## INTERNSHIP ON MIKROTIK ROUTER AND LINUX (OS)

BY

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This Report Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Engineering

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#### APPROVAL

This Project titled "Mikrotik Router and Linux Operating System", submitted by Jannatul Nuran Durdana, ID No: 163-15-8355 to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Daffodil International University, has been accepted as satisfactory for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Computer Science and Engineering and approved as to its style and contents. The presentation has been held on 05<sup>th</sup> December 2019.

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#### DECLARATION

We hereby declare that, this project has been done by us under the supervision of Md. Rayhan Amin, Lecturer, Department of CSE Daffodil International University. We also declare that neither this project nor any part of this project has been submitted elsewhere for award of any degree or diploma.

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Finally, we ought to perceive with due respect the unfaltering assistance and patients of our people.

## ABSTRACT

Whenever at least two PCs are prepared for interconnect and data or data, at that point we will mastermind them. We have to begin our PC volume and exchange information or information together and after that we should call some extraordinary PC servers. The framework has various capacities that are like the remarkable kind of server. For instance - static, PPPOE, website block, Tuesday firewall, interface, root, DNS, DHCP, VLAN, NAT, ARP, FTP server and scaffold. Every one of them does the contrary work and is difficult to hold a framework without them. On the off chance that the framework is associated with the Internet and we need to ensure your information, at that point they need to set up the server utilizing the Linux working framework. The explanation behind my report's choice is "Server Installation and Configuration ISP (Linux Platform)". For the predetermined server utilizing SSP, the essential for the server, programming and preparing of the item, the procedure of server taking care of and direct examination of the server were told.

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#### CHAPTER 1

### **INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Introduction**

At the point when at least two PCs are prepared for interconnect and data or data, at that point we'll orchestrate them. We've to begin the PC sound and exchange information / information together. Afterward we had to call several outstanding PC servers. This framework has a various of capacities as a special type of server. For example - Static, PPPOE, instead of website online, firewall Sunday, interface, root, DNS, DHCP, FTP server, VLAN, ARP, NAT and scaffolding. Every one of their did the contrary job & difficult to hold without their framework. In the remote possibility that the frame related to the Internet and required to safeguard your information, at that point they need to configure the server utilizing the Linux framework. The reason behind the choice of my report "Server Installation and Configuration ISP (Linux Platform)". For servers that have been determined utilizing the SSP, which is important for server, programming and prepare the items, take care and inspection procedures server directly from the server told.

#### **1.2 Motivation**

I do not now mistaken looking after my Bachelor of Engineering CSE. at Daffodil International University. Now I already understood the moral of progressively down to earth data that will unquestionably supplement the learning obviously books and will have the option to feature an increasingly complete perspective on this. In a transient activity, I realized I had talent quietly on the Linux server framework and the organization and thin parts of the Mikrotik. How to get to the website provider, I have contacted my mind well overall, talking to people, the transmission of their needs and give them a superior organization. My capacity to peruse, comprehend my sentiments significantly, rapidly works, but so noteworthy.

#### 1.3 Objectives of the Internship

My entry level program area is housed in a certificate being forced action to exhibit ultimate goal. Thus, it is profoundly compelling in headway of expertise. It could present something of extraordinary quality myself as an expert. Construction scheduling short work still means to deal with office work, help setting dynamic arrangements and progress to work in the study room.

#### **1.4 Company Introduction**

I'm a manager while to get my preparation, Versatile Technology Ltd.. Versatile Technology Ltd. commended himself as one of the principles of co-ops specialist ISPs itself in my country. That relationship is the best known and settled in the ICT sector, where biz morale fundamental identified of long-term federation with the customer. Appears to be a crack in refurbishing the whole decennial, they're optimistic about what they have achieved, and likewise. In their dreams for the future, there was a huge increase so full of energy.

You may be convinced that their exercises began in 2005. In preceding years, they have elaborate their portfolio, work organization as reported by the purchaser proposition and solicitation sharp time. They work with a wide range of national business associations and open and complete preferences. They utilize the latest advances and improvements in the organization where necessary. Enterprise Network Solutions Division they are gifted in achieving effectiveness state framework-tech and media transmission framework with certain talents deeply interesting collection.

#### **1.5 Report Layout**

**Chapter One :** Described throughout the introduction of things after the motivation, internship objects.

**Chapter Two :** Then covered the objective SWOT analysis, organizational structure group.

Chapter Three : Featured training, manager responsibilities, various types of routing configuration (DHCP, Brigade, DNS, NAT) and basic Linux commands are described.Chapter Four : Described skills so smart plan Earned and reflection.

**Chapter Five:** My report describes the conclusion and professional range of Linux operating system and Mikrotik.

### **CHAPTER 2**

### ORGANIZATION

#### 2.1 Introduction

My business a while to get my preparation, Versatile Technology Ltd.. Versatile Technology Ltd. commended himself as one of the principles of co-ops specialist ISPs itself in my country. That relationship is the best known and settled in the ICT sector, where biz morale fundamental identified of long-term federation with the customer. Appears to be a crack in refurbishing the whole decennial, they're optimistic about what they have achieved, and likewise. In their dreams for the future, there was a huge increase so full of energy. You may be convinced that their exercises began in 2005. In preceding years, they have elaborate their portfolio, work organization as reported by the purchaser proposition and solicitation sharp time. They work with a wide range of national business associations and open and complete preferences. They utilize the latest advances and improvements in the organization where necessary. Enterprise Network Solutions Division they are gifted in achieving effectiveness state framework-tech and media transmission framework with certain talents deeply interesting collection.

