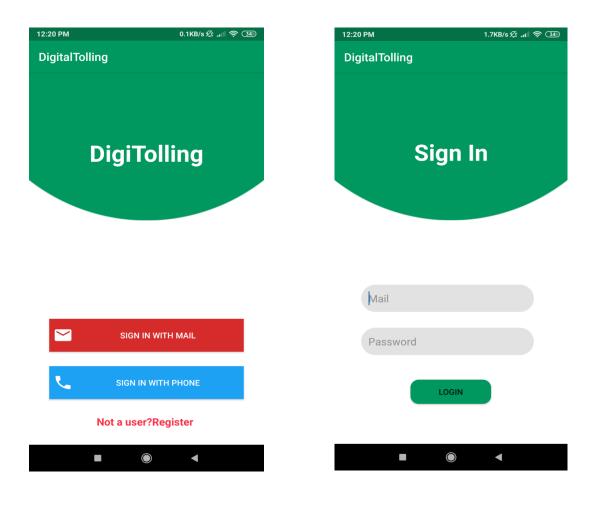


Figure 4.2: Screenshot of user Sign in option

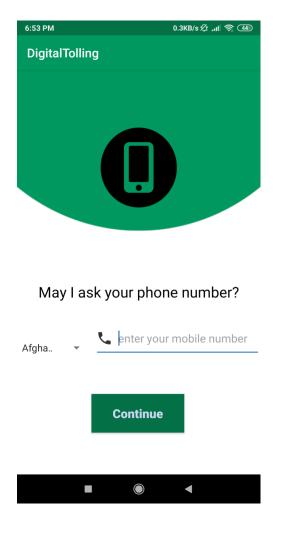
Figure 4.3: Screenshot of Sign In with E-mail

#### Step 3: Sign In with Phone Number

The following figure 4.4, the phone number verification, first user have to his/her active mobile number and then an authentication code will be supplied by the system after check. This preserves and protects the security of the user.

#### Step 4: Insert Phone Number with Country Codes

In Step 4, the phone number authentication with various country codes, User must have to select his country code. If he lives in Bangladesh but he select India country code then he could not sign in by mobile number.



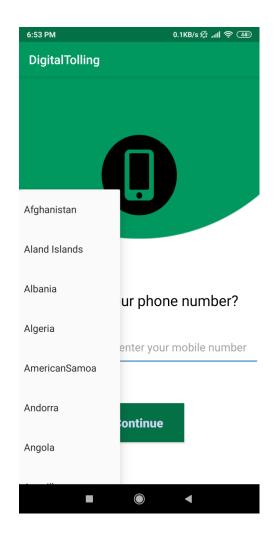


Figure 4.4: Screenshot of Sign In With Phone number

Figure 4.5: Screenshot of country codes

## Step 5: Phone Number Verification by OTP Code

The following figure 4.6, If the user gives an active and open mobile number and click the continue button the application will send an OTP code from firebase store via his mobile number that is very secret. [3]. after set an OTP code then user must click sign in button.

## Step 6: User Sign up Option

The following figure 4.7, there is two options for creating a new account. User can create a new account by his email or phone number. User can click only one option one is E-mail address other is phone number. Phone number must be active and email must be valid.

