# E-T: An Online Based Website for T-Shirt Collection

# By

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This Report Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Engineering.

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#### **APPROVAL**

This Project titled "E-T: An Online Based Website for T-Shirt Collection", submitted by Md. Mirazul Islam, ID No: 161-15-7143 to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Daffodil International University has been accepted as satisfactory for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Computer Science and Engineering and approved as to its style and contents. The presentation has been held on 3 June, 2021.

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# **ABSTRACT**

Business is a very important thing in our life. Our daily necessities come through business. Technological advancement has changed many areas also in business areas. People now do business in internet which is e-commerce business. Here, a website project has been made which is an e-commerce project. It is divided into two part-admin part and customer part. Customer choices products and confirm order. Customer has login module where he/she can see how many products have been bought by him/her in the dashboard. In the admin module, admin confirms orders which has been ordered by the customers. Admin can add/delete new products in the website. Admin can also add/delete categories.

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# Introduction

#### 1.1 Introduction

Business is intimately related to every part of our life. Supplies of our daily necessities come through business. The form of business is changing day by day due to spread of technology. Besides traditional business, people are now prone to e-commerce business. Because it saves time of customers, variety of products can be found in one place, customer receives ordered products in home etc. So, it can be said that it has made business easier for both the customer and seller.

#### 1.2 Motivation

Day by day business is becoming online based. To keep pace with this alternation this e-commerce project has been made. Besides, there are some advantages in e-commerce business such as home delivery system where in traditional business customers have to go destined place to collect desired products. Also, it is possible to get more customer in the e-commerce business. Moreover, in some situation like pandemic situation e-commerce is beneficial as customers can't go to the local market place.

# 1.3 Objectives

- Build an e-commerce web application for customers
- Make the application user friendly and effective
- Increasing compatibility of this web application by using data mining applications

# 1.4 Expected Outcomes

To make a website where the customer can find his desired products without going to anywhere else.

# 1.5 Project Management and Finance

This project has been managed individually. As it is a web based project and local server has been used primarily, there was no cost implementing the project.

# 1.6 Report Layout

Following things will be written in this report:

- Background
- Requirements
- Design
  - o Front-End
  - o Back-End
- Implementation and Testing
- Future Scope

# **Background**

#### 2.1 Introduction

Trading is an integral part of our daily life. If one has to buy things, he had to go to local market area. Technological development has come with many changes in various areas along with business area. By using Internet one can buy or sell necessary things sitting in home. Transactions can also be done through the internet. Such buying and selling in the internet is called e-commerce. Number of e-commerce business is growing in our country.

#### 2.2 Related Works

There are many works or projects like this exist in online. Such as ajkerdeal.com, daraz.com.bd, bagdoom.com etc. Ajkerdeal and Daraz are online market place based e-commerce. Merchants sell products there.

#### 2.3 Comparative Analysis

In online market place-based e-commerce, authority is not responsible about the quality of the products. Besides, different price of the same product is also seen. The reason behind this is, in this type of e-commerce, merchants supply the products and they also fix the price of the products.

But this e-commerce site is not market place rather it is an owner owned site. So, there will be no merchants here. Owner himself will supply products and determine price of the products.

# 2.4 Scope of the project

Scope of the project means determining and documenting project goals, tasks, costs etc. Goal of this project is to build a single owner owned e- commerce web application. There are some tasks to be implemented in this project such as front-end and back-end design. As this is a web application based project and local server is used to work primarily, there was no cost implementing the project. [1]

# 2.5 Challenges

- Loading Speed: Necessary steps have been taken to enhance loading speed.
- Security: Necessary steps have been taken to enhance security.

# **Requirement specification**

# **3.1Business Process Modeling**

Business Process Modeling Notation (BPMN) is a method of illustrating business processes in the form of a diagram similar to a flowchart. Bpmn of this e-commerce website: [6]