#### 2.2 Market Situation & Product

Bangladesh is deserving populace, and his goal is to be digitized by 2021. In this manner, each division and each association in our nation ought to be digitized. Therefore, IT Master and IT specialists need a tremendous number in the accompanying hardly any years. So Vesatile Online Limited gauges a basic piece of displaying movement by giving different organization as:

- Net service
- Ensure security
- Creating and developing Web Site
- Make IT Guru through efficient training

- Marketing
- Communications
- Provides a wide range of technical support for the nation
- Provides a variety of online services to users
- Provide support for the development server installation systems

So in the end, I can say that the Versatile Technology Ltd. is an important thing of computer based publicizing.

## 2.3. Community Target

Versatile Online Technology give numerous administrations and collection of their objectives is provided below:

- 1) Multinational association and corporate house,
- 2) Safety solution,
- 3) Domain fixation and web hosting,
- 4) Improvement of Website,
- 5) Professional courses and training,
- 6) Opening the provision of the application of the source,
- 7) Internet specialist co-op (ISP),

## 2.4 SWOT Analysis

SWOT means strengths, weaknesses, opportunities and threats.



Fig. 2.4.1: The display of SWOT

Qualities are characterized in three different ways Location, Uniqueness, Management.

Area: Busy midtown territory

Uniqueness: Alternative to cheap food

The executives: Wide running aptitude

Deficiencies is lack of capital and lack of fame and degree is the development of areas and showcase collection target and finally dangers are issues of rivalry and opening day.

## 2.5 Organizational Formation

There is such a significant number of associations in the nation and there have possess authoritative figure. Four sorts of hierarchical structure useful, at that point divisional after that grid, and flatarchy.

The network structure is testing because it can communicate with different supervisors difficult detailing and learning. In this way, it is important for workers to know their work, duty and employment inclinations.

Autarky: Although the last four authoritarian structures may work for some associations, another cross race hierarchical structure might be useful for removing or small organizations.

### **CHAPTER 3**

### **PROJECTS, TASKS & PERFORMANCES**

#### 3.1 Everyday Performances

I'm a manager while to get my preparation, Versatile Technology Ltd.. Versatile Technology Ltd. commended himself as one of the principles of co-ops specialist ISPs itself in my country. That relationship is the best known and settled in the ICT sector, where biz morale fundamental identified of long-term federation with the customer. Appears to be a crack in refurbishing the whole decennial, they're optimistic about what they have achieved, and likewise. In their dreams for the future, there was a huge increase so full of energy. You may be convinced that their exercises began in 2005. In preceding years, they have elaborate their portfolio, work organization as reported by the purchaser proposition and solicitation sharp time. They work with a wide range of national business associations and open and complete preferences. They utilize the latest advances and improvements in the organization where necessary. Enterprise Network Solutions Division they are gifted in achieving effectiveness state framework-tech and media transmission framework with certain talents deeply interesting collection.

Collection month to month, month - 1, this is the first month that I learned is restricted in position while the Versatile and do the accompanying:

- IP inclined
- Sub nets
- Design of the ISP on lines
- LAN Interfaces, WAN Intefaces
- Gateway, DNS, NAT, ping
- DHCP server

Second month, this is the 2<sup>nd</sup> month of temporary job on constrained Versatile Technology Ltd. I trained and done the following:

- PPPOE
- Bridge
- Queue, Bandwidth
- Block Web sites, configure Mangle

3<sup>rd</sup> month, Versatile Technology temporary employment is limited to the last. I trained and achieved accompanies them:

- Creation of Linux.
- Order practices Linux.
- Difficult plate segment.
- Add, Delete, and Lock.
- To use of the wood.
- Basic Linux commands.
- Man, adaptation, memoir.
- Collect the client and different approvals in document.

4<sup>th</sup> month, Versatile online temporary post is limited to the last, I learned accompanying works are carried out:

- Information of various types of indexes.
- Duplicate files and registry, remove, alter, disrupt, edit.
- User company and other authorizations.
- Shell scrip.
- Managed command and backup.

## 3.2 Activities & Incident task

In training area, the most significant thing is to provide multiplication instruction to gifted and expert instructors. DOL does not talk about this topic. To be the good

educator, DOL maintains a fundamental asylum. To start with, competitors will sit for composed tests, at that point will have a meeting. At last, the applicant must give 3/4-exhibit classes. We should create human capital to tend to our challenge for the 21st century and training is a standout among other furniture struggle against poverty and segregation. From his expression, the online Daffodil Ltd tried to create and pass on new expertness and learning in innovative and professional education and provide important capabilities and gear for the occupation of the 21st century advertising. through which we react to understudies. Ultimately, the applicant is chosen or rejected. We usually emphasize the applicant.

To guarantee practical advancement in the public eye, So, toward the end, Versatile Online Ltd is making specialized specialists in IT division in the nation and any foreign country.

## **3.3 Projects's Task and Performances**

#### 3.3.1 MikroTik Router

MikroTik ls Ltd., also conversant worldwide as MikroTik. American Equipment Manufacturers Networks Group. Sold out items remotely and switch. Established in 1995, the market innovation in Europe stock was sold. By 2015, the organization has more than 200 workers, the elements of the organization are known for their choices minimal effort costly Ethernet switch .



Figure 3.1: Display the configured of MikroTik Router

## 3.3.2 Winbox Interface Menu

We do not have a lot of assignment including the menu interface. Basically, the menu interface is then used to interface or interfaces remark. Here, in our business, we will change the name ether1 as Ether 1-WAN, which will provide a superior comprehension of the association Ether 1 WAN. It may be noted with Ether 1 that is used for WAN association.