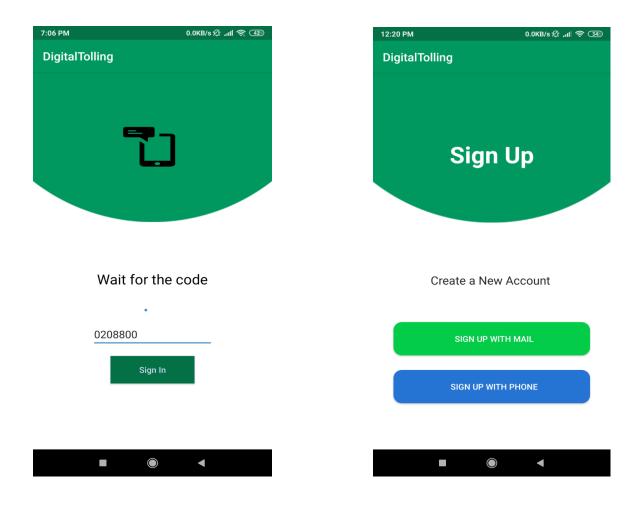


Figure 4.6: Screenshot of Phone number verification by OTP

Figure 4.7: Screenshot of user sign up

#### Step 7: Create a New Account via E-mail

The following figure 4.8, if you are not a user, you must register a new account in the digital tolling system application. User must be put her name, e-mail address, NID number, password and confirm password correctly. Then an account will create in his name. If user can register successfully then he will go to vehicle registration activity.

#### **Step 8: Vehicle Registration**

The following figure 4.9, when the user created an account by registration. Then he must have to fill up vehicle information. Have to put vehicle name, vehicle plate no, vehicle color. User must be selected vehicle type.

12:23 PM 坐	0.0KB/s 🖉 📶 🛜 强	12:24 PM 坐	0.1KB/s 🖉 📶 🛜 强
DigitalTolling		DigitalTolling	
		Vehic	le Information
Kamal Hossain			
kamal125@gmail.com	1	Toyota	
1000015217		15634582	
		White	
		Vehicle type :	Two 🔻
REGISTE	R	REC	GISTER
	•	•	

Figure 4.8: Screenshot of Create a New Account

Figure 4.9: Screenshot of Vehicle Registration.

## **Step 9: Vehicle Category Selection**

The following figure 4.10, if the user put his vehicle information then he must have to select vehicle type. There are eleven type of vehicles. They are two- wheelers, auto rickshaw, car, SUV, microbus, pick-up vans, minibus, bus, truck, Lorrie truck, Lorries.

## **Step 10: Home Page**

The following figure 4.11, in home page we designed card view in XML front end design. There are four part Scan, Toll list, and history and User profile. In toll list, user can see toll bill list. In scan method, user can easily scan and then go to next activity. In history, all the transactions of users will appear. In profile, user information can be shown.

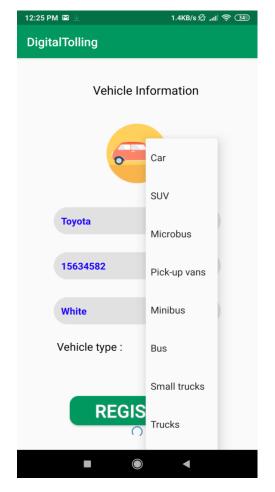


Figure 4.10: Screenshot of Vehicle Category Selection

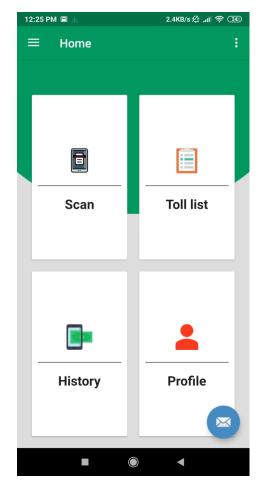


Figure 4.11: Screenshot of Home page

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#### **Step 11: Sidebar Navigation**

The following figure 4.12, in sidebar navigation, we make a design for four options. They are home, profile, setting and sign out. When user wanted to go home and profile he must to be click home and profile bar. When user can sign out by the side bar navigation then he goes to log in activity.

## Step 12: Scan QR Code

The following figure 4.13, when the user clicked scan method then open her mobile camera. In scan method user can scan by QR code. [4]. It is very simple and scanning time is very short less than one second. All the toll categories will include in the QR code and the scanner will just match the registered vehicle type.