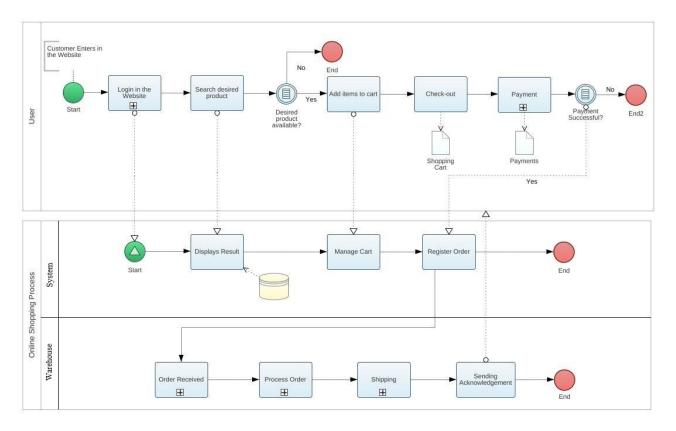


Figure 3.1.1: Business Process modeling

# 3.2 Requirement Collection and Analysis

Requirement collection is an essential part of developing a project. In this e-commerce project t-shirts are the products.75 types of 6 categories t-shirts are available here. Here images of the t-shirts have been collected according to age and gender.

# 3.3Use case Modeling and Description

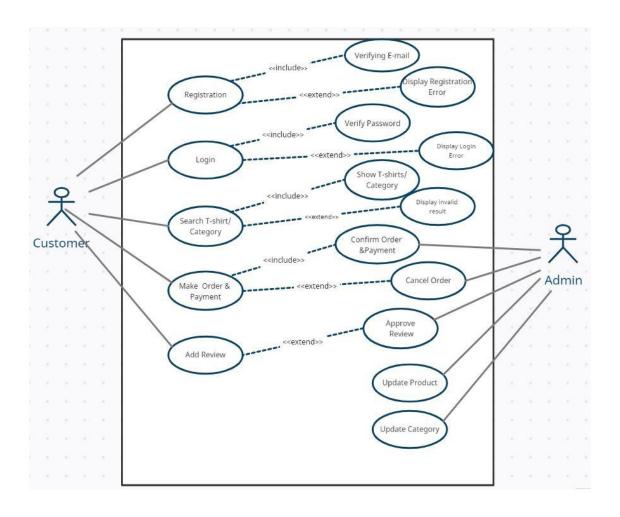


Figure 3.3.1: Use Case Modeling

Table 1: Use case Description

Use Case No	1.1
Use Case Name	Registration
Actor	Customer
Description	Allowing customers to register to the system.
Precondition	Customer should remain in the registration page.
Trigger	Click the "Registration" button.
Flow of Events	• There are four text fields in the registration form- name, e-mail
	address, password, confirm password.
	A unique e-mail address is required.
	Password and confirm password must same.
	Fill up all the text fields and click Register button.
Post Condition	No post condition.

Use Case No	1.2
Use Case Name	Login
Actor	Customer
Description	Allowing customers to log in the system
Precondition	Customer must be registered.
Trigger	Click the "Login" button.
Flow of Events	Two text fields in the Login form- e-mail address and password.
	E-mail address has to be valid.
	Password must be at least 8 characters long.
	Fill up all the text fields and click Login button.
Post Condition	No post condition.

Use Case No	1.3
Use Case Name	Search T-shirt/Category
Actor	Customer

Description	Allowing customer to search specific item and specific category items.
Precondition	No pre condition.
Trigger	Click over the search button.
Flow of Events	There is a text input field in the search field.
	Type desired item or category.
Post Condition	No post condition.

Use Case No	1.4
Use Case Name	Make Order & Payment
Actor	Customer
Description	Allowing customer to make order and payment
Precondition	Customer has to be registered.
Trigger	
Flow of Events	Customer chooses items then sends in the cart.
	Then go to Checkout.
	Provide shipping details.
	Click Confirm and Pay button.
Post Condition	No post Condition.

Use Case No	1.5
Use Case Name	Add Review
Actor	Customer
Description	Allowing customer to give review on products.
Precondition	Customer has bought the product.
Trigger	"Reviews" section on the page.
Flow of Events	There are five text fields in the review section-name, order id, comment, rating and details.
	Fill all the text fields and click Submit button.
Post Condition	No post condition.

Use Case No	1.6	
Use Case Name	Update Products	
Actor	Admin	
Description	Allowing admin to add, edit, delete product.	
Precondition	Admin has to be logged in.	
Trigger	"Add New Products" on products section.	
Flow of events	Admin Log In in the website and goes to product section.	
	Click "Add New Products".	
	• There are eleven fields- Name, Price, Stock, Discount, Shipping	
	Cost, Attributes, Description, Category, Image, Availability and	
	Active.	
	Fill all the fields and click Add button.	
Post Condition	No post condition.	