Connect To:         D4-CA-GD-83:DE-ES           Login:         admin           Password:							Passwor n In New 1	
	Add/	Set Con	inect 1	To RoMON C			lick to	2
Managed Neigl	hbors						onneo	
Refresh	]				Find		all	Ŧ
U Aeresti		Lan a sa		Identity	Version	Boa	ird	<u> </u>
MAC Address D4:CA:6D:83:DE		IP Address 192.168.88.1		MikroTik	6.42.2 (st.	. RB2	2011UiAS	-2HnD

Figure 3.2: Display the on-screen Winbox

## **3.3.3 Static Configuration**

Formation of total employment microcontroller framework switch, we just need to set the interface. Provide a password for the virtual machine (if set secret key, generally leaves the field remove the secret word). An Interface WAN, LAN

• The IP address WAN, LAN

- •Gateway
- DNS
- NAT
- IP set computer
- Ping
- Interfaces WAN, LAN

# **Interface WAN, LAN**

Firstly, we click then again click Quick Setup ether port 1 then the statement is-one is the WAN port

Quick Set		Interia	ace Lis	rt.								
CAPsMAN	2	Inter	face	Interface List	Ethemet	EoIP Tunnel	IP Tunnel	GRE Tunnel	VLAN VR	RP Bond	ing LTE	
Interfaces		-		<b>* *</b>		Detect Inte	met					
🤶 Wireless		-	Name		Туре	Dottott and	Actual MTU	L2 MTU 1	Гх	1	Bx	
Bridge		-		her1 WAN	Ethemet		Actual M10		x	0 bps	rux.	0 bp
PPP		R	Veet	her2_LAN	Ethemet		150		1:	31.5 kbps		11.2 kbp
🛫 Switch			< >et			e <ether1_wa< td=""><td>N&gt;</td><td></td><td></td><td>A</td><td></td><td></td></ether1_wa<>	N>			A		
°t <mark>8</mark> Mesh			*>eti	her5	Genera	Ethemet	Loop Protect	Overall Stat	s Rx Stats	୮		î
255 IP	Ň	-	♦ etil ♦ etil ♦ etil		1	1	-				OK	
D MPLS	1		<>et		Ì		Name: ether	and the standard stan			Canc	ek
2 Routing	4		<>>et		E		Type: Ether	net			Apph	/
			* >eti		Ę		MTU: 1500	Û.				
System	1	x	<b>♦¦&gt;sfp</b>		4	0-4	MTU: 1500			-	Disab	e
Queues			200 AA1	001	12)	Actual		7		_17	Comme	vot
Files						L2	MTU: 1598				Comme	211
Log		•				Max L2	MTU: 4074				Torcl	า
🧟 Radius		12 ite	ems (1	selected)		MAC Ad	dress: D4:C	A:6D:83:DE:E	8		Cable T	est
💥 Tools	1						ARP: enab	6 - 161		Ŧ	Blink	
New Termin	al					ARP Tin					Reset MAC	Address
LCD						ARP In					Reset Cou	intern
MetaROUT	FR										neset Col	Inters

Figure 3.3: Shows the WAN screen print port No

Now we click quick set then click to ether port 2 then declaration either-2 is port no of LAN

General	Ethemet	Loop F	rotect	Overall Stats	Rx Stats		
	Designment of the	1.0555505			Index Second II		OK
		Name:	ether2	2_LAN			Cancel
		Type:	Ether	net			Apply
	MTU: 150			1500			
	Actua	al MTU:	1500			Disable	
	L2 MTU: 1			1598			Comment
Max L2 MTU: 4074			4074	4074			Torch
	MAC Address: D4:CA:6D:83:DE:E9				Cable Test		
		ARP:	enable	ed		Ŧ	Blink
ARP Timeout:		-			•	Reset MAC Address	
						74	Reset Counters

Figure 3.4: Displays the LAN screen print port No

# IP address WAN, LAN

Bridge			10				
PPP		ARP					
🕎 Switch		Accounting					
°t <sup>®</sup> Mesh	>	Addresses		ss List			
[255] IP	T.	Cloud	And since				
Ø MPLS	1	DHCP Client				Fin	
2 Routing	1	DHCP Relay	A	ddress	/ Network	Interface	-
System	1	DHCP Server		New Addres			
Queues		DNS				<b>F</b>	
Files		Firewall		Address:	10.10.10.120/24	ОК	
Log		Hotspot		Network:		Cancel	
A Radius		IPsec		Interface:	ether1_WAN Ŧ	Apply	
X Tools	1	Kid Control			/		
New Termina		Neighbors			<	Disable	
	31	Packing		Sel	ect ether1_V	VAGRImment	
MetaROUTE	- D	Pool			=	Сору	
	in .	Routes				Remove	
Partition		SMB	0 items				
Make Supou	rt.rif	SNMP		enabled			
Manual							

IP > Address > Address List > + > Address 10.10.10.120/24 > interface (ether1\_WAN)

Figure 3.5: Screen printed IP address shows WAN Port configure

IP > Address > Address List > + > Address 192.168.0.1/24 > interface (ether2\_LAN)

	Find
	Interface ether1 WAN
	ether2_LAN
Address <192.168.0.1/24>	
Address: 192.168.0.1/24	ОК
Network: 192.168.0.0	Cancel
Interface: ether2_LAN 🗧	Apply
ĸ	Disable
Select ether2_LAN	Comment
	Сору
n:	Remove