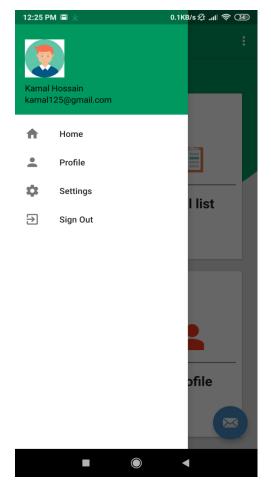


Figure 4.12: Screenshot of Sidebar Navigation

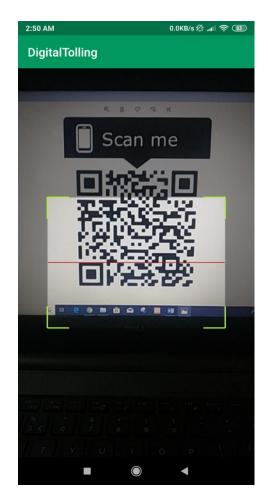


Figure 4.13: Screenshot of Scan QR code

## Step 13: Getting the Bill of Registered Vehicle Form QR Code

The following figure 4.14, when the user will click on scan button then the mobile camera will open automatically. After completing QR code scan in toll plaza then he will get a bill for his vehicle type. Example in this screenshot we can see the toll bill is 15 taka.

## **Step 14: Payment Method**

The following figure 4.15, this is payment method activity in digital tolling system application. When user already completed QR code scanning section and click pay option then he will come to this payment method. Here, we keep three options which are popular payment gateway like B-kash, Rocket, Nogod.

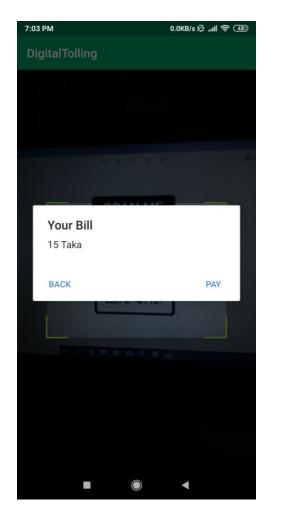




Figure 4.14: Screenshot of Getting the Bill QR Code

Figure 4.15: Screenshot of Payment Method

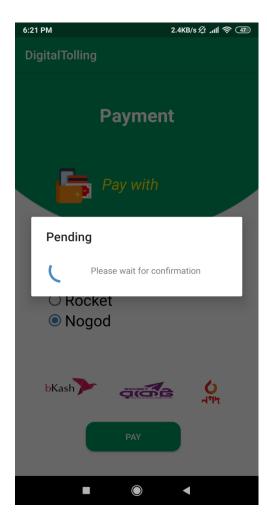
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#### **Step 15: Payment Pending For Admin Confirmation**

The following figure 4.16, after selecting the payment option and clicking the pay button then user payment will go to admin panel for confirmation. Before that user payment will be in pending. User have to wait for the notification from admin.

#### **Step 16: Payment Confirm Notification**

The following figure 4.17 if everything is ok with the payment method, admin will give him confirmation. Then user will receive a popup confirmation notification and get the permission to cross the toll bar.



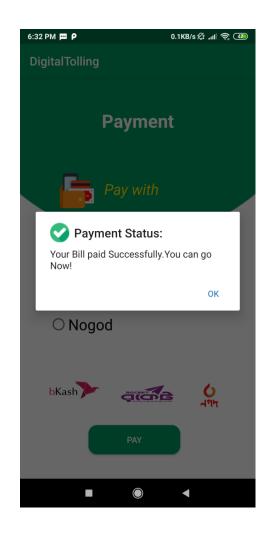


Figure 4.16: Screenshot of Payment pending for admin confirmation

Figure 4.17: Screenshot of Payment Confirm Notification

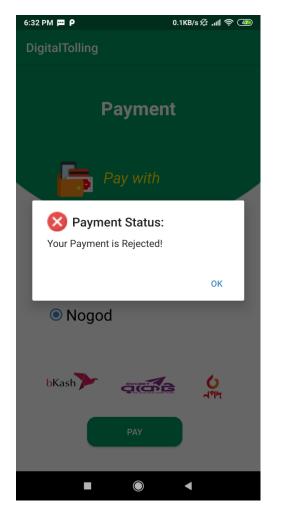
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## **Step 17: Payment Rejected Notification**

The following figure 4.18, if there is any problem with the payment method ex-user account have not the exact money to pay the toll bill then admin will reject his transaction. Then user will receive a notification that his payment is rejected. Then he or she cannot go to his/her destination because transaction will not done or rejected.