Use Case No	1.7
Use Case Name	Update Category
Actor	Admin
Description	Allowing admin to add, edit, delete category.
Precondition	Admin has to be logged in.
Trigger	"Add New Category" on category section.
Flow of events	<ul> <li>Admin Log In in the website and goes to product section.</li> <li>Click "Add New Category".</li> <li>There are four fields- Name, Image, Description and Tag.</li> <li>Fill all the fields and click Add button.</li> </ul>
Post Condition	No Post Condition.

# 3.4 Logical data Model

A logical schema can be defined as the design of the database at its logical level. At this level, data can be described as certain types of data records that can be stored in the form of data structures. However, the internal details (such as an implementation of data structure) will be remaining hidden at this level.[7]

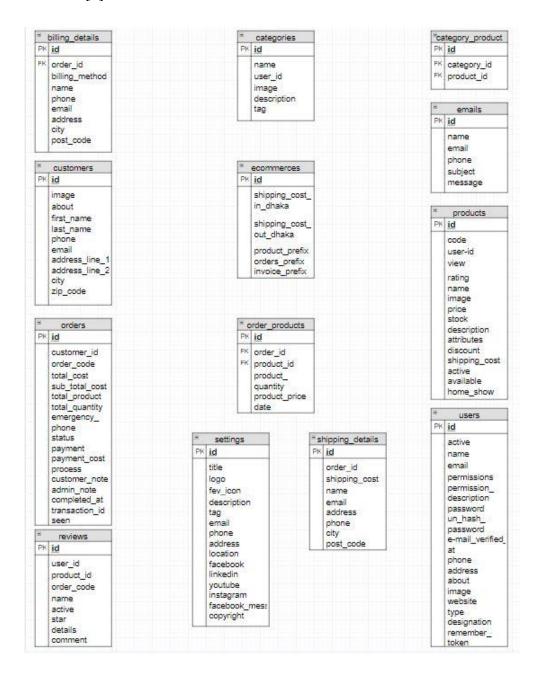


Figure 3.4.1: Logical Data Model

# 3.5 Design Requirements

- Designing Tools: HTML, CSS and its framework BOOTSTRAP, JavaScript and its library jQuery are used in this web application.
- Architecture Design:
  - o User comes to the browser and enters the website address
  - o Browser sends request to server for the web page
  - o Server fetches data from the database and sends it to the browser
  - O User sees the web page in the browser

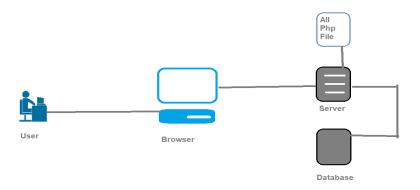


Figure 3.5.1: Architecture Design

# **Design specification**

# **4.1 Front-End Design**

Front end is the visual interface user can see. To develop the front-end of this web application HTML, CSS, Bootstrap and JavaScript have been used.

- HTML & CSS: Layout of this web application has been built using HTML and CSS.
- Bootstrap: Bootstrap makes a web site responsive. It has been used so that the site can adjust to all devices.
- JavaScript: JavaScript has made the website interactive. All the click events, loading events have been built by JavaScript.

# LOGO ABOUT CONTACT FEEDBACK CATEGORIES Search over 10.000 products CATEGORIES CATEGORIES Search over 10.000 products CATEGORIES Search over 10.000 products CATEGORIES CATEGORIES