Figure 3.6: Shows screen printing IP address LAN port

# <u>Gateway</u>

Bridge				
e PPP	ARP			
🐨 Switch	Accounting			1000
Ca Mesh	Addresses	Route List		×
	Cloud	Routes Nexthops Rules VRF		
MPLS N	DHCP Client		all	Ŧ
Routing	DHCP Relay	Dist. Address / Gateway Distance Routing Mark Pre	ef. Source	-
and Housing	DHCP Server		0.10.10.120	
toyatem .	DNS	DAC ▶ 192.168.0.0/24 ether2_LAN reachable 0 19	2.168.0.1	_
Queues		New Route	ī	
📄 Files	Firewall	Reference of the second s	L	
📄 Log	Hotspot	General Attributes	OK	¢
🧟 Radius	IPsec	Dst. Address: 0.0.0.0/0	Canc	cel
X Tools	Kid Control			
New Terminal	Neighbors	Gateway: 10.10.10.1	Appl	ly
	Packing	Check Gateway:	- Disab	ble
	Pool	Gateway IP	∓ Comme	ant
MetaROUTER	Routes	Type: unicast		
🔮 Partition	SMB	Distance:	✓ Copy	Ŋ
📑 Make Supout.rif		2	Remo	ove
🕢 Manual	SNMP	Scope: 30		
S New WinBox	Services	Target Scope: 10		
Exit	Settings	Routing Mark:	•	
	Socks			
	TETP	Pref. Source:	•	

 $IP > routes > + > Gateway \ 10.10.10.1 > Apply > ok$ 

Figure 3.7: showing up the design of screen Print Gateway connection

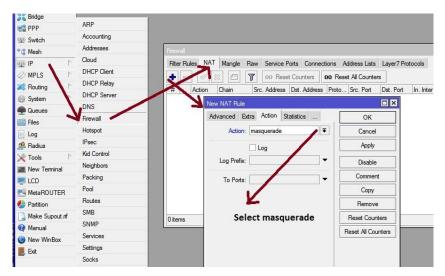
# <u>DNS</u>

Domain name system IP > DNS > server 203.190.10.252

Bridge					
et PPP	ARP				
🛫 Switch	Accounting				
ିଅଟି Mesh	Addresses				
😇 IP 🔪 🗅	Cloud	DNS Settings			
MPLS N	DHCP Client	East to other and the set	000 400 40 050		- Control
Routing	DHCP Relay	Servers:		•	ок
System	DHCP Server		8.8.8.8	\$	Cancel
Queues	DNS	Dynamic Servers:			Apply
Files	Firewall		Allow Remote Regu	ieete	Static
Log	Hotspot	Max UDP Packet Size:	1	icata	
A Radius	IPsec	Max ODF Facket Size.	4050		Cache
🗶 Tools 🔹 🗅	Kid Control	Query Server Timeout:	2.000	s	
New Terminal	Neighbors	Query Total Timeout:	10.000	s	
	Packing				
MetaROUTER	Pool	Max. Concurrent Queries:	100		
Partition	Routes	Max. Concurrent TCP Sessions:	20		
Make Supout.rif	SMB		[eese		
Make Support in	SNMP		Cache Size: 2048 KiB		
New WinBox	Services	Cache Max TTL:	7d 00:00:00		
Exit	Settings	Cache Used:	17 KiB		
EXIL					

Figure 3.8: Shows IP DNS setting Criteria

# <u>NAT</u>



Network address translation IP > Firewall > NAT > + > Action masquerade

Figure. 3.9: Shows the NAT finishing display window

## Ping

After that command ping 8.8.8.8 to the new terminal click then press enter a command

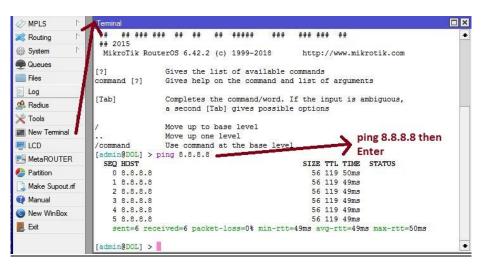


Figure. 3.10: Showing Ping end display

# **IP set Compute**

Snap to web association symbol at that point system setting after that change connector alternative then Ethernet, Now snap to right fasten then properties and use IP address and DNS server address

ieneral				
	d automatically if your network supports need to ask your network administrator			
Obtain an IP address auto	omatically			
Ose the following IP address	ess:			
IP address:	192.168.0.2			
Subnet mask:	255 . 255 . 255 . 0			
Default gateway:	192.168.0.1			
Obtain DNS server addres	is automatically			
Use the following DNS ser	ver addresses:			
Preferred DNS server:	203 . 190 . 10 . 252			
Alternate DNS server:	8.8.8.8			
Validate settings upon ex	Advanced			

Figure 3.11: Shows Screen Print getting IP in pc configure

# 3.3.4 DHCP Server

The DHCP server incorporates both server and customer part. DHCP hand-off, DHCP customer, different DHCP systems, static and dynamic DHPP arrangements, radio help tiny switch working frameworks incorporate DHCP or Dynamic Host Control Protocol. DHCP is utilized for simple dissemination of IP addresses in neighborhood.