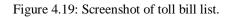
#### **Step 18: Toll Bill List of Bridges**

The following figure 4.19, user can see the toll list of the vehicles for his known. He will also get update if there will any change in any toll bill. He also known bridge name and how much amount of taka pay for toll bill. We collect this toll bill list from Bangladesh Bridge Authority website [7].



DigitalTolling Toll List	
Toll List	
Honda	10tk
Auto-rickshaw	18tk
Car	60tk
SUV	70tk
MicroBus	85tk
PickupVan	130tk
MiniBus	173tk
Bus	260tk
Small truck	173tk
Truck	260tk

Figure 4.18: Screenshot of Payment Rejected Notification



## Step 19: History of Toll Bill Transaction

The following figure 4.20, in history option, user can see all the transaction he has done before with that time and Date. In history list user can see transaction Id, type, Plate No., and the bill her paid. It is very helpful and best review of bridge because it has vehicle name like Toyota, Transaction Id, Type of vehicle, plate No of vehicle, bill of bridge, time and date.

## **Step 20: User Profile**

The following figure 4.21, in profile option, user can see his profile details. In future we will give an update. In this update user can edit his profile information. In future we will add user phone number, vehicle name, vehicle color, plate no of vehicle.

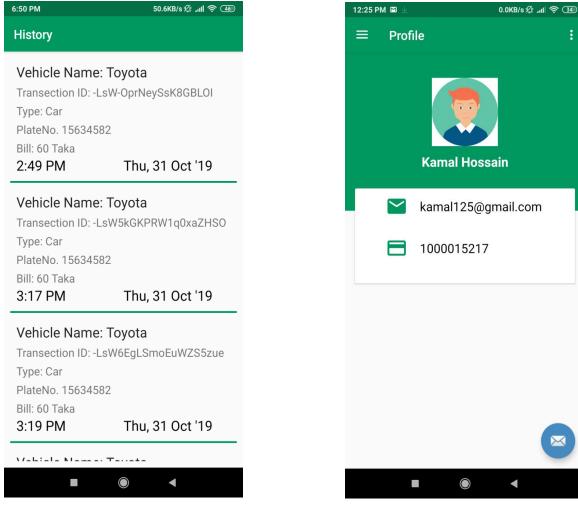


Figure 4.20: Screenshot of history of toll bill transaction

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Figure 4.21: Screenshot of user profile

#### Step 1: Login Page of Admin Panel in Web Application

The following figure 4.22, this is Login page of admin panel and that is our second part in our digital tolling system application. This page is designed by html, CSS for frontend design. And in backend developed by raw PHP. Admin can easily login by his username and password.

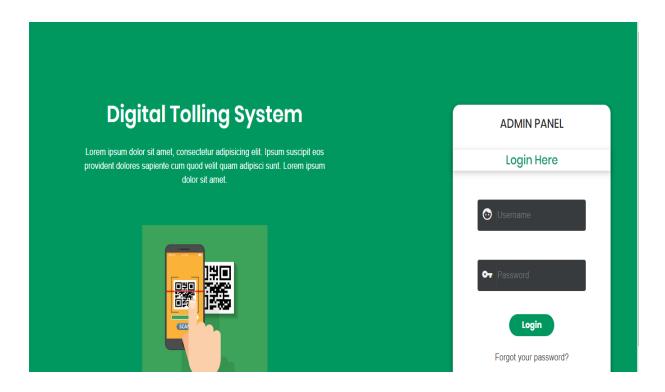


Figure 4.22: Screenshot of Login Page on Admin panel in web application

This is login page of admin panel in digital tolling system application. The selected admin must put into a username and password. Then he click in login button. Here we use html, CSS codes. We designed this login page by html and CSS. We concern about our design because we want to make a simple design for our admin. So, we want to make a simple design and most user friendly for our admin. We use some logo or icon in login page on Admin panel in Web application. When admin forget password then he have to click forget password and next process.