# Front end design Screenshots

Figure 4.1.1: Index Page

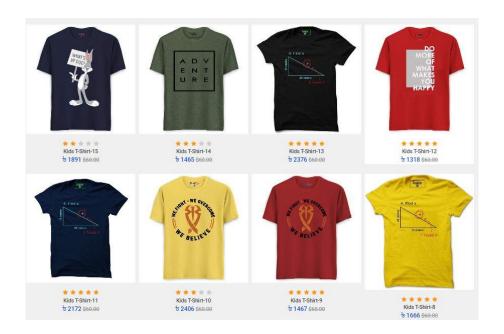


Figure 4.1.2: Index Page

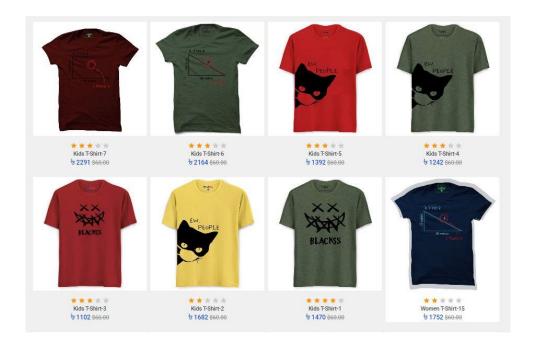


Figure 4.1.3: Index Page



Figure 4.1.4: Product Description

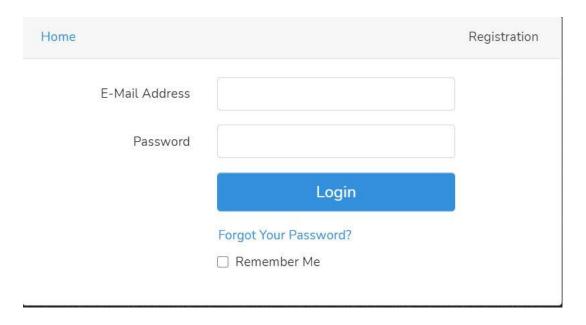


Figure 4.1.5: Login

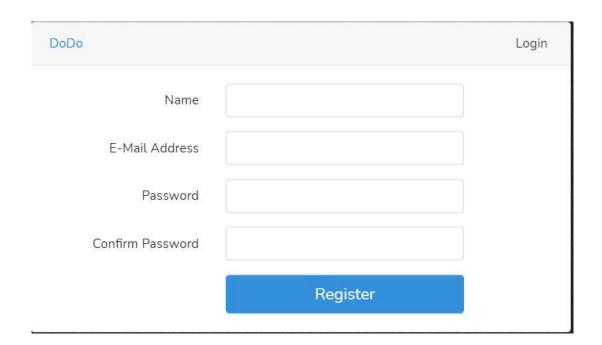


Figure 4.1.6: Registration

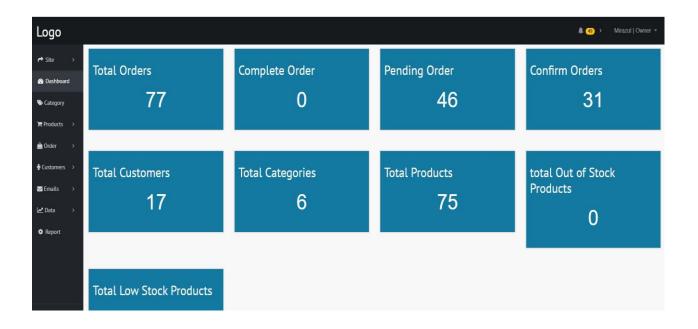


Figure 4.1.7: Admin Dashboard

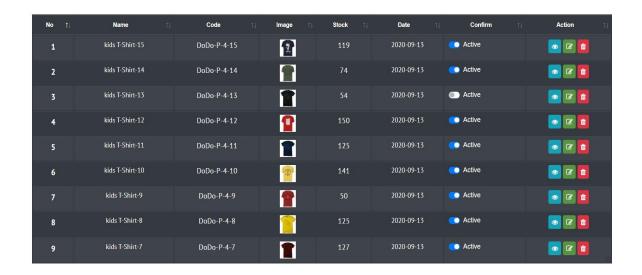


Figure 4.1.8: All Products

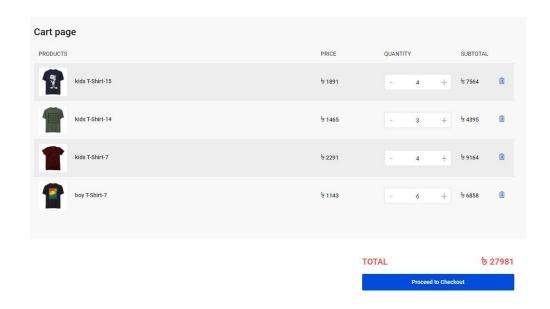


Figure 4.1.9: Cart and Checkout

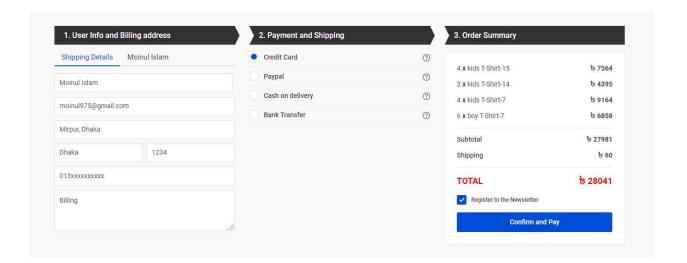


Figure 4.1.10: Payment



Figure 4.1.11: Categories

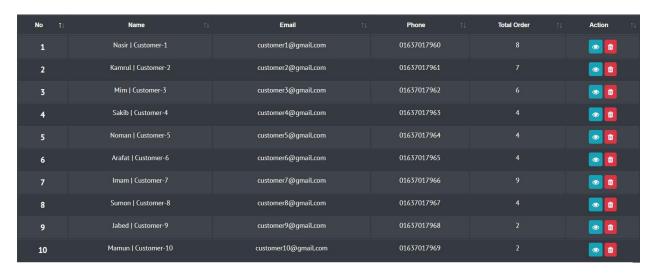


Figure 4.1.12: Customer list



Figure 4.1.13: E-mails from customers

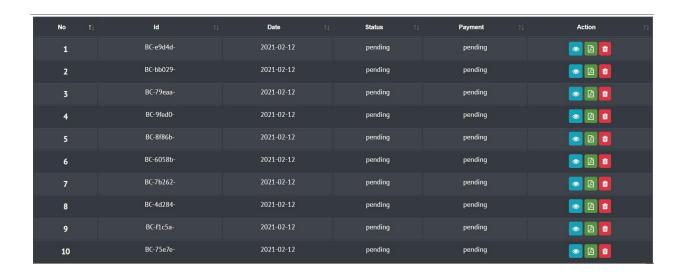


Figure 4.1.14: Orders



Figure 4.1.15: Sells data



Figure 4.1.16: Report

# 4.2 Back-end Design

PHP, MySQL and Ajax have been used to develop the back-end side of this project.

# • MYSQL

In this project I used MYSQL for database management, it is the most popular and easy structured query language (SQL)

Relation Make Between Two Tables
 If we want to make relation between two tables, we have to use primary key and foreign key.

• DFD Level 0: DFD stands for-Data flow diagram. DFD maps out the flow of information for any process or system. It uses defined symbols like rectangles, circles and arrows, plus short text labels, to show data inputs, outputs, storage points and the routes between each destination. Here is the dfd level 0 of this e-commerce website: [5]

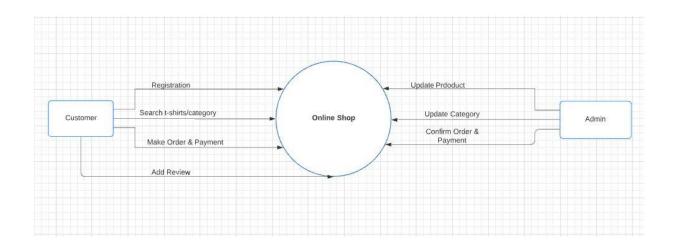


Figure 4.2.1: DFD Level 0

# 4.3 Interaction Design and User Experience (UX)

For interactive design, JavaScript is used in this project. AJAX request is also used to interact with back-end.

# **4.4 Implementation Requirements**

As it is a web-based project, following technologies are needed to implement it:

- A computer
- Code Editor
- Server to execute server side language(PHP)
- Necessary library like jQuery and bootstrap

# Implementation and testing

# 5.1 Implementation of database

• Database table list:



Figure 5.1.1: All tables

#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra
1	id 🔑	bigint(20)		UNSIGNED	No	None		AUTO_INCF