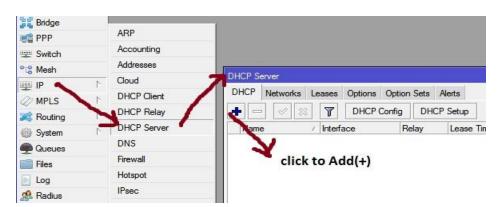


Figure 3.12: Screen print setup display DHCP configure

DHCP Setup	DHCP Setup
Select interface to run DHCP server on	Select network for DHCP addresses
DHCP Server Interface: ether2_LAN	DHCP Address Space: 192.168.0.0/24
Back Next Cancel	Back Next Cancel
Click toNext	Click toNext

DHCP Setup	DHCP Setup
Select pool of ip addresses given out by DHCP server	Select gateway for given network
Addresses to Give Out: 192.168.0.2-192.168.0.254	Gateway for DHCP Network: 192.168.0.1
Back Next Cancel	Back Next Cancel
Click to Next	V Click toNext

Figure 3.13: Print all process of screen display and successfully DHCP setup

DHCP Setup	DHCP Setup
Select lease time	Select DNS servers
Lease Time: 00:10:00	DNS Servers: 203.190.10.252
	8.8.8.8
Back Next Cancel	Back Next Cancel
Click to Next	Click to Next
DHCP Setup	
Setup has com	Dieted successfully

Figure. 3.13: Print all process of screen display and successfully DHCP setup window

## **3.3.5 PPPOE**

Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet first thing in the PPPOE IP then pool then add (+) and create name then given address

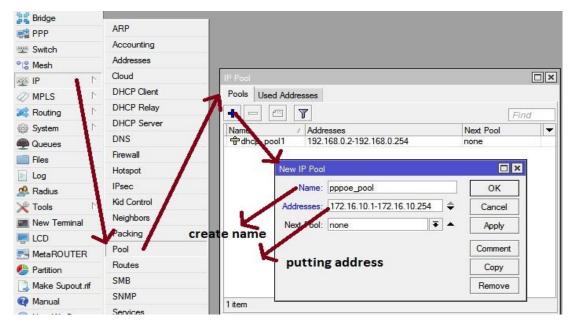


Figure. 3.14: Screen creation shows PPPOE diagram

## 3.3.6 Bridge

The extension can make a sensible interface. This extension interface empowers to consolidate between at least two physical interfaces or physical and consistent interfaces. Name other interface and snap OK. Thus, to make a scaffold association, make another interface with the given name, click "connect". At that point click on the extension tab "+" will open another window.

# <u>Step :1</u>

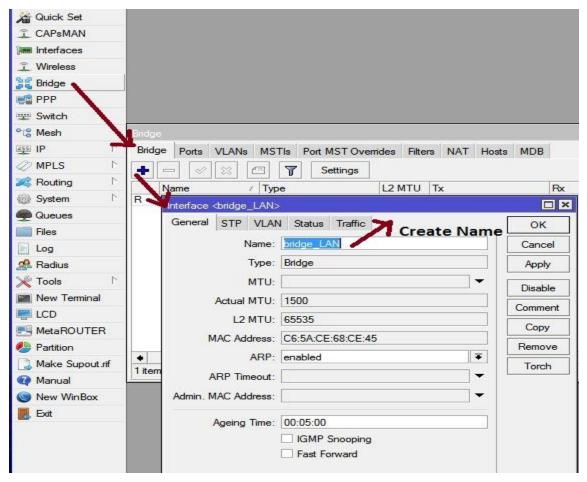


Figure. 3.15: Shows Screen Print create of BRIDGE process (1) diagram

# <u>Step 2</u>

Bridge											
Bridge	Ports	VLANs	MSTIs	Port MST Ov	errides	Filte	ns NA	T H	losts	MDB	
Ł			- 7	]							
#	moda		Bri	idge	Ho	rizon	Priority	(h	Path	Cost	Role
0 IH	11 et	her4	bri	dge_LAN	erer Jere	rerer li		80	Graza	10	disabled port
1 IH	1tet/	her3	-	dae LAN	alia	4	ld to	80		10	disabled port
2 IH	1tet/	her5	bri	dge_L/M	CIIC	Kac	10 10	80		10	disabled port
2 10	1tet/			dge LAN	1		port	80		10	disabled port

Figure. 3.16: Shows Screen Print create of BRIDGE process (2) diagram

# Step 3

Bridge			
PPP	ARP		
🕎 Switch	Accounting		
°t¦8 Mesh	Addresses	Address List	
IP N	Cloud		
MPLS N	DHCP Client	+ × × □ T Find	
Routing	DHCP Relay	Address / Network Interface	-
System	DHCP Server	D 令172.168.19.255 172.16.10.254 <pppoe-numabi></pppoe-numabi>	È
Queues	DNS		
Files	Firewall	Address <192.168.0.1/24>	
	Hotspot	Address: 192.168.0.1/24 OK	
A Radius	IPsec double		
X Tools	Kid Control click	Cancer	
New Terminal	Neighbors	Interface: bridge_LAN  Apply	
	Packing	Disable	
	Pool	select interface Comment	
Partition	Routes		
the second s	SMB	Сору	
Make Supout.rif	SNMP	3 it Remove	
Manual     New WinBox	Services	enabled	

Figure. 3.17: Shows Screen Print create of BRIDGE process (3) diagram

## 3.3.7 LINUX

Linux is the best-known and most-used <u>open source</u> operating system. As an operating system, Linux is software that sits underneath all of the other software on a computer, receiving requests from those programs and relaying these requests to the computer's hardware.