#### **Step 2: Transaction List of Admin Panel**

The following figure 4.23, this is transaction list of admin panel that was design by html, CSS in web application. Here, a table and field are vehicles name, transaction id, plate no, type, paid bill, action. When user already clicked pay option then vehicle name, transaction id, plate no, type, paid bill will appear in this list. If user paid bill correctly then admin will confirm button, user get a notification 'payment successfully, can go now'. Here we show data form firebase database in web panel [6].

Digital Tolling		Transaction List	Toll list	Contact	Logout
	Trans	action List			
Vehicle Name	Transaction Id	Plate No	Туре	Paid Bill	Action
Safety Bus	-LsTCBHfkyK04jP20btO	64667676	Mini bus	173 TK	Confirm Reject
TishaBus	-LsVxGM7zzQrfWnp_UdW	496164667	Mini bus	173 TK	Confirm Reject
Toyota	-LsWnMjGT64WlogdwY5B	15634582	Car	60 TK	Confirm

Figure 4.23: Screenshot of Transaction List on Admin panel in web application

In step 2, we design this page by using html and CSS and back-end raw PHP. When user pay bill, admin can see paid bill, vehicle name, transaction id, type, plate no and action. In action, has confirm and reject button. If admin click confirm button then user get a notification 'payment successfully and you can go'. If admin click reject button then user get a notification 'payment is not successfully' so you cannot go.

#### 4.2 Back- End Design

Back end is a segment that function under the programs but only the developer can see it, the user don't have understand and will not able see this. In reality front end design just a way to connect with the user but the user could not see and never see how the systems work. It's a harder to back end portion of an android application. For back end development, we use java. And the admin panel, we used PHP in our system. We must make sure our back end development its good enough to protest customer information. The real-time firebase is used for the storage of the cloud hosted data to the storage of data. We are use Firebase database [5] in our application.

#### 4.3 Interaction Design and UX

Interaction modeling is a topic that controls the communication of a device and the user. The mechanism that identify the user problem, that discover the outcomes are actually interaction design. We designed our UX architecture is very simple. We could discover the greater commitment depends on the simple design of UX at different site. So we made it very simple and user friendly for the user. The satisfaction of user is important to us.

#### **4.4 Implementation Requirements**

We used various type types of tools attributes, components to build ours digital tolling system application. The use of this tool has made this device easily accessible and valuable to people. We had to work a lot for correct implementation. We had to explore different kind of java programming. It was UX model that we had to think. We have taken a long time to model appropriately and clearly. JDK, android studio, real-time firebase and the firebase database are used.

## **CHAPTER 5**

## **Implementation and Testing**

#### **5.1 Implementation of Database**

We have made every effort to ensure the security and management of application in the database. We create our database with the quick response to Google firebase. Hopefully we will create a secured and stable database. Include all type of data that are register in our context process. We will progressively make the database safer. We were implemented real time database with very fast response [5].

#### 5.2 Implementation of Front-end Design

The forehead start was created with XML design. We focused mainly UI architecture in the front-end. SDKs for computer character control are used. We still strive to be straightforward in UI development for interactive application and seek other component design to make the request beautiful. We implement very simple design for user interaction and user friendly. In this, we use tool for UI design.

#### **5.3 Implementation of Interactions**

An element and communication between those components is defined by a computer system design. All data from the database is named in our plan and transferred to application. That's why our mobile application is lighter. Interaction can be found nearly everywhere. User can get service from app on the digital tolling system with the admin panel is mainly regulated. We successfully execute our application and the communication between our applications and user is very remarkable.

#### **5.4 Testing Implementation**

After the task, we have tested and successfully completed our project. Transfer data adequately. When we acted a user and put a data in our application then the data is transfer to database properly. Our test results are appropriate but we work hard to make them more precise.