2	active	tinyint(1)			No	1		
3	name	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	None		
4	email 🔊	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	None		
5	permissions	text	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	None		
6	permission_description	text	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	None		
7	password	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	None		
8	un_hash_password	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	None		
9	email_verified_at	timestamp			Yes	NULL		
10	phone	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL		
11	address	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL		
12	about	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL		
13	image	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL		
14	website	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL		
15	type	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	customer		
16	designation	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	customer		
17	remember_token	varchar(100)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL		
18	created_at	timestamp			Yes	NULL		
19	updated_at	timestamp			Yes	NULL		

Figure 5.1.2: Users table

#	Name	Туре	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra	
1	id 🔑	bigint(20)		UNSIGNED	No	None		AUTO_	INCR
2	customer_id	int(10)		UNSIGNED	No	None			
3	order_code 🔑	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	None			
4	total_cost	double			No	None			
5	sub_total_cost	double			No	None			
6	total_product	int(11)			No	None			
7	total_quantity	int(11)			No	None			
8	emergency_phone	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	None			
9	status	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	pending			
10	payment	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		No	pending			
11	payment_cost	double			No	0			
12	process	double			No	0			
13	customer_note	mediumtext	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL			
14	admin_note	mediumtext	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL			
15	completed_at	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL			
16	transection_id	varchar(191)	utf8mb4_unicode_ci		Yes	NULL			
17	seen	tinyint(1)			No	0			
18	created_at	timestamp			Yes	NULL			
19	updated_at	timestamp			Yes	NULL			