For the purposes of this page, we use the term "Linux" to refer to the Linux kernel, but also the set of programs, tools, and services that are typically bundled together with the Linux kernel to provide all of the necessary components of a fully functional operating system. Some people, particularly members of the Free Software Foundation, refer to this collection as GNU/Linux, because many of the tools included are GNU components. However, not all Linux installations use GNU components as a part of their operating system. <u>Android</u>, for example, uses a Linux kernel but relies very little on GNU tools.

## 3.3.8 Installation Centos diagram

CentOS Linux OS version. Centers have been setting up for enterprise operating systems, it is a distribution of Linux operating systems depends on RHEL (Red Hat Enterprise Linux) and currently the most popular Linux distributions for web servers system.



Figure. 3.18: Centos shows the installation process (1) diagram



Figure. 3.19: Centos shows the installation process (2) set time zone setting



Figure. 3.20: Show in Centos shows the final process diagram

# 3.3.9 Building a Partition of Linux

## **Creating Linux in Partition**

To install Linux, we need to create root / boot, (/), swap, / home for our partitions in the system.

## **Root Partition: /**

There is a root partition where "/" is located on the root partition, where all the files (except boots) are located in the root directory system. Minimum 5 GB HDD space is needed for this system.

### **Boot Partition: /boot**

Parcel Boot (200 MB): The segment mounted on/boot/with the records utilized during the bootstrap procedure contain the working framework portion (which enables your framework to boot Linux). Because of limitations, you should make a nearby ext3 parcel to hold these documents. For most clients, a 200 MB boot segment is adequate.

## SWAP Partition: swap

Segment swap is utilized to help virtual memory. In different hands, the information is kept in touch with a swap segment when there isn't sufficient RAM to store the prepared information on your framework. Segment Swap 2 GB virtual RAM for 2 GB of physical RAM, and afterward any sum over 2 GB ought to be equivalent to 1x physical RAM, yet it can't be under 32 MB

### /home Partition: /home

Fill the mount point / home and maximum allowed size in the system

	Device	Size (MB)	Mount Point/ RAID/Volume	Туре	Format	
✓ LVM	1 Volume Groups			1		
▽ \	/olGroup	204596				
	LogVol01	2048		swap	$\checkmark$	
	LogVol00	100000	1	ext4	~	
	LogVol02	102548	/home	ext4	$\checkmark$	
✓ Har	d Drives					
⊽ s	da (/dev/sda)					
	sda1	200	/boot	ext4	$\checkmark$	
	sda2	204599	VolGroup	physical volume (LVM)	~	

Figure 3.21: Display Screen Print Partition diagram

## 3.3.10 Files and Directories

A gathering of registries and/or different indexes. Since an index can do it.

On the off chance that there are different indexes, we get a registry arrangement. Top degree of control

Unique catalog Files and indexes can be named by away. Unique registry

Is alluded to as/Other catalogs are determined by the way. Framed the way

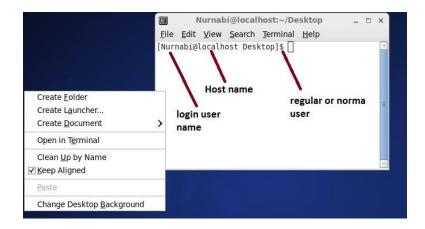
Discrete by name/by a record can be indicated by way. In the event that it's the index, at that point

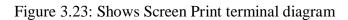
The way could end with a/. A flat out way index begins with order process and name registry or document under it. For instance:/and so on/hostname specifies the host name of the above document host name in the root index of the root registry.

# **3.3.11** User login and Terminal Interface

CentOS release 6.4 (Final)
Numabi
Password:
<u>C</u> ancel Log In

Figure. 3.22: Screen Centos shows the user's login page print diagram





## 3.3.12 Basic Command

- uname
- uname -a
- cat/proc/meminfo
- date
- cal
- cal 2019
- hostname
- pwd
- poweroff
- init 0
- shutdown -h now
- Whoami
- /root/home
- clear
- history
- df -Th
- lsblk
- lscpu
- cat/etc/redhat -release
- free –m

### 3.3.13 FTP Server (File Transfer Protocol) criteria

FTP is a widely used network protocol for transferring files between computers over a TCP/IP-based network, such as the Internet. FTP lets people and applications exchange and share data within their offices and across the Internet. FTP was one of the first technologies developed to solve this common need, and it remains, with several generations of enhancements, the second most popular protocol used today (after HTTP or the "World Wide Web").

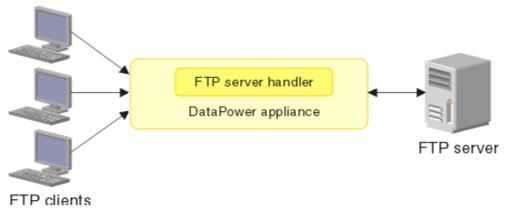


Figure. 3.24: Simple Network with FTP Server diagram

Step 1 Install yum and the command is given bellow: yum install vsftpd

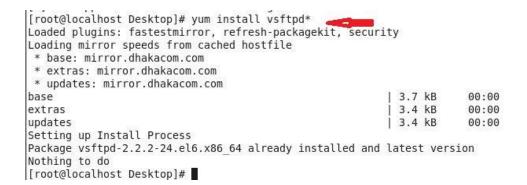


Figure 3.25: Show of a Yum installation

<u>Step 2</u> Now input vi editor and command vi /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf Then press Enter key