## 5.5 Test Results and Repots

The reports are necessary to formally represents test results and to quickly calculate the results. We present the test case, test data, predicted outcomes, current output, and eventually find out what our application is looking for. The test result 96 percent that we are pleased with. Hope, we are going to be more successful. Main testing results are simple to use application, improve contact user interaction, reduces hand cash and retail money, save times.

Test	Test Input	Expected	Actual	Result	Tested
Case		Outcome	Outcome		On
1.Install	Tested on Various –	Successfully	Install	Passed	28.10.20
Applicati	1. Jelly Bean (4,1-	install all	successful		19
on	4.3.1)	those			
	2. KitKat (4.4-	versions.			
	4.4.4)				
	3. Lollipop (5.5-				
	5.0.2)				
	4. Marshmallow				
	(6.0)				
	5. Nougat (7.0-7.1)				
	6. Oreo (8.0-8.1)				
	7. Pie (9.0)				

#### CHAPTER 6

#### **Conclusion and Future Scope**

#### **6.1 Discussion and Conclusion**

This project would make our life comfortable and easier on the road. We have to face a lot of problems. Most of the drivers like bus, minibus, truck, CNG are illiterate. But interesting part is most of driver are using smart phone and control many type of application. However the UI design of this app is very simple and user friendly so, there was no problem running this application. We can see most of time driver pay cash on hand and toll man collect this cash then he input it on his computer. Our applications solve the hand to hand cash problem. Users pay money by online payment gateway. It reduces hand-cash problem and retail money. Toll man or admin will not have to input data. Because the user fill up vehicle registration and click payment button then the projected payment show on admin panel. We have few tagging policies that can disperse our venture so rapidly. We would like to progressively spread all bridges and flyover in Bangladesh, at 1<sup>st</sup> stage in particularly in Dhaka city. This project was designed to explain all the following elements and activities during the application development. There are many bridge and flyovers in different city and highway. Most busy flyovers and bridges are Mayor- Hanif flyovers, Japan Bangladesh bridges, Bangabandhu Bridge etc. In these flyovers and bridge take toll bill has been manually. But it is not digitally. So this project is digitally and drivers can pay toll bill in our digital tolling- an android based mobile application. We talk about our project with bus driver, truck driver, CNG driver, lorry truck driver. They were very much interested to using this method or application. We described our project with some general people. They were appreciated in this project. We stated to collect some information and toll bill list of each bridge. After completing our work in field level then we started our main flow of work. First of all we design front end and then started design in back end. Then we started admin panel work in web-based platform using firebase database. We were so much excited for this project because we were facing this problem in bridge and flyovers. There are some extra facilities for the users that they will be able where he or she drove by vehicle.

The application will improve and give better performance by more users or drivers. . More use and more feedback allow to gives more accurate information. It will help to reach to user effortlessly and effectively. Many challenges have to be confronted when we do many functions. We consider our choice into account when we choose to construct our design. Any task can at all be seamless. In addition, to build our endeavor we must face other obstacles. Our project is based on user-friendly design of products with payment methods.

## **Limitations of Our application**

As with all applications, ours application also have some limitation. Those obstacles will be solved in the future. Some of the most significant drawbacks are:

- The application must be connected to the internet. So without a strong internet connection, the user could not coordinate our proposal.
- Developed by two platform mobile application and web application.
- Some data are very sensitive one of them is NID number. So we have an extra security for our application.
- Several function or characteristic must be updated.
- We only dropped English in our application and should keep a Bangla version.
- All of users are drivers. Most of drivers are illiterate.