Figure 5.1.3: Orders table

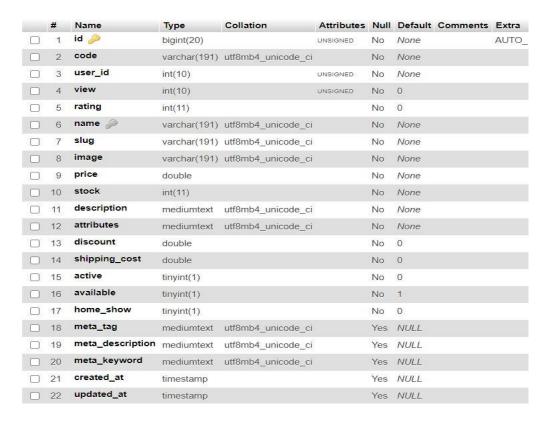


Figure 5.1.4: Products table

Database Connection (PHP): To connect with the database, mysqli\_connect function is
used in the PHP file. This function takes four parameters –host name, user name, password
of the database and database name.

mysqli\_connect("host name", "username", "password", "database name");

# 5.2 Implementation of Front-end Design

To implement the front-end HTML, CSS, and JavaScript are used.

# **5.3 Testing Implementation**

Table 2: Test Case and Results

Test Case	Input	Expected	<b>Actual Output</b>	Result	Test On
		Output			
1.Front-end design	Tested browsers-	Display all	Displayed all the	Passed	12-3-21
	Firefox	the page	page successfully.		
	Google Chrome	successfully.			
	Opera				
	Safari				
2.Registration	Input name, e-	Successful	Successful	Passed	12-3-21
Form	mail address, and	Registration	Registration		
	password				
3.Login	Input e-mail	Successful Login	Successful Login	Passed	12-3-21
	address and				
	password				
4.Search t-	Input in the search	Show t-	Show t-	Passed	12-3-21
shirts/category	bar	shirts/category	shirts/category		
5.Make Order &	Select desired	To make order and	Order and payment	Passed	12-3-21
Payment	items, go to	payment	made successfully.		
	checkout, provide	successfully.			
	shipping details,				
	select payment				
	method and then				
	click confirm and				
	pay.				
6.Add Review	Input name, order	Show review	Showed review	Passed	12-3-21
	ID, comment,	successfully	successfully		
	rating and details				
	in the review				
	section				
7.Logout	Click on the	To logout	Logged out	Passed	12-3-21
	Logout button	successfully and	successfully and		
		show index page	showed index page		

# **5.4 Test Results and Reports:**

All test case results are positive. And all the test case are passed, expected outcome and actual outcome are same.

# Impact on society, environment and sustainability

#### **6.1 Impact on Society**

E-commerce has changed the way how businesses and customers interact. It affects pricing, product availability, transportation patterns, and consumer behavior. [2]

# **6.2 Impact on Environment**

E-commerce business models allow for organizations to conduct business without physically commuting. Transportation is responsible for a large number of harmful emissions/pollution, and by reducing an organization's reliance on it, carbon footprint can be reduced. [3]

# **6.3 Ethical Aspects**

In e-commerce website buyer has to give many personal information such as address, mobile number, e-mail address etc. The owner's responsibility is to keep the buyer's information secure.

# 6.4 Sustainability Plan

Sustainability and the future of our planet is an issue that affects all of us as global citizens, and younger shoppers in particular as those who will inherit our future Earth, are starting to take a stand with their dollars. By making efforts toward creating a more sustainable product, supplychain, or shipping method one may be able to have the win of creating a more sustainable future. [4]

# Conclusion and future scope

# 7.1 Discussion and Conclusion

The Project (Web application) has been successfully implemented. After uploading the application in server it's all features and functionalities works fine. This application is responsive and user friendly also efficient enough to use.

# 7.2 Scope for Further Developments

- Product Request: Customer can request certain product(s) those are not available in the website.
- Taking orders over phone: Customer will be able to order products over phone.
- Data Mining Applications: Data mining applications can be used by using large amount of data from the website.

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