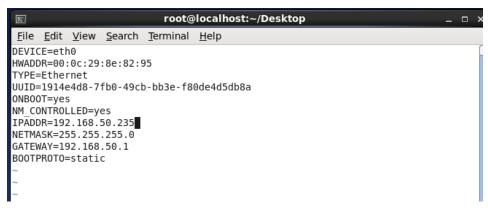


Figure. 3.26: Print screen of a Vi Configuration diagram

**<u>Step 3</u>** Now click the "Esc" button and enter the command then display this page. If the line changes then I will delete YES and write NO and save the page sets

```
Example config file /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf
# The default compiled in settings are fairly paranoid. This sample file
# loosens things up a bit, to make the ftp daemon more usable.
# Please see vsftpd.conf.5 for all compiled in defaults.
# READ THIS: This example file is NOT an exhaustive list of vsftpd options.
# Please read the vsftpd.conf.5 manual page to get a full idea of vsftpd's
# capabilities.
# Allow anonymous FTP? (Beware - allowed by default if you comment this out).
anonymous_enable=N0 🕳
                        -
# Uncomment this to allow local users to log in.
local enable=YES
# Uncomment this to enable any form of FTP write command.
write enable=YES
# Default umask for local users is 077. You may wish to change this to 022,
# if your users expect that (022 is used by most other ftpd's)
local_umask=022
```

Figure. 3.27: Screen show 12 line of an anonymous enable No

<u>Step 4</u> We have to download and download ASCII to press Esc button and write commands = Yes then show this page. Press the Enter key. Save this page setting

2				root@	localho	st:~/Desi	ktop				_ 0
<u>F</u> ile	<u>E</u> dit	<u>V</u> iew	<u>S</u> earch	<u>T</u> erminal	<u>H</u> elp						
# <mark>async</mark>	_abo	r_ena	ble=YES	-							
#											
# By c	defau	lt th	e serve	r will pr	etend t	o allow A	ASCII mo	de but	in fa	ict igno	re
# the	requ	est.	Turn on	the belo	w optio	ns to hav	/e the s	erver	actual	ly do A	SCII
# mand	gling	on f	iles wh	en in ASC	II mode						
# Bewa	are t	hat o	n some	FTP serve	rs, ASC	II suppor	t allow	s a dei	nial o	of servi	ce
				command							
				k and has							he
# raw					-		15 5	2			
# ASCI	II ma	nalin	d is a	horrible	feature	of the p	protocol				
			able=YE			1 7254 Stephen					
Charles and the second s		1	enable=	N725							
#											
# You	may	fullv	custom	ise the l	ogin ba	nner stri	ina:				
				o blah FT							
#			COUNTE C	e westil Li	1						
	may	cooci	fu a fi	lo of die	allowed	20000000	ic o mai	1 addr		Apparo	ntly

Figure 3.28: ASCII screen can be printed and downloaded file

**<u>Step 5</u>** User created and set the password

5	root@localhost:~/Desktop	×
Eile Edit View Sear	ch Jerminal Help	
root@localhost Desk Nurnabi505:507::/ho [root@localhost Desk [root@localhost Desk Nurnabi505:507::/ho [root@localhost Desk Changing password fo New password: BAD PASSWORD: it is Retype new password:	<pre>ctop]# usermod -s /sbin/nologin Nurnabi ctop]# cat /etc/passwd  grep Nurnabi omeNurnabisbin/nologin ctop]# passwd Ripon or user Nurnabi too simplistic/systematic ication_tokens updated successfully.</pre>	

Figure. 3.29: Create screen print user and password set

Step 6 Now I restart and press the network key again by restarting the command

	l	υκ	]
[root@localhost ~]# service NetworkManager status NetworkManager (pid 1405) is running			
[root@localhost ~]# service NetworkManager stop			
Stopping NetworkManager daemon:	[	0K	]
[root@localhost ~]# check NetworkManager off bash: check: command not found			
[root@localhost ~]# check NetworkManager off			
bash: check: command not found			
[root@localhost ~]# chack NetworkManager off			
bash: chack: command not found			
[root@localhost ~]# check Networkmanager off bash: check: command not found			
[root@localhost ~]# chkconfig NetworkManager off			
[root@localhost ~]# service NetworkManager status			
NetworkManager is stopped			
[root@localhost ~]# service network restart			
Shutting down interface eth0:	[	0K	-
Shutting down loopback interface:	[	0K	
Bringing up loopback interface:	l	0K	]
Bringing up interface eth0: [root@localhost ~]# ∎	L	0K	1
Lioor@cocacilosc 1#			

Figure. 3.30: Restart a service network screen print diagram

Step 7 Then I will open the browser and ftp: //192.168.50.235 and will show this page.

Here I'll type the username and password setting in diagram

	Index of ftp://192.168.50.235/ - Moz	illa Firefox	
Gle Edit View Hig Connecting	ory Bookmarks Ibols Help		
(m 📜 ttp://192.168		ି <b>ଏ ତ</b> ି 付 କେଟ	gle
2			
User Name:	Authentication Required × Enter username and password for ftp://192.168.50.235	Last Modified	

Figure. 3.31: Print a username and password screen diagram

## **3.4 Challenges**

It is hard to think about joining as a strong association when your transitory area can be reestablished. Brief errands there is a probability of noteworthy undertakings engaged with workplaces up until this point, and afterward they can be tried and how the framework decides how to look. Brief area is their own boundary! I will cover some of the concerns with many soldiers help.

But remember all. As an intern these may face various challenges in the given Given below:

- Get in with work spacing.
- Some systems have the power to achieved
- Compare with quality and the official decency.
- Building relationships associated with such authorization.
- Expert to see the self-offensive activity.
- Get some awards from the organization.
- Usage candied dialect with the authority for similarity.
- Disclose the incidental range with clients of various levels.
- Efficient and keep cool customer convenience.
- In the end all lining is facing several different problems add above.