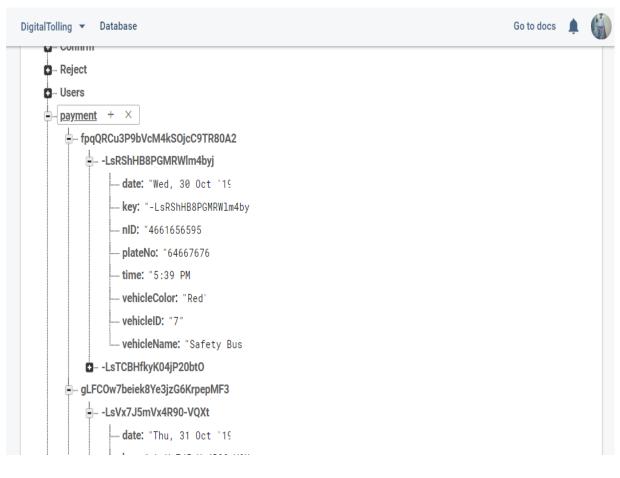
## **6.2 Scope for Future Developments**

Our plan can be built in the future in many ways. Scopes for future development write bellow:

- 1. We are going to work on all bridges and flyovers in Bangladesh.
- 2. We are going to offer our own program of protections.
- 3. In future we will be doing our project on IOS.
- 4. In future we will connect with Arduino in our venture.
- 5. When admin will click confirm button then call Arduino by http call. Lastly, the toll plaza will open by Arduino.
- 6. We want to work with government level.
- 7. We are going to build our own user database system.

- 8. In future we will find our application is English language as well as Bengali language.
- 9. We will try our best for how to be more users friendly in future.
- 10. For addition our application requires more capacity that we attach this to our larger database system.
- 11. We want to work with ICT division by this venture.
- 12. We want to a large IT company in basic level.

## **Appendix A: Project Reflection**



[5].

app 🔊	• ×		
Config	ure proje	ct in Project Structure dialog. Open Project Structure Hide	notification
1	app	ply plugin: 'com.android.application'	
2			
3	and	droid {	
4		compileSdkVersion 27	
5		defaultConfig {	
6		applicationId "com.example.digitaltolling"	
7		minSdkVersion 19	
8		targetSdkVersion 27	
9		versionCode 1	
10		versionName "1.0"	
11		testInstrumentationRunner "android.support.test.runner.AndroidJUnitRunner"	
12		}	
13		buildTypes {	
14		release {	
15		minifyEnabled false	
16		proguardFiles getDefaultProguardFile('proguard-android-optimize.txt'), 'proguard-rules.p	oro'
17		}	
18		}	
19	<b>e</b> }		
20			
21	dep	pendencies {	
22		<pre>implementation fileTree(dir: 'libs', include: ['*.jar'])</pre>	
23		<pre>implementation 'com.android.support:appcompat-v7:27.1.1'</pre>	
24		implementation 'com.android.support:cardview-v7:27.1.1'	

🗬 app 🗵			
Configure p	roject in Project Structure dialog. Ope	n Project Structure	Hide notification
27	//firebase core		
28	<pre>implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-core:16.0.1'</pre>		
29	//firebase auth		
80	<pre>implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-auth:16.0.1'</pre>		
31	//firebase Storage		
32	<pre>implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-storage:16.0.1'</pre>		
3	<pre>implementation 'com.google.firebase:firebase-database:16.0.1'</pre>		
4			
5	//glide library		
6	<pre>implementation 'com.github.bumptech.glide:glide:4.9.0'</pre>		
7	<pre>implementation 'com.android.support:support-v4:27.1.1'</pre>		
8	<pre>implementation 'com.github.bumptech.glide:compiler:4.9.0'</pre>		
9	annotationProcessor 'com.github.bumptech.glide:compiler:4.9.0'		
0			
1			
2	<pre>implementation 'com.android.support:design:27.1.1'</pre>		
3	testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.12'		
4	androidTestImplementation 'com.android.support.test:runner:1.0.2'		
5	androidTestImplementation 'com.android.support.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.0.2	2 '	
6			
7	<pre>implementation 'me.dm7.barcodescanner:zxing:1.9'</pre>		
8 🔒	}		
9			
0 á	apply plugin: 'com.google.gms.google-services'		
	dependencies{}		

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