Last of all, I can say that you can't reach success without test. Alongside these rows, in the process of your prosperity, each of our exams will be taken seriously in the system.

### **CHAPTER 4**

### SMART PLAN AND COMPETENCIES

#### 4.1 Competencies Earned

Explicit questions towards the end of the frame, the question of Linux, and understanding of driving. Because conditions indicating situation, we are present two new mistakes. I accept the Model Framework, Model Linux provide an answer that was later expanded or later. radial carbide plant quality and rotation device manufacturer excellent cutting application.

Screenplay: see about meeting basic Linux first-class, college, life sciences, server and storage bar structure response, national security through the core development strategies.

### 4.2 Smart Planning

A training outcome is showing a technique depends on what comes understudy, and he has the power to obtain or other to do so. For the gift and extradition system and Datacenter Server machine, for example, drive a part of the Linux programming capacity to spend, for example LDAP HA, adjustment of the review program performance, evaluation of the position impermanent and field. The office stores the Association of many students new results of universal education: Collecting and sorting a business point of temporary position of interest. Submit a review dilapidated Linux. Design review the results and the formation of programming and redesigns; brain, orchestrate and control the sorting of the administrations of the employer. Moreover, the statement of results always, the work of temporary employment in the hierarchical technique and monitoring system on site.

### 4.3 Reflections

Your brief location can be restored, while it's miles tough to recognize about joining the marketing organization as a supportive. Brief responsibilities can nevertheless be vital in the environmental surroundings after which they are able to fall into the exam and you'll must decide how the method will be found. Temporary region is without their very own barrier! I am going to cover some issues with many assisted fighters.

Finally, we are able to say that there is no success if there's no take a look at. Similarly to these strains, inside the method of your prosperity, every of our tests could be taken critically.

### **CHAPTER 5**

## **CONCLUTION AND CAREER**

#### 5.1 Conclusion

Growing this brief job purpose and creating ISP setup and management at the Linux platform. The access-level role centers offer fundamental information communique, Linux necessities, Linux machine administration, and advance network setting and more portion. However it's far completely loose because of the whole management. This is about all styles of system advantages, web server programs, telnet, ssh, ftp, dns, mail and greater. There may be an extremely good chance to study the framework programming in Linux with interference. Since the source code is available to us and the guideline and coworker's average machine, we can perform a little searches. Diverse elements of Linux were created as experimental or entrepreneurial features, as an instance, postgraduate posts. Fully included, firm UNIX working framework, with plenty of unfastened-contact programming equipped to support the Linux elite machine administration, makes Linux programming a best that makes it a minimum attempt, stable, bedstead processing layer suitable for company server conditions. These complete hand-courses will assist you examine and adapt the function, management, and control of the studying server for challenge-based gadget management. Learn the way you need to introduce additional, update programming components with the greater element current paperwork and enhance server security. Linux OS is the useful framework that provides strong output, solid and powerful authentication of successful management. We do no longer make decisions in this effective structure.

#### 5.2 Scope for Career

In a short time of this temporary work initiative, I mechanically carried out put Linux on pupa Linux to implement future automation for computerized auto completion extensions for soc Linux. Diploma payment initiatives / tasks and fixed time-gauge. In this situation there may be internet availability devices, for example, a web program and an electronic mail patron that allows the client to take a shot at the internet without having to get the essential framework for their gadgets - no matter whether or not windows is working. Impressions gadget, for instance, cellular smartphone and pad and further netbook device - small laptop right gadget, a small a part of their larger accomplice's principal advantages, extra sturdy effective bundles

Linux is an incredible and huge work framework that you may research with the aid of education, i appear to signify any one start running with Linux in your new and a rookie. I'm able to restore it and maybe it is able to make it much less tough. There is no defect in representing particular authority in a particular programming dialect, but it does not let you symbolize it. What's a Linux programmer and engineering paintings discipline? What are the favelas choice approach to get a transient job at a starting?? Computer and notice pad laptop framework bios release Linux, which enables customers to begin their devices inside a few seconds.

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#### APPENDICES

#### **Appendix A: Internship Reflection**

I probably would guarantee that every assistant was given an extraordinary activities to provide safe working conditions, efficient progress. UNIX and Linux Server shell hooks general popularity with the business enterprise open source open-framework-speaking Linux open source operating framework. In fact, the form of painting used for the layout of the Linux server. Theoretically, Linux is seen as the most simple, adaptable, effective server capabilities-primarily based. My motive is to provide a safe workplace. Studying of the business enterprise Linux server from the server, we can communicate about the cause of working on a painting while and make the association. Today, most sources using Linux sport framework. Global framework.

### **Appendix B: Company Detail**

I am a temporary trading company for my training, future technology in the limited line. Narcissus in line ltd. Praised as a company leading ISP provider in Bangladesh. It seems to be an extreme improvement of the entire decade of the last decade are very happy for what they have done, and likewise have a big boom in its prospects for the future. They work with many companies throughout the country and the authorities and corporations are quite preferential. This is an organization with experience and established ICT in their main rules of the trading company is related to long-term relationships with their customers. Modern improvement and reconstruction of the administration where they wanted. His department enterprise networking solutions is professional in acquiring the maximum green specialized collection was superior skills and the means of transmission of the machine. You may be convinced that their sports began in 2002. In previous years, increased its portfolio of process and administration in accordance with the recommendation of the buyer and request a revered time.